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Legislative Document

No. 982

S.P. 323

In Senate, February 25, 2003

An Act To Increase the Legal Age for the Purchase of Tobacco Products

Reference to the Committee on Health and Human Services suggested and ordered printed.

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JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator HALL of Lincoln. (BY REQUEST)

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: 2 Sec. 1. 22 MRSA §1553-A, sub-§1, ¶¶B and C, as enacted by PL 1995, c. 470, §9 and affected by §19, are amended to read: 4 6 в. A sign must be affixed conspicuously to the front of the machine. The sign must: 8 (1)Contain lettering that is at least 3/8 inches inch 10 in height; and 12 (2) State-the-following:---"WARNING---It Warn that it is unlawful for any person under the age ⊖£--18 14 specified in section 1555-B, subsection 2 to purchase cigarettes in this State." 16 с. At all times during the hours the vending machine is 18 accessible, it must be located within the unobstructed line of sight and under the direct supervision of an adult. That 20 adult is responsible for preventing persons under 18-years of the age specified in section 1555-B, subsection 2 from purchasing cigarettes or any other tobacco product from that 22 vending machine. 24 Sec. 2. 22 MRSA §1555-B, sub-§§1, 2 and 4, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 305, §5, are amended to read: 26 28 Retail sales. Tobacco products may be sold at retail 1. only in a direct, face-to-face exchange in which the purchaser 30 may be clearly identified and through the mail under procedures approved by the department to provide reliable verification that 32 the purchaser is not a--miner under the age specified in subsection 2. 34 2. Sales to persons under specified age prohibited. А 36 person may not sell, furnish, give away or offer to sell, furnish or give away a tobacco product to any person under 18 years of 38 age, except that beginning January 1, 2004, this minimum age is raised to 19 years of age; beginning January 1, 2005, this 40 minimum age is raised to 20 years of age; and beginning January 1, 2006, this minimum age is raised to 21 years of age. Tobacco products may not be sold at retail to any person under 27 years 42 of age unless the seller first verifies that person's age by means of reliable photographic identification containing the 44 person's date of birth. 46 4. Wholesale sales. Tobacco products may be distributed at wholesale without a face-to-face exchange only in the normal 48 course of trade and under procedures approved by the Department 50 of Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau of Taxation

Revenue Services to ensure that tobacco products are not provided to any person under 18-years-of the age specified in subsection 2.

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Sec. 3. 22 MRSA §1555-B, sub-§5, as amended by PL 1997, c. 578, §1, is further amended to read:

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5. Possession and use of cigarettes, cigarette papers or
tobacco products; use of false identification by persons under specified age prohibited. Except as provided in paragraph A, a
person under 18-years-of the age specified in subsection 2 may not purchase, possess or use cigarettes, cigarette paper or any
tobacco product or offer false identification in an attempt to purchase any tobacco products or to purchase, possess or use
cigarettes, cigarette paper or any other tobacco product.

- A. A person under 18--years--ef the age specified in subsection 2 may transport or permit to be transported in a
 motor vehicle cigarettes, cigarette paper or tobacco products in the original, sealed package in which they were
 placed by the manufacturer if the transportation is in the scope of that person's employment.
 - Sec. 4. 22 MRSA §1555-B, sub-§§6 and 10, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 305, §5, are amended to read:
- 26 Display of prohibition of sales to persons under 6. specified age. A dealer or distributor of tobacco products shall post notice of this section prohibiting tobacco and cigarette 28 paper sales to persons under 18-years of the age specified in 30 subsection 2. Notices must be publicly and conspicuously displayed in the dealer's or distributor's place of business in 32 letters at least 3/8 inches inch in height. Signs required by this section may be provided at cost by the department. 34

10. Affirmative defense. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution for a violation of subsection 1, 2 or 4 that the defendant sold, furnished, gave away or offered to sell, furnish or give away a tobacco product to a person under 18-years-ef the age specified in subsection 2 in reasonable reliance upon a fraudulent proof of age presented by the purchaser.

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SUMMARY

This bill raises the minimum age to purchase tobacco and tobacco products from 18 years of age to 19 years of age beginning January 1, 2004, to 20 years of age beginning January 1, 2005 and to 21 years of age beginning January 1, 2006.