# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# 121st MAINE LEGISLATURE

# **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2003**

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1553

S.P. 522

In Senate, April 10, 2003

# An Act To Permit Special Purpose Reinsurance Vehicles

Submitted by the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation pursuant to Joint Rule 204.

Reference to the Committee on Insurance and Financial Services suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator LaFOUNTAIN of York. Cosponsored by Representative YOUNG of Limestone.

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4	Sec. 1. 24-A MRSA §731-B, sub-§1, ¶A, as amended by PL 1991, c. 828, §16, is further amended to read:
6	A. Is licensed to transact insurance or reinsurance in this State, provided the assuming insurer maintains surplus as
8	regards policyholders in an amount not less than the sum of paid-in capital stock, if any, and surplus as otherwise
10	required for a certificate of authority for the kinds and amount of insurance and assumed reinsurance the insurer has
12	in force net of any applicable ceded reinsurance. If the assuming insurer is licensed as a special purpose
14	reinsurance vehicle pursuant to section 782 and maintains capital and surplus in accordance with the requirements of
16	section 787, credit for reinsurance under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract, as defined in section 781,
18	subsection 15, is allowed only to the extent that:
20	(1) The fair value of the assets held in trust for the benefit of the ceding insurer equals or exceeds the
22	obligations due and payable to the ceding insurer by the special purpose reinsurance vehicle under the
24	special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract;
26	(2) The assets are held in trust in accordance with the requirements in subchapter 6;
28	(3) The assets are administered in the manner and
30	pursuant to arrangements under subchapter 6;
32	(4) The assets are held or invested in one or more of the forms allowed in section 795; and
34	(5) The contract complies with all other relevant
36	requirements of subchapter 6;
38	Sec. 2. 24-A MRSA c. 9, sub-c. 6 is enacted to read:
40	SUBCHAPTER 6
42	SPECIAL PURPOSE REINSURANCE VEHICLE
44	§781. Definitions
46	As used in this subchapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

- 1. Aggregate limit. "Aggregate limit" means the maximum sum payable to the ceding insurer under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract.
- 2. Catastrophe excess of loss property reinsurance.
  "Catastrophe excess of loss property reinsurance" means excess of loss reinsurance for a catastrophe layer of a reinsurance program, written on either a per occurrence or aggregate basis.
- 3. Catastrophe life or health reinsurance. "Catastrophe life or health reinsurance" means reinsurance of life, health or annuity products that transfers mortality, morbidity, survival or other related risks in excess of existing proportional or nonproportional automatic and facultative treaties newly placed or in force on the same risks.
  - 4. Ceding insurer. "Ceding insurer" means an insurer that enters into a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract with a special purpose reinsurance vehicle and includes a reinsurer retroceding assumed reinsurance to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle. A group of affiliated insurers under common control entering into a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract on a coordinated basis is considered a single ceding insurer.
- 5. Control. "Control," including the terms "controlling," "controlled by" and "under common control," means the possession, direct or indirect, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of a person, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract other than a commercial contract for goods or nonmanagement services, or otherwise, unless the power is the result of an official position with or corporate office held by the person. Control is presumed to exist if any person, directly or indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the power to vote or holds proxies representing 10% or more of the voting securities of any other person. This presumption may be rebutted by a showing that control does not exist. Notwithstanding this subsection, for the purposes of this subchapter, the fact that a special purpose reinsurance vehicle exclusively provides reinsurance to a ceding insurer under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract is not by itself sufficient grounds for a finding that the reinsurance vehicle or the special purpose reinsurance vehicle organizer or owner is controlled by or under common control with the ceding insurer.
  - 6. Fair value. "Fair value" means:
  - A. As to cash, the amount of cash; and
  - B. As to an asset other than cash:

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	(1) The amount at which that asset could be bought or
2	sold in a current transaction between arms-length,
_	willing parties;
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•	(2) The quoted market price for the asset in active
6	<del>-</del>
U	markets must be used if available; and
0	(2) 75
8	(3) If quoted market prices are not available, a value
	determined using the best information available
10	considering values of like assets and other valuation
	methods, such as present value of future cash flows,
12	historical value of the same or similar assets or
	comparison to values of other asset classes the value
14	of which have been historically related to the subject
	asset.
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	7. Fully funded. "Fully funded" means, with respect to a
18	special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract, that the fair value
	of the assets held in trust by or on behalf of the special
20	purpose reinsurance vehicle under the special purpose reinsurance
_	vehicle contract on the date on which the special purpose
22	reinsurance vehicle contract is effected, equals or exceeds the
	aggregate limit as defined in this subchapter.
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	8. Indemnity trigger. "Indemnity trigger" means a
26	transaction term by which the special purpose reinsurance
	vehicle's obligation to pay the ceding insurer for losses covered
28	by a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract is triggered by
	the ceding insurer incurring a specified level of losses.
30	the cealing insurer incurring a specified level of losses.
30	9. Insolvency. "Insolvency" or "insolvent" means that the
32	special purpose reinsurance vehicle is unable to pay its
32	
2.4	obligations when they are due unless the obligations are the
34	subject of a bona fide dispute.
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36	10. Nonindemnity trigger. "Nonindemnity trigger" means a
20	transaction term by which the special purpose reinsurance
38	vehicle's obligation to pay the ceding insurer under a special
	purpose reinsurance vehicle contract arises from the occurrence
40	or existence of some event or condition other than the ceding
	insurer incurring a specified level of losses under its insurance
42	or reinsurance contracts.
44	11. Permitted investments. "Permitted investments" means
	those investments that meet the qualifications under section 795.
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12. Qualified United States financial institution.
"Qualified United States financial institution" means for

purposes of meeting the requirements of a trustee as specified in

section 784 a financial institution that is eligible to act as a fiduciary of a trust and:

A. Is organized or, in the case of a United States branch or agency office of a foreign banking organization, is licensed under the laws of the United States or any state; and

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B. Is regulated, supervised and examined by federal or state authorities having regulatory authority over banks and trust companies.

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- 13. Reinsurance vehicle. "Reinsurance vehicle" means a special purpose reinsurance vehicle.
- 14. Special purpose reinsurance vehicle. "Special purpose reinsurance vehicle" means an entity domiciled in and organized under the laws of this State that has received a limited certificate of authority from the superintendent under this subchapter exclusively for the limited purpose of entering into and effectuating special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitizations, special purpose reinsurance vehicle contracts and other related transactions permitted by this subchapter.

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15. Special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract: contract. "Special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract" or "contract" means a contract between the special purpose reinsurance vehicle and the ceding insurer pursuant to which the special purpose reinsurance vehicle agrees to pay the ceding insurer an agreed amount upon the occurrence of a triggering event.

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16. Special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization; insurance securitization. "Special purpose 34 reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization" or "insurance 36 securitization" means a package of related risk transfer instruments and facilitating administrative agreements by which 38 proceeds are obtained by a special purpose reinsurance vehicle through the issuance of securities and are held in trust pursuant to the requirements of this subchapter to secure the obligations 40 of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle under a special 42 purpose reinsurance vehicle contract with one or more ceding insurers, and in which the special purpose reinsurance vehicle's 44 obligation to return the full initial investment to the holders of such securities pursuant to the transaction terms is 46 contingent upon the funds not being used to pay the obligations of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle to the ceding insurers 48 under the special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract.

	17. Special purpose reinsurance venicle organizer;
2	organizer. "Special purpose reinsurance vehicle organizer" or
	"organizer" means one or more persons that have organized or
4	intend to organize a special purpose reinsurance vehicle under
	authority obtained as specified in this subchapter.
6	
	18. Special purpose reinsurance vehicle securities;
8	securities. "Special purpose reinsurance vehicle securities" or
	"securities" means the securities issued by a special purpose
10	reinsurance vehicle.
12	19. Triggering event. "Triggering event" means an event or
	condition that if and when it occurs or exists obligates the
<b>L4</b>	special purpose reinsurance vehicle to make a payment to the
	ceding insurer under the provisions of a special purpose
16	reinsurance vehicle contract.
	TELMBALANCE VONCIACE.
18	§782. Limited certificate of authority required
10	3702. Dimited teltilicate of authority required
20	1. Limited certificate of authority. In order to
20	securitize one or more ceding insurers' risks, a special purpose
22	reinsurance vehicle shall obtain a limited certificate of
<b>4</b> 4	authority from the superintendent according to the provisions of
24	this section.
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26	2. Application. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle
20	organizer seeking to obtain a limited certificate of authority
28	for a special purpose reinsurance vehicle shall file an
20	application for a limited certificate of authority with the
30	superintendent and pay the application fee specified in section
30	601, subsection 1. A complete application must include the
32	following:
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34	A. An affidavit verifying that each prospective organizer
<b>-</b>	meets the requirements of this subchapter;
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	B. A representation that the prospective organizer intends
38	to form a special purpose reinsurance vehicle that operates
	in accordance with the requirements under this subchapter;
40	
	C. The proposed name of the special purpose reinsurance
42	vehicle;
_	
44	D. Biographical affidavits of all organizers setting forth
	their legal names, any names under which they have conducted
46	or are conducting their affairs and any names of any person
	affiliated, as defined in section 222, with any organizer,
48	together with such other biographical information as the

superintendent may request;

_	B. The Source and Total of the infilation captured to be
2	contributed to the special purpose reinsurance vehicle;
4	F. Any persons with which the special purpose reinsurance
_	vehicle is or upon formation will be affiliated as defined
6	in section 222;
8	G. The names and biographical affidavits of the proposed
	members of the board of directors and principal officers of
10	the special purpose reinsurance vehicle pursuant to section
	790 , setting forth their legal names, any names under which
12	they have conducted or are conducting their affairs and any
	names of any person affiliated, as defined in section 222,
14	with any proposed director or officer, together with such
	other biographical information as the superintendent may
16	request;
18	H. A plan of operation, consisting of a description of the
	contemplated insurance securitization, the special purpose
20	reinsurance vehicle contract and related transactions, which
	must include:
22	
	(1) Draft documentation or at the discretion of the
24	superintendent a written summary of all material
	agreements that are planned in order to effectuate the
26	insurance securitization and the related contract,
20	including the names of the ceding insurers, the nature
28	of the risks being assumed and the maximum amounts,
20	purpose and nature and the interrelationships of the
30	various transactions required to effectuate the
30	insurance securitization;
32	insurance securitization;
34	(2) The investment of the control of
2.4	(2) The investment strategy of the special purpose
34	reinsurance vehicle and a representation that the
2.6	investment strategy complies with the investment
36	requirements set forth in this subchapter and that the
	strategy includes investment practices or other
38	provisions to preserve asset values that facilitate
	attainment of full funding during the term of the
40	insurance securitization with assets that can be
	monetized in response to a triggering event without a
42	substantial loss in value;
44	(3) A description of the method by which losses
	covered by the contract that may develop after the
46	termination of the contract period are to be addressed
	under the provisions of the contract; and
48	
	(4) A representation that the trust agreement under
50	section 784, subsection 2, paragraph E and the trusts

	holding assets that secure the obligations of the
2	special purpose reinsurance vehicle under the contract
	and the contract with the ceding insurers in connection
4	with the contemplated insurance securitization are
	structured in accordance with the requirements under
6	this subchapter.
8	3. Additional information. The superintendent shall notify
	the special purpose reinsurance vehicle organizer if any
10	additional information is needed in order to review the
	application and shall approve or deny the application within 60
12	days after determining that the application is complete.
14	A. The superintendent shall approve the application and
	issue a limited certificate of authority under this section
16	if the superintendent finds that:
	•
18	(1) The proposed plan of operation provides a
	reasonable expectation of a successful operation;
20	
	(2) The terms of the contract and related transactions
22	comply with this subchapter and any applicable rules
	adopted by the superintendent;
24	
	(3) The proposed plan of operation is not hazardous to
26	any ceding insurer or to policyholders; and
28	(4) The insurance regulator of the state of domicile
	of each ceding insurer has notified the superintendent
30	in writing that it has not disapproved the
	transaction. The superintendent may waive this
32	requirement for a ceding insurer whose domiciliary
	state does not have a substantially similar law if the
34	superintendent finds that the domiciliary regulator has
	had notice and adequate opportunity to review the
36	proposal and has not objected.
38	B. In evaluating the expectation of a successful operation,
	the superintendent shall consider, among other factors,
40	whether the proposed organizer, directors and officers of
	the proposed special purpose reinsurance vehicle are of good
42	character and not reasonably believed to be affiliated,
	directly or indirectly, through ownership, control,
44	management, reinsurance transactions or other insurance or
	business relations, with any person known to have been
46	involved in the improper manipulation of assets, accounts or
	reinsurance.
48	
	C. If the superintendent denies the application or if the
50	superintendent withholds consent to a proposed transaction

- involving a domestic ceding insurer under a similar law of another jurisdiction the proposed organizer or ceding insurer has the right to a hearing upon a timely request filed pursuant to section 229.
- 4. Approval. Upon approval of the application by the superintendent and the issuance of a limited certificate of authority, the special purpose reinsurance vehicle may be acquired or formed and, in accordance with the approved plan of operation, the special purpose reinsurance vehicle may enter into contracts and conduct other activities within the scope of the filed plan of operation.

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- 5. Reinsurance activities. The limited certificate of authority must state that the special purpose reinsurance vehicle's authorization to be involved in the business of insurance is limited only to the reinsurance activities that the special purpose reinsurance vehicle is allowed to conduct pursuant to this subchapter.
- 6. Documentation of insurance securitization. The special purpose reinsurance vehicle organizer shall provide a complete 22 set of the documentation of the insurance securitization to the 24 superintendent upon closing of any transactions, including an opinion of legal counsel with respect to compliance with this 26 subchapter and any other applicable laws as of the effective date of any transaction. Any material change to the special purpose 28 reinsurance vehicle's plan of operation filed pursuant to subsection 2, including, but not limited to, the issuance of new 30 securities to continue the insurance securitization activities of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle pursuant to this 32 subchapter after expiration and full satisfaction of the initial securitization transactions, requires prior approval of the 34 superintendent. A change in the counterparty to swap transactions for an existing insurance securitization as allowed 36 under this subchapter is not considered a material change unless the special purpose reinsurance vehicle's managers know or should 38 know that the new counterparty presents a substantial risk of default.

### §783. Limited purpose of special purpose reinsurance vehicle

Special purpose reinsurance vehicles authorized under this subchapter are created for the limited purpose of entering into insurance securitization transactions with investors and related agreements to pay one or more ceding insurers agreed-upon amounts under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract upon the occurrence of triggering events related to the insurance business of the ceding insurer. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle may

2	loss other than a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract.
4	§784. Approved transactions and operation of special purpose reinsurance vehicles
6	reinsurance venicles
	1. Contracts. Special purpose reinsurance vehicles
8	authorized under this subchapter may enter into and effectuate
10	special purpose reinsurance vehicle contracts with one or more
10	ceding insurers as long as the contracts:
12	A. Obligate the reinsurance vehicle to indemnify the ceding
	insurer for losses;
14	
16	B. Are securitized in full through a single special purpose
16	reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization; and
18	C. Are fully funded and secured with assets held in trust
	in accordance with the requirements of this section pursuant
20	to agreements proposed under this subchapter, and invested
	in a manner that meets the criteria set forth in section 795.
22	
2.4	2. Eligible lines of business. A special purpose
24	reinsurance vehicle contract may only provide catastrophe excess of loss property reinsurance coverage or catastrophe life or
26	health reinsurance coverage, unless the superintendent adopts
	rules pursuant to section 797 specifying additional lines of
28	business that may be reinsured by a special purpose reinsurance
	vehicle.
30	
2.2	3. Multiple ceding insurers. A special purpose
32	reinsurance vehicle may enter into contracts with multiple ceding insurers only if:
34	THOUSE ONLY II.
	A. The special purpose reinsurance vehicle reinsures no
36	more than 10 ceding insurers; and
2.0	
38	B. Each ceding insurer has no more than \$50,000,000 in
40	surplus as reported in its most recent financial statement filed with its domiciliary regulator, as of the date the
10	special purpose reinsurance vehicle is licensed. A group of
42	ceding insurers under common control may elect to be treated
	as separate insurers for purposes of this subsection, but
44	only if each insurer in the group that is reinsured by the
	same special purpose reinsurance vehicle is counted
46	separately for purposes of the 10-cedent limit.
48	4. Terms of operation. A special purpose reinsurance
	vehicle may enter into agreements with 3rd parties and conduct
50	business necessary to fulfill its obligations and administrative

not issue a contract for assumption of risk or indemnification of

duties incident to the insurance securitization and the special 2 purpose reinsurance vehicle contract. The agreements may include entering into swap agreements or other transactions that have the 4 objective of leveling timing differences in funding upfront or ongoing transaction expenses or managing credit or interest rate 6 risk of the investments in trust to ensure that the assets held in trust are sufficient to satisfy payment or repayment of the 8 securities issued pursuant to an insurance securitization transaction or the obligations of the special purpose reinsurance 10 vehicle under the contract. In fulfilling its function, the special purpose reinsurance vehicle shall adhere to the following 12 requirements and shall, to the extent of its powers, ensure that contracts obligating other parties to perform certain functions 14 incident to its operations are substantively and materially consistent with the following requirements and guidelines.

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- A. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle must have a distinct name, which must include the designation "SPRV" or "Special Purpose Reinsurance Vehicle." The name of the reinsurance vehicle may not be deceptively similar to, or likely to be confused with or mistaken for, any other existing business name registered in this State.
- B. Unless otherwise provided in the plan of operation, the principal place of business and office of any reinsurance vehicle organized under this subchapter must be located in this State.

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C. The assets of a reinsurance vehicle must be preserved and administered by or on behalf of the reinsurance vehicle to satisfy the liabilities and obligations of the reinsurance vehicle incident to the insurance securitization and other related agreements including the contract.

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- D. Assets of the reinsurance vehicle that are pledged to secure obligations of the reinsurance vehicle to a ceding insurer under a contract must be held in trust and administered by a qualified United States financial institution serving as trustee. The qualified United States financial institution may not control, be controlled by or be under common control with the reinsurance vehicle or any ceding insurer.
- E. The agreement governing the trust described in paragraph
  D must create one or more trust accounts into which all
  pledged assets must be deposited and held until distributed
  in accordance with the trust agreement. The pledged assets
  must be held by the trustee at the trustee's office in the
  United States and may be held in certificated or electronic
  form.

2	F. The provisions for withdrawal by ceding insurers of
	funds from the trust must be clean and unconditional,
4	subject only to the following requirements:
6	(1) The ceding insurer has the right to withdraw
	assets from the trust account at any time without
8	notice to the reinsurance vehicle subject only to
	written notice to the trustee from the ceding insurer
10	that funds in the amount requested are due and payable
	by the reinsurance vehicle;
12	
	(2) No other statement or document need be presented
14	in order to withdraw assets, except that the ceding
	insurer may be required to acknowledge receipt of
16	withdrawn assets;
18	(3) The trust agreement described in paragraph E must
	indicate that it is not subject to any conditions or
20	qualifications outside of the trust agreement;
22	(4) The trust agreement described in paragraph E may
	not contain references to any other agreements or
24	documents; and
26	(5) Reference may not be made to the fact that these
	funds may represent reinsurance premiums or that the
28	funds have been deposited for any specific purpose.
30	G. The trust agreement described in paragraph E must be
	established for the sole use and benefit of the ceding
32	insurer at least to the full extent of the reinsurance
	vehicle's obligations to the ceding insurer under the
34	contract. In the case of more than one ceding insurer, a
	separate trust agreement must be entered into with each
36	ceding insurer and a separate trust account must be
	maintained for each ceding insurer.
38	
	H. The trust agreement described in paragraph E must
40	provide for the trustee to:
42	(1) Receive assets and hold all assets in a safe place;
44	(2) Determine that all assets are in a form that the
	ceding insurer or the trustee, upon direction by the
46	ceding insurer, may whenever necessary negotiate the
	assets, without consent or signature from the
48	reinsurance vehicle or any other person or entity;
<b>3</b> 0	remainde seniore or any other berson or encity;

	(3) Furnish to the reinsurance vehicle, the
2	superintendent and the ceding insurer a statement of all assets in the trust account referred to in
4	paragraph E reported at fair value upon its inception
6	and at intervals no less frequent than the end of each calendar quarter;
8	(4) Notify the reinsurance vehicle and the ceding
10	insurer within 10 days of any deposits to or withdrawals from the trust account referred to in
12	<u>paragraph E;</u>
14	(5) Upon written demand of the ceding insurer, immediately take steps necessary to transfer absolutely
16	all right, title and interest in the assets held in the trust account referred to in paragraph E to the ceding
18	insurer and deliver physical custody of the assets to the ceding insurer; and
20	(6) Allow no substitutions or withdrawals of assets
-	from the trust account referred to in paragraph E
22	except on written instructions from the ceding insurer.
24	I. The trust agreement described in paragraph E must provide that at least 30 days but not more than 45 days
26	before termination of the trust account written notification of termination must be delivered by the 3rd party to the
28	ceding insurer.
30	J. The trust agreement described in paragraph E may be made subject to and governed by the laws of any state in addition
32	to the requirements for the trust as provided in this subchapter as long as the state is disclosed in the plan of
34	operation filed with and approved by the superintendent.
36	K. The trust agreement described in paragraph E must prohibit invasion of the trust account referred to in
38	paragraph E for the purpose of paying compensation to or reimbursing the expenses of the trustee.
40	
42	L. The trust agreement described in paragraph E must provide that the trustee be liable for the trustee's own
44	negligence, willful misconduct or lack of good faith.
46	(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph F, subparagraphs (3) to (5) and paragraph M, subparagraph
48	(5), when a trust agreement described in paragraph E is established in conjunction with a contract, then the
50	trust agreement may provide that the ceding insurer
50	shall undertake to use and apply any amounts drawn upon

	<u>the trust account without diminution because of the</u>
2	insolvency of the ceding insurer or the reinsurance
	vehicle for the following purposes:
4	
_	(a) To pay or reimburse the ceding insurer
6	amounts due to the ceding insurer under the
•	contract, including, but not limited to, unearned
8	premiums due to the ceding insurer if not
10	otherwise paid by the reinsurance vehicle in
10	accordance with the terms of that trust agreement;
12	<u>or</u>
12	(b) When the goding inguran has respined
14	(b) When the ceding insurer has received notification of termination of the trust account
1.4	referred to in paragraph E and when some or all of
16	the reinsurance vehicle's obligations under the
10	specific contract remain unliquidated and
18	undischarged 10 days before the termination date,
	to withdraw amounts equal to the undischarged
20	obligations and deposit the amounts in a separate
	account in the name of the ceding insurer in any
22	qualified United States financial institution
	apart from its general assets in trust for the
24	sole purpose of discharging any contractual
	obligations of the reinsurance vehicle that may
26	remain executory after the withdrawal and for any
	period after the termination date. Assets so held
28	must revert to the reinsurance vehicle when they
	are no longer necessary to secure the obligations
30	of the reinsurance vehicle and may not exceed the
	sum of the following amounts as determined in good
32	faith by the ceding insurer:
34	(i) Losses and loss expenses paid by the
2.6	ceding insurer but not recovered from the
36	reinsurance vehicle;
38	(ii) Reserves for losses reported and
30	outstanding;
40	oucs canding;
40	(iii) Reserves for losses incurred but not
42	reported;
	<u> </u>
44	(iv) Reserves for loss expenses;
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46	(v) Reserves for unearned premiums; and
48	(vi) Any additional amount necessary to
	maintain full funding of the aggregate limit
50	remaining under the contract if the period of

2	development has yet to expire.
4	(2) The provisions to be included in the trust
6	agreement described in paragraph E pursuant to this paragraph may instead be included in the underlying contract.
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10	M. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract must contain provisions that:
12	(1) Require the reinsurance vehicle to enter into a trust agreement described in paragraph E and to
14	establish a trust account referred to in paragraph F for the benefit of the ceding insurer and specifying
16	what recoverables or reserves or both the trust agreement is to cover;
18	(2) Stipulate that assets deposited in the trust
20	account be valued according to their current fair value and may consist only of permitted investments;
22	(3) Require the reinsurance vehicle, before depositing
24	assets with the trustee, to execute assignments or endorsements in blank or to transfer legal title to the
26	trustee of all shares, obligations or any other assets requiring assignments in order that the ceding insurer
28	or the trustee upon the direction of the ceding insurer
30	<pre>may whenever necessary negotiate any such assets without consent or signature from the reinsurance vehicle or any other entity;</pre>
32	
34	(4) Require that all settlements of account between the ceding insurer and the reinsurance vehicle be made in cash or its equivalent; and
36	
38	(5) Stipulate that the reinsurance vehicle and the ceding insurer agree that the assets in the trust account referred to in paragraph E and established
40	pursuant to the provisions of the contract may be withdrawn by the ceding insurer at any time
42	notwithstanding any other provisions in the contract and must be used and applied by the ceding insurer or
44	any successor by operation of law of the ceding insurer, including, but not limited to, and subject to
46	the provisions of section 793, any liquidator, receiver or conservator of the ceding
48	insurer, without diminution because of insolvency on the part of the ceding insurer or the reinsurance
50	vehicle, only for the following purposes:

2	(a) To transfer all such assets into one or more
	trust accounts pursuant to Paragraph L for the
4	benefit of the ceding insurer pursuant to the
	terms of the contract and in compliance with this
6	subchapter; and
8	(b) To pay any other amounts that the ceding
	insurer claims are due under the contract.
10	
	N. The contract entered into by the reinsurance vehicle may
12	contain provisions that give the reinsurance vehicle the
12	right to seek approval from the ceding insurer to withdraw
1.4	
14	from the trust account referred to in paragraph E all or
1.0	part of the assets contained in the trust account and to
16	transfer the assets to the reinsurance vehicle as long as:
18	(1) The reinsurance vehicle shall at the time of the
	withdrawal replace the withdrawn assets with other
20	qualified assets having a fair value equal to the fair
	value of the assets withdrawn and that meet the
22	requirements of section 795; and
24	(2) After the withdrawals and transfer, the fair value
	of the assets in the trust account referred to in
26	paragraph E securing the obligations of the
	reinsurance vehicle under the contract is no less than
28	an amount needed to satisfy the full funding
	requirement of the contract. The ceding insurer has
30	the sole discretion to determine whether these
30	provisions have been satisfied but may not unreasonably
32	nor arbitrarily withhold its approval.
34	not arbitrarily withhold its approval.
2.4	O mb contract much conside that investors in the
34	O. The contract must provide that investors in the
2.0	reinsurance vehicle agree that any obligation to repay
36	principal, interest or dividends on the securities issued by
	the reinsurance vehicle must be reduced upon the occurrence
38	of a triggering event, to the extent that the assets of the
	reinsurance vehicle held in trust for the benefit of the
40	ceding insurer are remitted to the ceding insurer in
	fulfillment of the obligations of the reinsurance vehicle
42	under the contract.
44	P. Assets held by a reinsurance vehicle in trust must be
	valued at their fair value.
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	Q. The proceeds from the sale of securities by the
48	reinsurance vehicle to investors must be deposited with the
-	trustee as described in this subchapter and must be held or
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invested by the trustee in accordance with the requirements of section 795.

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- R. A reinsurance vehicle organized under this subchapter may engage only in fully funded contracts to support in full the ceding insurer's exposures assumed by the reinsurance vehicle. A contract must be indemnity-triggered unless the superintendent adopts rules pursuant to section 797 authorizing nonindemnity-triggered contracts and addressing the treatment of the portion of the risk that is nonindemnity-based, including accounting, disclosure, risk-based capital treatment and the manner in which risks associated with a nonindemnity-based contract may be evaluated and managed. Assets of the reinsurance vehicle may be used to pay interest or other consideration on any outstanding debt or other obligation of the reinsurance vehicle and nothing in this paragraph may be construed or interpreted to prevent a reinsurance vehicle from entering into a swap agreement or other transaction that has the effect of guaranteeing interest or other consideration.
- S. In the special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization, the contracts or other relating documentation must contain provisions identifying the reinsurance vehicle that enters into the reinsurance securitization and the contracts or other documentation must clearly disclose that the assets of the reinsurance vehicle and only those assets are available to pay the obligations of that reinsurance vehicle. Notwithstanding this paragraph, and subject to the provisions of this subchapter and any other applicable law, the failure to include such language in the contracts or other documentation may not be used as the sole basis by creditors, reinsurers or other claimants to circumvent the provisions of this subchapter.

#### T. A reinsurance vehicle is not authorized to:

- 38 (1) Issue or otherwise administer primary insurance policies:
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  - (2) Have any obligation to the policyholders or reinsureds of the ceding insurer;
  - (3) Enter into a contract with a person that is not licensed or otherwise authorized to conduct the business of insurance or reinsurance in at least its state or country of domicile; or
- (4) Assume or retain exposure to insurance or reinsurance losses for its own account that is not

initially fully funded by proceeds from an insurance securitization that meets the requirements of this subchapter.

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U. At the cessation of business of a reinsurance vehicle, the limited certificate of authority granted by the superintendent under section 782 expires and the reinsurance vehicle may no longer be authorized to conduct activities pursuant to this subchapter until a new certificate of authority is issued pursuant to a new filing in accordance with section 782.

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V. It is unlawful for a reinsurance vehicle to lend or otherwise invest or place in custody, trust or under management any of its assets with or to borrow money or receive a loan or advance from, other than by issuance of the securities pursuant to an insurance securitization, from anyone convicted of a felony, anyone who is untrustworthy or of known bad character or anyone convicted of a criminal offense involving the conversion or misappropriation of fiduciary funds or insurance accounts, theft, deceit, fraud, misrepresentation or corruption.

#### §785. Powers

Powers. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle 26 authorized under this subchapter has the powers to enter into 28 contracts and to conduct other commercial activities necessary to fulfill the purposes of this subchapter. These activities may 30 include, but are not limited to, entering into contracts, issuing securities of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle and 32 complying with the terms of the contracts, entering into trust agreements, swap agreements and any other agreements necessary to effectuate an insurance securitization in compliance with the 34 limitations and pursuant to the authorities granted to the reinsurance vehicle under this subchapter or the plan of 36 operation approved by the superintendent.

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2. Bylaws. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle organized or doing business under this subchapter is capable of suing or being sued and may make or enforce contracts in relation to the business of the reinsurance vehicle; may have and use a common seal and in the name of the reinsurance vehicle or by a trustee chosen by the board of directors is capable of taking, purchasing, holding and disposing of real and personal property for carrying into effect the purposes of its organization; and may by its board of directors, trustees, officers or managers make bylaws and amendments to the bylaws not inconsistent with the laws or the constitution of this State or of the United States. The bylaws must define the manner of electing directors,

trustees or managers and officers of the reinsurance vehicle, together with their qualifications, duties and term of office.

### §786. Affiliation

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Notwithstanding the provisions of section 222, the special purpose reinsurance vehicle, the special purpose reinsurance vehicle organizer or subsequent debt or equity investors in special purpose reinsurance vehicle securities are not deemed affiliates of the ceding insurer by virtue of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract between the ceding insurer and the reinsurance vehicle, the securities of the reinsurance vehicle or related agreements necessary to implement the special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization. The reinsurance vehicle may not be controlled by, may not control and may not be under common control with any ceding insurer that is a party to a contract.

# §787. Capitalization

A special purpose reinsurance vehicle must have minimum initial capital of not less than \$5,000. All of the initial capital must be received by the reinsurance vehicle in cash. The minimum initial capital required and all other funds of the reinsurance vehicle in excess of its minimum initial capital, including funds held in trust to secure the obligations of the reinsurance vehicle pursuant to its special purpose reinsurance vehicle contracts, must be invested as provided in section 795.

#### §788. Dividends

32 The special purpose reinsurance vehicle may not declare or pay dividends in any form to its owners unless the dividends do not decrease the capital of the reinsurance vehicle below \$5,000 34 and, after giving effect to the dividends, the assets of the reinsurance vehicle, including assets held in trust pursuant to 36 the terms of the insurance securitization, must be sufficient to 38 meet its obligations. Except for dividends specifically provided for in the approved plan of operation under section 782, subsection 2, paragraph H, the prior approval of the 40 superintendent is required for any dividend paid during the term 42 of coverage or while the reinsurance vehicle has undischarged obligations to the ceding insurer. The dividends may be declared 44 by the board of directors of the reinsurance vehicle if the dividends would not violate the provisions of this subchapter or 46 the approved plan of operation and would not jeopardize the fulfillment of the obligations of the reinsurance vehicle or the 48 trustee pursuant to the special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization, the special purpose reinsurance vehicle

contract or any related transaction. The provisions of section 222, subsections 11-A and 11-B do not apply to such dividends.

#### §789. Records and financial reports

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- 1. Records. The records of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle must be maintained in this State and must be available for examination by the superintendent at any time. No later than 5 months after the end of the fiscal year of the reinsurance vehicle, the reinsurance vehicle shall file with the superintendent an audit by a certified public accounting firm of the financial statements of the reinsurance vehicle and the trust accounts referred to in section 784, subsection 2, paragraph E.
- 2. Statement of operation. Each special purpose 16 reinsurance vehicle organized under this subchapter shall file with the superintendent no later than March 1st of each year a statement of operations, including a statement of income, a 18 balance sheet and a detailed listing of invested assets, including identification of assets held in trust to secure the 20 reinsurance vehicle's obligations under the special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract, for the year ending the prior 22 December 31st. The statements must be prepared in accordance 24 with statutory accounting principles consistent with section 901-A on forms required by the superintendent.
  - 3. Financial statement. The special purpose reinsurance vehicle shall keep its books and records in such manner that its financial condition, affairs and operations can be ascertained and so that its financial statements filed with the superintendent can be readily verified and its compliance with the provisions of this subchapter determined. The books and records may be photographed, reproduced on film or stored and reproduced electronically.
- 4. Preservation. All books, records, documents, accounts and vouchers must be preserved and kept available in this State for the purpose of examination and until authority to destroy or otherwise dispose of the records is secured from the superintendent. The original records may, however, be kept and maintained outside this State if, according to a plan adopted by the special purpose reinsurance vehicle's board of directors and approved by the superintendent, it maintains suitable records in lieu of the original records.

#### §790. Officers and directors

The directors of a special purpose reinsurance vehicle shall elect officers that they consider necessary to carry out the purposes of the reinsurance vehicle pursuant to this subchapter.

The provisions of Title 13-C, section 857 apply to the indemnification of officers and directors of reinsurance vehicles organized under this subchapter.

- 1. Appointment: election of officers: directors. Each special purpose reinsurance vehicle authorized to do business in this State shall notify the superintendent within 30 days after the appointment or election of any new officers or directors.
- 2. Removal of officer; director. When the superintendent determines that an officer or director does not meet the standards set forth in this section, the superintendent shall, after notice and opportunity for hearing afforded to the officer or director, and after a finding that the officer or director is incompetent or untrustworthy or of known bad character, order the removal of the person. If the reinsurance vehicle does not comply with a removal order within 30 days, the superintendent may suspend that reinsurance vehicle's limited certificate of authority until such time as the order is complied with.

3. Loans with affiliate. The reinsurance vehicle may make no loans to any special purpose reinsurance vehicle organizer, owner, director, officer, manager or affiliate of the reinsurance vehicle.

#### §791. Fees and taxes

A special purpose reinsurance vehicle application under section 782, subsection 2 is subject to the application fee specified in section 601, subsection 1. A reinsurance vehicle is also responsible for expenses and costs incurred by the bureau in accordance with section 228. The reinsurance vehicle is not subject to state premium or other taxes incidental to the operation of its business as long as the business remains within the limitations of this subchapter.

# §792. Dissolution

A special purpose reinsurance vehicle operating under this subchapter may be dissolved at any time by a vote of its directors under section 790 and after the action has been approved by the superintendent. Voluntary dissolution may not be effected or allowed until and unless all of the obligations of the reinsurance vehicle pursuant to the insurance securitization have been fully and finally satisfied pursuant to their terms. In the case of voluntary dissolution, the disposition of the affairs of the reinsurance vehicle, including the settlement of all outstanding obligations, must be made by the officers or directors of the reinsurance vehicle and when the liquidation has been completed and a final statement in acceptable form has been

filed with and approved by the superintendent the provisions for voluntary dissolution under section 3484 must be followed to dissolve the reinsurance vehicle.

# §793. Conservation, rehabilitation or liquidation

1. Authorized insurer. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle is considered an authorized insurer for purposes of section 4351, subsection 1 and the provisions of chapter 57 apply to a reinsurance vehicle except to the extent modified by this section.

2. Grounds for action. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 4356 and 4357, the Superior Court may issue an order authorizing the superintendent to conserve, rehabilitate or liquidate a special purpose reinsurance vehicle domiciled in this State only if the superintendent proves by clear and convincing evidence or the reinsurance vehicle stipulates after notice and opportunity for hearing that:

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A. There has been embezzlement, wrongful sequestration, dissipation or diversion of the assets of the reinsurance vehicle intended to be used to pay amounts owed to the ceding insurer or the holders of special purpose reinsurance vehicle securities; or

B. The reinsurance vehicle is insolvent and the holders of a majority in outstanding principal amount of each class of special purpose reinsurance vehicle securities request or consent to conservation, rehabilitation or liquidation under this subchapter.

3. Receiver. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of this Title, rules adopted under this Title or any other applicable law, upon any order of conservation, rehabilitation or liquidation of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle, a receiver is bound to deal with the reinsurance vehicle's assets and liabilities in accordance with the requirements under this subchapter.

4. Recoverable amounts. With respect to amounts recoverable under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract, the amount recoverable by the receiver may not be reduced or diminished as a result of the entry of an order of conservation, rehabilitation or liquidation with respect to the ceding insurer, notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary in the contracts or other documentation governing the special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization.

A. Notwithstanding the provisions of chapter 57, an application or petition in any delinquency proceeding relating to a ceding insurer or any temporary restraining order or injunction issued in any such proceeding may not prohibit the transaction of any business by a reinsurance vehicle, including any payment by a reinsurance vehicle made pursuant to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle security or any action or proceeding against a reinsurance vehicle or its assets.

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B. Notwithstanding the provisions of chapter 57, subchapter 2, the commencement of a summary proceeding or other interim proceeding commenced prior to a formal delinquency proceeding with respect to a reinsurance vehicle and any order issued by the court in such proceeding may not prohibit a reinsurance vehicle from making a payment pursuant to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle security or contract or from taking any action required to make the payment.

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- 5. Nonfraudulent transfer. Notwithstanding any other provision of chapter 57 or other state law:
- A. A receiver of a ceding insurer may not avoid a nonfraudulent transfer by a ceding insurer to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle of money or other property made pursuant to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract; and
- B. A receiver of a special purpose reinsurance vehicle may not void a nonfraudulent transfer by the reinsurance vehicle of money or other property made to a ceding insurer pursuant to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract or made to or for the benefit of any holder of a special purpose reinsurance vehicle security on account of the special purpose reinsurance vehicle security.
- 38 6. Fulfillment of obligations. With the exception of the fulfillment of the obligations under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract and notwithstanding any other 40 provisions of this subchapter or other law of this State to the 42 contrary the assets of a special purpose reinsurance vehicle including assets held in trust may not be consolidated with or 44 included in the estate of a ceding insurer in any delinquency proceeding against the ceding insurer under this subchapter for any purpose, including, without limitation, distribution to 46 creditors of the ceding insurer. 48

7. <u>Domiciliary receiver</u>. <u>Notwithstanding any other</u> provision of this subchapter:

A. The domiciliary receiver of a special purpose 2 reinsurance vehicle domiciled in another state is vested by operation of law with the title to all of the assets, 4 property, contracts and rights of action and all of the books, accounts and other records of the reinsurance vehicle located in this State. The domiciliary receiver has the 6 immediate right to recover all such vested property, assets and causes of action of the reinsurance vehicle located in 8 this State. 10 B. An ancillary proceeding may not be commenced or prosecuted in this State against a special purpose 12 reinsurance vehicle domiciled in another state. 14 \$794. Not subject to quaranty funds; residual market or similar 16 arrangements 18 1. Guaranty funds. The special purpose reinsurance vehicle or the activities, assets and obligations relating to the 20 reinsurance vehicle are not subject to the provisions of chapter 57, subchapter 3 or chapter 62 and a reinsurance vehicle may not 22 be assessed by or otherwise be required to contribute to any quaranty fund or quaranty association in this State with respect 24 to the activities, assets or obligations of a reinsurance vehicle or the ceding insurer. 26 2. Residual market. The special purpose reinsurance 28 vehicle may not be required to participate in any residual market, so-called "FAIR" plan or other similar plan to provide 30 insurance coverage, take out policies, assume risks, make capital contributions, pay or be otherwise obligated for assessments, 32 surcharges or fees or otherwise support or participate in such plans or arrangements. 34 §795. Asset and investment limitations 36 1. Assets. Assets of the special purpose reinsurance 38 vehicle held in trust to secure obligations under the special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract must at all times be held in: 40 A. Cash and cash equivalents; 42 B. Securities listed by the Securities Valuation Office of 44 the National Association of Commissioners or its successor organization and qualifying as admitted assets under 46 statutory accounting principles pursuant to section 901-A; or

Any other form of security acceptable to the

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superintendent.

2. Investment practices. In addition, the special purpose 2 reinsurance vehicle may enter into swap agreements or other transactions that have the objective of leveling timing 4 differences in funding of upfront or ongoing transaction expenses or managing credit or interest rate risk of the investments in the trust to ensure that the investments are sufficient to ensure б payment or repayment of the securities and related interest or 8 principal payments issued pursuant to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization transaction or the 10 reinsurance vehicle's obligations under the special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract.

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# §796. No transaction of insurance business by investors in securities

The securities issued by the special purpose reinsurance vehicle pursuant to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization are not deemed to be insurance or reinsurance contracts. An investor in such securities issued pursuant to insurance securitization or any holder of such securities may not by sole means of this investment or holding be deemed to be transacting an insurance business in this State. The underwriters or selling agents and their partners, directors, officers, members, managers, employees, agents, representatives and advisors involved in an insurance securitization are not deemed to be conducting an insurance or reinsurance agency, brokerage, intermediary, advisory or consulting business by virtue of their activities in connection with the special purpose reinsurance vehicle or with the insurance securitization.

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## §797. Authority to adopt rules

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The superintendent may adopt rules necessary to effectuate the purposes of this subchapter. Any rules so adopted do not affect a special purpose reinsurance vehicle insurance securitization in effect at the time of adoption. Rules adopted pursuant to this subchapter are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

#### §798. Exemption from insurance laws within limitations

- 1. Titles consistent. A special purpose reinsurance vehicle is subject to chapters 1, 3 and 5 to the extent consistent with this subchapter.
- 2. Provisions not applicable. No other provisions of this
  Title are applicable to a special purpose reinsurance vehicle
  organized under this subchapter, except as expressly provided in
  this subchapter or in rules adopted by the superintendent
  pursuant to section 797.

#### **SUMMARY**

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of bill permits establishment special This purpose reinsurance vehicles and establishes a regulatory framework for oversight of activities related to special reinsurance vehicles reinsurance vehicles. Special purpose provide insurers an option other than standard reinsurance as a possible method of transferring risk at a time when insurers are facing significant increases in reinsurance costs. The bill is substantially similar to the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' Special Purpose Reinsurance Vehicle Model Act and would permit insurers access to special purpose reinsurance vehicles in a marketplace other than those offshore insurance markets where special purpose reinsurance vehicles are already permitted.

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special purpose reinsurance vehicle is an entity established for the exclusive purpose of facilitating the securitization of the risk of one or more ceding insurers as a means of accessing alternative sources of capital and achieving Investors in fully funded the benefits of securitization. insurance securitization transactions provide funds that are available to the special purpose reinsurance vehicle to secure the aggregate limit under a special purpose reinsurance vehicle contract that provides coverage against the occurrence of a triggering event. The creation of special purpose reinsurance vehicles is intended to achieve greater efficiencies in conducting insurance securitizations, to diversify and broaden insurers' access to sources of risk-bearing capital and to make insurance securitization generally available on reasonable terms to as many insurers as possible.