



## **121st MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2003

**Legislative Document** 

No. 404

S.P. 141

In Senate, January 30, 2003

An Act To Limit the Transfer of Handguns to Minors

Reference to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator EDMONDS of Cumberland. Cosponsored by Representative GERZOFSKY of Brunswick and Senators: DOUGLASS of Androscoggin, PENDLETON of Cumberland, ROTUNDO of Androscoggin, STRIMLING of Cumberland, Representatives: BLANCHETTE of Bangor, HUTTON of Bowdoinham, PARADIS of Frenchville, PINGREE of North Haven.

	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §554-A, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1995, c.
4	263, $\S3$ , is amended to read:
6	2. A Except as provided in sections 554-B and 554-C, a
	person is guilty of unlawfully transferring a firearm to a minor
8	if that person, who is not the parent, foster parent or guardian
U	of the minor, knowingly transfers a firearm to a minor.
10	or the minor, knowingly transfers a filearm to a minor.
10	Sec. 2. 17-A MRSA §§554-B and 554-C are enacted to read:
12	
7.4	§554-B. Unlawful transfer of handgun to minor
14	1. As used in this section, the following terms have the
16	following meanings.
18	A. "Handgun" means a firearm that has a short stock and is
	designed to be held and fired by the use of a single hand,
20	<u>or any combination of parts from which a handgun can be</u>
	assembled.
22	
	B. "Minor" means a person under 18 years of age.
24	
	C. "Transfer" means to sell, furnish, give, lend, deliver
26	or otherwise provide, with or without consideration.
28	2. A person is guilty of unlawfully transferring a handgun
20	to a minor if that person knowingly transfers a handgun to a
30	person who the transferor knows or has reasonable cause to
00	believe is a minor.
32	
52	3. This section does not apply to:
34	Je mis section does not apply to:
54	A. A temporary transfer of a handgun to a minor if the
36	handgun is possessed and used by the minor:
50	nanagun 15 possessea and asea by the minor.
38	(1) With the prior written consent of the minor's
5.5	parent or guardian and that parent or guardian is not
40	prohibited by federal, state or local law from
10	possessing a firearm; or
42	possessing a filearm, or
16	(2) In the course of employment, target practice,
44	hunting or instruction in the safe and lawful use of a
	handgun.
46	<u>nanayan.</u>
10	The minor may transport an unloaded handgun in a locked
48	container directly from the place of transfer to a
	place at which an activity described in this
50	subparagraph is to take place and directly from the

2	place at which such an activity took place to the transferor;									
4	B. A minor who is a member of the Armed Forces of the									
6	<u>Unites States or the National Guard who possesses or is</u> armed with a handgun in the line of duty;									
8	C. A transfer by inheritance of title to, but not possession of, a handgun to a minor; or									
10										
12	D. The possession of a handgun by a minor taken in self-defense or in defense of another person against an intruder into the residence of the minor or a residence in									
14	which the minor is an invited guest.									
16	<b>4.</b> The State may not permanently confiscate a handgun that is transferred to a minor in circumstances in which the									
18	transferor is not in violation of this section and if the possession of the handgun by the minor subsequently becomes									
20	unlawful because of the conduct of the minor. When that handgun									
22	is no longer required by the State for the purposes of investigation or prosecution, the handgun must be returned to the lawful owner.									
24	lawiur owner.									
26	<b>5.</b> Unlawful transfer of a handgun to a minor is a Class C <u>crime.</u>									
28	§554-C. Unlawful sale or delivery of handgun to minor by									
30	commercial dealers									
32	1. As used in this section, the following terms have the following meanings.									
2.4										
34	A. "Handgun" means a firearm that has a short stock and is designed to be held and fired by the use of a single hand,									
36	<u>or any combination of parts from which a handgun can be</u> <u>assembled.</u>									
38	B. "Licensee" means a licensed importer, manufacturer,									
40	dealer or collector who is licensed under 18 United States Code, Chapter 44, Section 921, et seq.									
42	<u>C. "Minor" means a person under 21 years of age.</u>									
44										
46	<ol> <li>A licensee is guilty of unlawfully selling or delivering a handgun to a minor if that licensee knowingly sells or delivers</li> </ol>									
48	<u>a handgun to a person who the licensee knows or has reasonable cause to believe is a minor.</u>									

	3. Unlawful	sale	or	delivery	of	a	handgun	to	a	minor	is	<u>a</u>
2	<u>Class C Crime.</u>											
4												

## **SUMMARY**

This bill amends Maine law to be consistent with federal law governing the transfer of handguns to minors. Specifically, the bill follows the 2-tiered approach of federal law: individuals may not transfer handguns to those under 18 years of age and federally licensed commercial dealers may not sell handguns to those under 21 years of age. The bill provides that unlawful transfers or sales to minors are Class C felonies.

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