MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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121st MAINE LEGISLATURE

SECOND SPECIAL SESSION-2004

Legislative Document

No. 1958

H.P. 1457

House of Representatives, April 5, 2004

An Act To Implement the Recommendations of the Joint Standing Committee on Business, Research and Economic Development Regarding the Board of Dental Examiners Pursuant to Reviews Conducted under the State Government Evaluation Act

Reported by Representative SMITH of Monmouth for the Joint Standing Committee on Business, Research and Economic Development pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 3, section 955, subsection 4 and Resolve 2003, chapter 101, section 1.

Millient M. Macfarland MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

	Do it amounted by the Doomle of the State of Maine or follows:
2	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
Ľ	Sec. 1. 32 MRSA §1071, first ¶, as amended by PL 2001, c. 260,
4	Pt. B, §1, is further amended to read:
6	The Board of Dental Examiners, established by Title 5, section 12004-A, subsection 10, and in this chapter called the
8	"board," consists of 8 members, appointed by the Governor as follows: five 4 members of the dental profession, one 2 dental
10	hygienist hygienists, one denturist and one representative of the public.
12	Sec. 2. 32 MRSA §1071, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1993, c. 600,
14	Pt. A, §56, is further amended to read:
16	3. Dental hygienists. The dental hygienist hygienists must be qualified pursuant to subchapter IV 4, must bealegal
18	resident residents of the State and must have practiced in the State for at least 6 years immediately preceding appointment. The
20	dental hygienist member members of the board is-a are full-voting member members of the board. The term of the for a member who is
22	a dental hygienist is 5 years. The Governor may accept nominations from the Maine Dental Hygienists Hygienists'
24	Association and from other organizations and individuals before the appointment of a hygienist to the board. A dental hygienist
26	is not eligible to serve as a member of the board while employed by a dentist who is a member of the board.
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	Sec. 3. 32 MRSA §§1078 and 1079 are enacted to read:
30	§1078. Subcommittee on Denturist Discipline
32	STOLOS DESCONDENCE OF DEWCHTTRE STREETING
34	The Subcommittee on Denturist Discipline, referred to in this section as "the subcommittee," is established as follows.
36	1. Membership. The subcommittee consists of 5 members as follows:
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40	A. The denturist who is a member of the board;
4.2	B. Two denturists, appointed by the Governor, who are
42	qualified pursuant to subchapter 6, are legal residents of the State and, for appointments made after January 1, 2006,
44	have practiced in the State for at least 6 years immediately preceding appointment; and

The subcommittee shall annually elect a chair and a secretary.

the president of the board.

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C. Two dentists who are members of the board, appointed by

- 2. Terms. Each of the 3 members of the subcommittee who also are members of the board shall serve on the subcommittee for the duration of that member's term on the board. The term of a member of the subcommittee who is not a member of the board is 5 years.
- 3. Duties. The subcommittee shall perform an initial review of all complaints initiated pursuant to section 1077 involving denturists. Upon completion of its review of a complaint, the secretary of the subcommittee shall report to the board the subcommittee's recommended disposition of the complaint in accordance with those dispositions authorized by section 1077. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 1077, the board shall adopt the subcommittee's recommended disposition of a complaint unless no fewer than 2/3 of the board members who are present and voting vote to reject that recommended disposition.

4. Compensation. The members of the subcommittee are entitled to compensation according to the provisions of Title 5, chapter 379. Expenses of the subcommittee members must be certified by the secretary of the board.

§1079. Subcommittee on Dental Hygienist Submissions

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The Subcommittee on Dental Hygienist Submissions, referred to in this section as "the subcommittee," is established as follows:

1. Membership. The subcommittee consists of 5 members, as follows:

A. A dental hygienist who is a member of the board;

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B. Two dental hygienists, appointed by the Governor, who are qualified pursuant to subchapter 6, are legal residents of the State and have practiced in the State for at least 6 years immediately preceding appointment; and

C. Two dentists who are members of the board, appointed by the president of the board.

The subcommittee shall annually elect a chair and a secretary.

2. Terms. Each of the 3 members of the subcommittee who also are members of the board shall serve on the subcommittee for the duration of that member's term on the board. The term of a member of the subcommittee who is not a member of the board is 5 years.

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- 3. Duties. The subcommittee shall perform an initial 2 review of all applications for licensure as a dental hygienist pursuant to section 1097, all submissions relating to continuing 4 education of dental hygienists pursuant to section 1098-B and all submissions relating to public health supervision status of dental hygienists as defined by board rule. Upon completion of its review of an application or submission, the secretary of the subcommittee shall report to the board the subcommittee's recommended disposition of the application or submission, including issuance, renewal, denial or nonrenewal of a dental 10 hygienist license. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 12 1098, the board shall adopt the subcommittee's recommended disposition of a complaint unless no fewer than 2/3 of the board 14 members who are present and voting vote to reject that recommended disposition.
 - 4. Compensation. The members of the subcommittee are entitled to compensation according to the provisions of Title 5, chapter 379. Expenses of the subcommittee members must be certified by the secretary of the board.
- Sec. 4. 32 MRSA §1084, as amended by PL 2003, c. 285, §1, is further amended to read:

§1084. Licenses; fees

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The board shall issue under its seal to any person who successfully meets all licensure requirements a license to 28 practice dentistry in this State, signed by the members of the board. A dentist shall publicly exhibit the dentist's license. 30 The license is prima facie evidence of authority to practice dentistry in this State, except that it is unlawful for a person 32 to practice dentistry in this State after the expiration date 34 that appears on the license unless the practitioner pays to the board on or before January 1st of even-numbered years a fee of 36 not more than \$400 \$550 to be determined by the board, and meets other conditions that the board may require. Upon receipt of the 38 required fee, the board shall issue a renewal practitioner's license, which the practitioner shall place beside 40 or attach to the practitioner's initial license. Practitioners who have not paid as provided and who otherwise qualify for renewal may be reinstated upon payment of a fee to be determined 42 by the board of not more than \$200 if paid before February 1st. A 44 license to practice is automatically suspended on February 1st for nonpayment of the license renewal fee and may be reinstated, if approved by the board, on payment of a fee to be determined by 46 the board of not more than \$400 \$550. A new applicant having 48 paid the application fee shall pay either the biennial licensure fee, if the applicant applies on in an even-numbered year, or

half the biennial licensure fee if the applicant applies in an odd-numbered year.

Sec. 5. 32 MRSA §1084-B is enacted to read:

§1084-B. Mental or physical examination

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For the purposes of this section, by application for and acceptance of a license to practice, a licensed dentist is considered to have given consent to a mental or physical examination when directed by the board. The board may direct a dentist to submit to an examination whenever the board determines the dentist may be suffering from a mental illness that may be interfering with the competent practice of dentistry or from the use of intoxicants or drugs to an extent that they are preventing the dentist from practicing dentistry competently and with safety to patients. A dentist examined pursuant to an order of the board may not prevent the testimony of the examining individual or prevent the acceptance into evidence of the report of an examining individual. Failure to comply with an order of the board to submit to a mental or physical examination results in the immediate suspension of the license of the dentist by order of the District Court until the dentist submits to the examination.

Sec. 6. 32 MRSA §1085, as amended by PL 2003, c. 557, §1, is further amended to read:

§1085. Endorsement; fees

The board is authorized, at its discretion, without the examination as provided, to issue a license to an applicant who furnishes proof, satisfactory to the board, that the applicant has been licensed to practice dentistry in another state or a Canadian province after full compliance with the requirements of dental laws. If an applicant is licensed to practice dentistry in another state or a Canadian province, applicant's professional education may not be less than is required in this State and the applicant must have been at least 3 years in actual practice in the state or Canadian province in which the license was granted. Applicants for licensure by endorsement who meet the requirements of this section must be interviewed in person by the board or members of the board, prior to being issued a license. Every license of this type issued by the board must state upon its face the grounds upon which it is issued and the applicant may be required to furnish proof upon affidavit. The fee for the license is determined by the board, but may not be more than \$400 \$550.

Sec. 7. 32 MRSA §1097, as amended by PL 1993, c. 600, Pt. A, §81, is further amended to read:

§1097. Application; fee

An eligible person desiring to practice dental hygiene must make written application to the Board of Dental Examiners to take the examination. The application must be accompanied by a fee to be determined by the board not to exceed \$100 \$175. Applicants for licensure shall must pay a fee set by the board for the examination. The board may recognize a nationally or regionally administered examination for applicants to practice dental hygiene in the State.

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Sec. 8. 32 MRSA \$1098, 1st \P , as amended by PL 1993, c. 600, Pt. A, \$82, is further amended to read:

The board shall issue a license to practice as a dental hygienist in this State to an individual who has met the licensure requirements. The license must be exhibited publicly at the person's place of employment. The license authorizes practice as a dental hygienist in this State for the year in which it is issued until the expiration date that appears on the license. On or before January 1st of each odd-numbered year, the dental hygienist must pay to the board a license renewal fee of not more than \$100 \$175 to be determined by the board or 1/2 of the biennial licensure fee if the applicant applies in an even-numbered year. Dental hygienists who have not paid as provided must be reinstated upon payment of a fee of not more than \$50 to be determined by the board if paid before February 1st of the year in which license renewal is due. Failure to be properly licensed by February 1st results in automatic suspension of a license to practice dental hygiene. Reinstatement may be approved board, payment made, if by the by to secretary-treasurer of the board of a fee determined by the board of not more than \$100 \$175.

Sec. 9. 32 MRSA $\S1098$ -B, as amended by PL 1993, c. 600, Pt. A, $\S84$, is further amended to read:

§1098-B. Continuing education

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As a condition of renewal of a license to practice, a dental hygienist must submit evidence of successful completion of 20 30 hours of continuing education consisting of board-approved courses in the 2 years preceding the application for renewal. The board and the dental hygienist shall follow and are bound by the provisions of section 1084-A in the implementation of this section.

Sec. 10. 32 MRSA §§1098-C and 1098-D are enacted to read:

\$1098-C. Mental or physical examination

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For the purposes of this section, by application for and acceptance of a license to practice, a licensed dental hygienist is considered to have given consent to a mental or physical examination when directed by the board. The board may direct a dental hygienist to submit to an examination whenever the board determines the dental hygienist may be suffering from a mental illness that may be interfering with the competent practice of dental hygiene or from the use of intoxicants or drugs to an extent that they are preventing the dental hygienist from practicing dental hygiene competently and with safety to patients. A dental hygienist examined pursuant to an order of the board may not prevent the testimony of the examining individual or prevent the acceptance into evidence of the report of an examining individual, Failure to comply with an order of the board to submit to a mental or physical examination results in the immediate suspension of the license of the dental hygienist by order of the District Court until the dental hygienist submits to the examination.

\$1098-D. Licensure requirements for graduates of accredited

programs

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In order to be licensed as a dental hygienist under this chapter, a person who is a graduate of a dental hygiene program approved by the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation or its successor organization must meet one of the following 2 sets of requirements:

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1. Standard licensure. For standard licensure, the applicant must:

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A. Have received, at least, an associate degree from a dental hygiene program accredited by the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation or its successor organization and have provided a notarized statement from the dean of the school affirming that the applicant has met all applicable degree requirements;

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B. Have completed with a passing grade the National Board Dental Hygiene Examination or the successor to that examination;

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C. Have completed with a passing grade the Northeast Regional Board Dental Hygiene Examination or the successor to that examination;

2	examination given by the board; and				
4	E. For any applicant who has completed the Northeast				
6	Regional Board Dental Hygiene Examination or the successor to that examination more than one year prior to application				
8	for licensure in the State, have successfully completed a				
0	personal interview before the board; and				
10	2. Licensure by endorsement. For licensure by endorsement, the applicant must:				
12	the applicant must.				
	A. Have graduated from an accredited dental hygiene program;				
14	B. If the candidate graduated subsequent to 1964, have				
16	completed with a passing grade the National Board Dental				
	Hygiene Examination, or the successor to that examination,				
18	if such examination was required;				
20	C. Have furnished proof, satisfactory to the board, that				
	the candidate has been duly licensed to practice dental				
22	hygiene in another state after full compliance with its laws;				
24	D. If the candidate graduated subsequent to 1970, have				
2.5	completed with a passing grade the Northeast Regional Board				
26	Dental Hygiene Examination, or the successor to that examination, if such examination was required, except that				
28	the board may at its discretion waive the Northeast Regional				
20	Board Dental Hygiene Examination, or the successor to that				
30	examination, if all other requirements of this subsection				
	have been met;				
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	E. Have engaged in active clinical practice for a minimum				
34	of 5 years prior to application;				
36	F. Have completed with a passing grade the jurisprudence				
	examination given by the board; and				
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	G. Have successfully completed a personal interview before				
40	the board.				
42	The board may at its discretion waive the Northeast Regional				
4.4	Board Dental Examination, or the successor to that examination,				
44	if all other requirements have been met.				
46	Sec. 11. 32 MRSA §1099, as amended by PL 2003, c. 557, §2, is further amended to read:				
48	fulther amended to read:				
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§1099. Endorsement

The board may at its discretion, without examination, issue 2 a license to an applicant to practice dental hygiene who furnishes proof satisfactory to the board that the dental hygienist has been duly licensed to practice in another state or a Canadian province after full compliance with the requirements 6 of its dental laws, except that the professional education may not be less than is required in this State. The board may require letters of reference as to ability. 8 Applicants for licensure by endorsement who meet the requirements of this section must be interviewed in person by the board or members of 10 the board prior to being issued a license. Every license so given must state upon its face that it was granted on the basis 12 of endorsement. The fee for that license must be determined by 14 the board, but may not be more than \$100 \$175.

- Sec. 12. 32 MRSA §1100-D, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1995, c. 590, §6, is further amended to read:
- 3. Application for examination; fee. An eligible person desiring to take an examination in order to become licensed as a denturist shall must make a written application to the board to take the examination. This application must be accompanied by an application fee, to be determined by the board, but not to exceed \$100 \$175 and an examination fee to be determined by the board that may not exceed the actual cost of the examination. The application fee includes the fee for the initial license and is nonrefundable.
 - Sec. 13. 32 MRSA §1100-E, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1995, c. 590, §7, is further amended to read:
- 32 3. Renewal; renewal fee. After a license has been issued under subsection 2, and on or before January 1st of odd-numbered years, a denturist must pay to the board a license renewal fee of not more than \$100 \$175 to be determined by the board in order to renew the license and to continue to be authorized to practice as a denturist in the State or 1/2 the biennial licensure fee if application is made in an even-numbered year.
- After the requirements for a license renewal, including any necessary continuing education, have been met, a renewal card of the denturist's license must be issued, which the denturist shall place beside or attach to the denturist's initial license.

 Denturists who have not paid as provided by January 1st must be reinstated upon payment of a fee, to be determined by the board, of not more than \$50 if paid by February 1st. A license to practice is automatically suspended on February 1st and may be reinstated, if approved by the board, on payment of a fee to be determined by the board of not more than \$100 \$175.

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Sec. 14. 32 MRSA §1100-E, sub-§4, as amended by PL 2001, c. 260, Pt. B, §4, is further amended to read:

Endorsement. The board, at its discretion, without examination, may issue a license to an applicant to practice as a denturist who furnishes proof satisfactory to the board that the denturist has been licensed to practice and has practiced for a period of 3 years in another state or Canadian province after full compliance with the requirements of its if the licensure requirements are, in laws, essentials, at least equivalent to those of this State. The board may require letters of reference about the denturist. Applicants for licensure by endorsement who meet the requirements of this section must be interviewed in person by the board, or members of the board, prior to being issued a license. Every license so given must state upon its face that it was granted on the basis of endorsement. The fee for the license may not exceed \$100 \$175.

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Sec. 15. 32 MRSA $\S1100\text{-N}$, as amended by PL 1993, c. 600, Pt. A, $\S99$, is further amended to read:

\$1100-N. Application

To apply for a license to practice dental radiography, an applicant shall must submit a written application with supporting documents to the board, on forms provided by the board, and shall must pay an application fee, which may not exceed \$50 \$125.

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Sec. 16. 32 MRSA §1100-O, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1993, c. 600, Pt. A, §99, is further amended to read:

1. Term of license; renewal. All licenses to practice dental radiography issued by the board are valid for 5 years from the date of issuance and may be renewed upon application to the board and payment of a renewal fee, which may not exceed \$59 \$125.

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Sec. 17. 32 MRSA §1100-S is enacted to read:

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§1100-S. Mental or physical examination

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For the purposes of this section, by application for and acceptance of a license to practice, a licensed dental radiographer is considered to have given consent to a mental or physical examination when directed by the board. The board may direct a dental radiographer to submit to an examination whenever the board determines the dental radiographer may be suffering from a mental illness that may be interfering with the competent practice of dental radiography or from the use of intoxicants or drugs to an extent that they are preventing the dental radiographer from practicing dental radiography competently and

with safety to patients. A dental radiographer examined pursuant to an order of the board may not prevent the testimony of the examining individual or prevent the acceptance into evidence of the report of an examining individual. Failure to comply with an order of the board to submit to a mental or physical examination results in the immediate suspension of the license of the dental radiographer by order of the District Court until the dental radiographer submits to the examination.

Sec. 18. Existing members. The dentist members of the Board of Dental Examiners holding office on the effective date of this Act hold office as members of the board for the terms for which they were appointed. The first dentist board member position that expires after the effective date of this Act is terminated upon expiration. Upon termination of the dentist board member position, the dental hygienist board member position created pursuant to this Act is established.

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- Sec. 19. Denturist scope of practice and sunrise review. Commissioner of Professional and Financial Regulation shall, pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 32, chapter 1-A, subchapter 2, conduct an independent assessment concerning expansion of the scope of practice of denturists under Title 32, section 1100-B to include fabrication and insertion of partial dentures and dentures over implants. The commissioner shall a report to the joint standing committee of Legislature having jurisdiction over business, research and economic development issues no later than January 15, 2005. That joint standing committee is authorized to introduce a bill to the First Regular Session of the 122nd Legislature expanding the scope of practice of denturists to include partial dentures and dentures over implants.
- Sec. 20. Appropriations and allocations. The following appropriations and allocations are made.

PROFESSIONAL AND FINANCIAL REGULATION, DEPARTMENT OF

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Board of Dental Examiners

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Initiative: Provides funds for one Clerk Typist III position, per diem and all other costs associated with the operation of the newly formed Subcommittee on Denturist Discipline and the Subcommittee on Dental Hygienist Submissions.

46	Other Special Revenue Funds	2003-04	2004-05
	Positions - Legislative Count	(0.000)	(1.000)
48	Personal Services	\$0	\$51,250
	All Other	0	41,835
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SUMMARY

This bill implements the recommendations of the Joint Standing Committee on Business, Research and Economic Development pursuant to its review of the Board of Dental Examiners under the State Government Evaluation Act. This bill does the following:

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- 1. It eliminates one dentist member position from the Board of Dental Examiners and adds one dental hygienist member position;
- 2. It creates the Subcommittee on Denturist Discipline and the Subcommittee on Dental Hygienist Submissions, each with the authority to issue recommendations on matters within the subcommittee's scope that are binding unless overturned by a 2/3 supermajority of the board;
 - 3. It authorizes the board to order mental or physical examinations of dentist, dental hygienist and dental radiographer licensees, identical to the board's existing authority to order examinations for denturist licensees;

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- 4. It increases required hours of continuing education for dental hygienists from 20 to 30 every 2 years;
- 5. It codifies in statute the current rules of the board concerning the requirements for licensure of dental hygienists who are graduates of accredited programs;
- 32 directs the Commissioner of Professional Financial Regulation to perform a sunrise review concerning the 34 expansion of the scope of practice of licensed denturists to include fabrication and insertion of partial dentures and 36 dentures over implants and authorizes joint the committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over business, research and economic development matters to introduce a bill in 38 the First Regular Session of the 122nd Legislature to expand that 40 scope of practice accordingly; and
 - 7. It increases the fee caps for licensees as follows: for dentists, from \$400 to \$550; for dental hygienists, from \$100 to \$175; for denturists, from \$100 to \$175; and for dental radiographers, from \$50 to \$125.

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FISCAL NOTE REQUIRED (See attached)

Revised: 04/01/04 mac



121st Maine Legislature Office of Fiscal and Program Review

LD (not known)

An Act to Implement the Recommendations of the Joint Standing Committee on Business, Research and Economic Development Regarding the Board of Dental Examiners Pursuant to Reviews Conducted under the State Government Evaluation Act

LR 2835(01)

Fiscal Note for Original Bill
Committee: Business, Research and Economic Development
Fiscal Note Required: Yes

Fiscal Note

	2003-04	2004-05	Projections 2005-06	Projections 2006-07
Appropriations/Allocations Other Special Revenue Funds	\$0	\$93,085	\$88,685	\$93,119
Revenue Other Special Revenue Funds	\$0	\$93,085	\$88,685	\$93,119

Fiscal Detail and Notes

This bill includes an Other Special Revenue Funds allocation of \$93,085 in fiscal year 2004-05 for the Board of Dental Examiners, affiliated with the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, for one Clerk Typist III position, per diem for two subcommittees with five members each and the associated all other costs to support the operation of both subcommittees. This bill also increases the cap for licensing fees that may be collected by the Board of Dental Examiners. Increasing the licensing fees will result in an increase of dedicated revenue to the Board beginning in fiscal year 2004-05.