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FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2003

Legislative Document

No. 229

H.P. 188

House of Representatives, January 23, 2003

An Act to Enact the Uniform Athlete Agents Act

Reference to the Committee on Business, Research and Economic Development suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac Jarland

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative NORBERT of Portland. Cosponsored by Senator CATHCART of Penobscot and Representatives: CUMMINGS of Portland, DUNLAP of Old Town, LEDWIN of Holden, SHERMAN of Hodgdon, SIMPSON of Auburn, THOMAS of Orono, Senators: MARTIN of Aroostook, WOODCOCK of Franklin.

	Sec. 1. 32 MRSA c. 4 is enacted to read:
	<u>CHAPTER 4</u>
	UNIFORM ATHLETE AGENTS ACT
	231. Short title
1	This chapter may be known and cited as "the Uniform Athlete Agents Act."
	Comment
ſ	The title Uniform Athlete Agents Act was selected because a majority of the existing acts regulating the activities of agents representing athletes have similar titles.
	232. Definitions
	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
	1. Agency contract. "Agency contract" means an agreement in which a student athlete authorizes a person to negotiate or
1	solicit on behalf of the student athlete a professional sports services contract or an endorsement contract.
•	2. Athlete agent. "Athlete agent" means an individual who enters into an agency contract with a student athlete or,
-	directly or indirectly, recruits or solicits a student athlete to enter into an agency contract. The term includes an individual
j	who represents to the public that the individual is an athlete agent. The term does not include a spouse, parent, sibling, grandparent or guardian of the student athlete or an individual
-	acting solely on behalf of a professional sports team or professional sports organization.
	3. Athletic director. "Athletic director" means an
	individual responsible for administering the overall athletic program of an educational institution or, if an educational
	institution has separately administered athletic programs for male students and female students, the athletic program for males or the athletic program for females, as appropriate.
	4. Commissioner. "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of
	Professional and Financial Regulation.
	5. Contact. "Contact" means a communication, direct or indirect, between an athlete agent and a student athlete to
	recruit or solicit the student athlete to enter into an agency contract.

2	6. Endorsement contract. "Endorsement contract" means an
4	agreement under which a student athlete is employed or receives consideration to use on behalf of the other party any value that
	the student athlete may have because of publicity, reputation,
6	following or fame obtained because of athletic ability or
	performance.
8	
	7. Intercollegiate sport. "Intercollegiate sport" means a
10	sport played at the collegiate level for which eligibility
10	requirements for participation by a student athlete are
12	established by a national association for the promotion or
14	regulation of collegiate athletics.
Τ4	8. Person. "Person" means an individual, corporation,
16	business trust, estate, trust, partnership, limited liability
TO	company, association or joint venture; a government or a
18	governmental subdivision, agency or instrumentality; a public
10	corporation; or any other legal or commercial entity.
20	corporacion; or any other regar or commercial entruy.
20	9. Professional sports services contract. "Professional
22	sports services contract" means an agreement under which an
66	individual is employed, or agrees to render services, as a player
24	on a professional sports team, with a professional sports
61	organization or as a professional athlete.
26	organización or as a proressionar achiece.
	10. Record. "Record" means information that is inscribed
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section 235]. Corporations and other business entities do not 2 come within the definition of "athlete agent" and therefore are not required to register under the act, even though individuals 4 employed by the corporation or other business entity as athlete agents would be required to register. The definition also 6 includes other individuals or "runners" used by an agent to recruit or solicit a student athlete to enter into an agency 8 contract. Attorneys are not excluded from the definition. An attorney does not need to comply with the provisions of this act 10 in order to provide legal services to a student athlete, but is required to register to perform the services of an athlete agent.

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Representatives of "professional sports teams or professional 14 sports organizations," such as baseball teams, are excluded from the definition of "athlete agent" as long as they are acting for 16 their teams or organizations. If a representative should attempt to induce a student athlete to enter into an agency contract, 18 contract with rather than a the team or organization, registration is required. Also excluded from the definition are individuals who simply provide information to a student athlete, 20 but who do not recruit or solicit the student athlete to sign an 22 agency contract. For example, a professional athlete who gives a student athlete information about the qualifications of an 24 athlete agent is not required to register unless the professional athlete also attempts to recruit or solicit the student athlete 26 to sign an agency contract. In the exclusion of certain family members from the definition of "athlete agent," the phrase "or 28 guardian" is bracketed because some States may use another term to describe an individual who has legal responsibility for the care of another. 30

32 The definition of "contact" does not include communications which merely provide information to the student athlete. For example, a 34 communication about the position a student athlete could reasonably expect to have in a professional draft does not 36 constitute recruitment or solicitation to enter into an agency contract.

The definition of "student athlete" applies to a two-sport 40 athlete who has eligibility remaining in one sport. For example, an individual who has signed a contract to play professional 42 basketball is not a student athlete in basketball, but is a student athlete in baseball. The definition of "student athlete" 44 also includes individuals who are not yet in college. It includes 46 high school students, high school dropouts and high school 46 graduates who have delayed matriculation to a college or university so long as the individual may have future eligibility 48 for intercollegiate sports.

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§233. Service of process; subpoenas

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4	1. Service of process agent. By acting as an athlete agent in this State, a nonresident individual appoints the commissioner
б	as the individual's agent for service of process in any civil action in this State related to the individual's acting as an athlete agent in this State.
8	<u>atmiete agent in this blute.</u>
10	2. Subpoenas. The commissioner may issue subpoenas for any material that is relevant to the administration of this chapter.
12	
14	Comment
7.4	The office of Secretary of State has been designated as the
16	administrator of existing acts regulating the activities of athlete agents more frequently than any other office. The office
18	of Secretary of State is referred to in subsection (b) [Maine cite subsection 2] and throughout this act. It is recognized,
20	however, that the appropriate state office to administer this act may vary from State to State and, therefore, references to the
22	Secretary of State are in brackets.
24	Subsection (b) [Maine cite subsection 2] is in brackets because it may not be required under the administrative procedure acts of
26	some States. If subsection (b) [Maine cite subsection 2] is not used, the remainder of the section should not be designated as
28	(a) [Maine cite subsection 1].
30	
32	Maine Comment
34	The Commissioner of Professional and Financial Regulation is designated as the administrator of this chapter.
36	
50	<u>§234. Athlete agents: registration required; void contracts</u>
38	
40	1. Registration required. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, an individual may not act as an athlete agent in this State without holding a certificate of registration under
42	section 236 or 238.
44	2. Exception. Before being issued a certificate of
	registration, an individual may act as an athlete agent in this
46	State for all purposes except signing an agency contract if:
48	A. A student athlete or another person acting on behalf of
50	the student athlete initiates communication with the
50	individual; and

- <u>B. Within 7 days after an initial act as an athlete agent,</u>
 <u>the individual submits an application for registration as an</u>
 <u>athlete agent in this State.</u>
- 6 <u>3. Contract in violation void.</u> An agency contract resulting from conduct in violation of this section is void and
 8 <u>the athlete agent shall return any consideration received under</u> <u>the contract.</u>
 10

- 14 The intent of this section is to make the registration requirement as broad as constitutionally permissible consistent
 16 with the minimum contacts theory of <u>International Shoe Company v.</u> <u>Washington</u>, 326 U.S. 310 (1945). Agents must register in each
 18 State in which they have established minimum contacts. For example, an individual in State A contacting a student athlete in
 20 State B is acting as an athlete agent in both States and is therefore required to register in both States.
- Subsection (b) [Maine cite subsection 2] provides a safe harbor for an unregistered individual with whom a student athlete 24 initiates communications. The individual must apply for registration within seven days from the beginning of any effort 26 to recruit or solicit the student athlete to enter into agency contract. If the individual does not attempt to recruit or 28 solicit the student athlete to sign an agency contract, 30 registration is not required. References to "days" in this section and throughout the act mean calendar days.
- 32

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In addition to the penalties which may be imposed under Sections 34 15 and 17 [Maine cite sections 245 and 247], subsection (c) [Maine cite subsection 3] discourages contact with a student 36 athlete by an individual who has not registered as an athlete agent. An agency contract resulting from that contract is void, 38 not merely voidable.

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§235. Registration as athlete agent; form; requirements

- Application: contents. An applicant for registration
 shall submit an application for registration to the commissioner in a form prescribed by the commissioner. An application filed
 under this section is a public record. The application must be in the name of an individual and, except as otherwise provided in
 subsection 2, must be signed or otherwise authenticated by the applicant under penalty of perjury and state or contain:
- 50

2	A. The name of the applicant and the address of the applicant's principal place of business;
4	B. The name of the applicant's business or employer, if applicable;
6	
8	<u>C. Any business or occupation engaged in by the applicant</u> for the 5 years next preceding the date of submission of the application;
10	
12	D. A description of the applicant's:
14	(1) Formal training as an athlete agent;
16	(2) Practical experience as an athlete agent; and
10	(3) Educational background relating to the applicant's
18	<u>activities as an athlete agent;</u>
20	E. The names and addresses of 3 individuals not related to the applicant who are willing to serve as references;
22	
24	F. The name, sport and last-known team for each individual for whom the applicant acted as an athlete agent during the 5 years next preceding the date of submission of the
26	application;
28	G. The names and addresses of all persons who are:
30	(1) With respect to the athlete agent's business if it
32	is not a corporation, the partners, members, officers, managers, associates or profit sharers of the business; and
34	
36	(2) With respect to a corporation employing the athlete agent, the officers, directors and any shareholder of the corporation having an interest of 5%
38	or greater;
40	H. Whether the applicant or any person named pursuant to paragraph G has been convicted of a crime that, if committed
42	in this State, would be a crime involving moral turpitude or a felony and must identify the crime;
44	
46	I. Whether there has been any administrative or judicial determination that the applicant or any person named pursuant to paragraph G has made a false, misleading,
48	deceptive or fraudulent representation;
50	J. Any instance in which the conduct of the applicant or any person named pursuant to paragraph G resulted in the

	imposition of a sanction, suspension or declaration of
2	ineligibility to participate in an interscholastic or
4	<u>intercollegiate athletic event on a student athlete or</u> <u>educational institution;</u>
6	K. Any sanction, suspension or disciplinary action taken
8	against the applicant or any person named pursuant to paragraph G arising out of occupational or professional
-	conduct; and
10	
12	L. Whether there has been any denial of an application for, suspension or revocation of, or refusal to renew, the
	registration or licensure of the applicant or any person
14	named pursuant to paragraph G as an athlete agent in any
16	<u>state.</u>
10	2. Certificate from another state. An individual who has
18	submitted an application for, and holds a certificate of,
20	registration or licensure as an athlete agent in another state may submit a copy of the application and certificate in lieu of
20	submitting an application in the form prescribed pursuant to
22	subsection 1. The commissioner shall accept the application and
24	the certificate from the other state as an application for registration in this State if the application to the other state:
24	registration in this state if the application to the other state.
26	A. Was submitted in the other state within the 6 months
28	next preceding the submission of the application in this State and the applicant certifies that the information
20	contained in the application is current;
30	
32	<u>B. Contains information substantially similar to or more comprehensive than that required in an application submitted</u>
	in this State; and
34	
36	C. Was signed by the applicant under penalty of perjury.
38	Comment
40	Most of the requirements for disclosure in an application for
	registration found in subsection (a) [Maine cite subsection 1]
42	are similar to requirements imposed by existing acts. Subsection (a)(6) [Maine cite subsection 1, paragraph F] is not intended to
44	cause an athlete agent who is also an attorney to violate the
	attorney-client privilege. If an attorney's role is limited to
46	providing legal services to a student athlete, the attorney is
48	not required to register as an athlete agent or comply with this act. An attorney's actions as an athlete agent, however, are
-	outside the scope of legal services, there is no privilege and
50	the attorney must comply with this act.

2 It is the intent of this section to require that records concerning registration of athletes be open to the public. The 4 provision in subsection (a) [Maine cite subsection 1] about an application being a public record is bracketed because it is not 6 necessary in States which have other applicable law causing the records to be open to the public.

Subsection (b) [Maine cite subsection 2] provides for reciprocal use of applications in States which have adopted the Uniform Act. The need for an agent to comply with substantially different application procedures in multiple jurisdictions is eliminated. It is the first of a number of reciprocity provisions found in the act which are intended to ease the burden placed on agents by substantially different registration requirements and to simplify enforcement of the act. Absence of reciprocity provisions in existing acts is a primary reason why the Uniform Act is needed.

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20 §236. Certificate of registration; issuance or denial; renewal

1. Issuance of certificate. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, the commissioner shall issue a certificate of registration to an individual who complies with section 235, subsection 1 or whose application has been accepted under section 235, subsection 2.

28 2. Refusal to issue certificate. The commissioner may refuse to issue a certificate of registration if the commissioner
 30 determines that the applicant has engaged in conduct that has a significant adverse effect on the applicant's fitness to act as
 32 an athlete agent. In making the determination, the commissioner may consider whether the applicant has:

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- A. Been convicted of a crime that, if committed in this 36 State, would be a crime involving moral turpitude or a felony; 38
- B. Made a materially false, misleading, deceptive or
 40 fraudulent representation in the application or as an athlete agent;
- C. Engaged in conduct that would disqualify the applicant from serving in a fiduciary capacity;
- 46 <u>D. Engaged in conduct prohibited by section 244;</u>
- 48 <u>E. Had a registration or licensure as an athlete agent</u> suspended, revoked or denied or been refused renewal of
 50 registration or licensure as an athlete agent in any state;

2	F. Engaged in conduct the consequence of which was that a
	sanction, suspension or declaration of ineligibility to
4	<u>participate in an interscholastic or intercollegiate</u>
	<u>athletic event was imposed on a student athlete or</u>
6	educational institution; or
8	G. Engaged in conduct that significantly adversely reflects
	on the applicant's credibility, honesty or integrity.
10	
	3. Considerations. In making a determination under
12	subsection 2, the commissioner shall consider:
14	A. How recently the conduct occurred;
16	B. The nature of the conduct and the context in which it
	occurred; and
18	
	C. Any other relevant conduct of the applicant.
20	
	4. Application for renewal. An athlete agent may apply to
22	renew a registration by submitting an application for renewal in
	a form prescribed by the commissioner. An application filed
24	under this section is a public record. The application for
	renewal must be signed by the applicant under penalty of perjury
26	and must contain current information on all matters required in
2.0	an original registration.
28	E Contificate from eachbor state for several by
30	5. Certificate from another state for renewal. An individual who has submitted an application for renewal of
30	registration or licensure in another state, in lieu of submitting
32	an application for renewal in the form prescribed pursuant to
52	subsection 4, may file a copy of the application for renewal and
34	a valid certificate of registration or licensure from the other
24	state. The commissioner shall accept the application for renewal
36	from the other state as an application for renewal in this State
50	if the application to the other state:
38	<u>ii che appileacion co che ocher state</u> ,
30	A. Was submitted in the other state within the 6 months
40	next preceding the filing in this State and the applicant
10	certifies the information contained in the application for
42	renewal is current;
76	<u>renewar is carrency</u>
44	B. Contains information substantially similar to or more
	comprehensive than that required in an application for
46	renewal submitted in this State; and
48	C. Was signed by the applicant under penalty of perjury.

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6. Term of registration. A certificate of registration or a renewal of a registration is valid for 2 years.

Comment

This section includes many of the factors which are considered in 8 determining whether to register athlete agents under existing legislation. In addition, the Secretary of State is authorized to 10 consider action taken in another State, which has adopted the Uniform Act, regarding registration or licensure.

A requirement that Secretaries of State exchange information
about denial, suspension, revocation or refusal to renew registration of athlete agents is beyond the scope of this act.
Since an agreement to exchange such information would reduce the expense of administering this act and provide for more effective
enforcement, it seems likely the Secretaries of State will enter into such an agreement.

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22 §237. Suspension, revocation or refusal to renew registration

- 24 <u>1. Suspension, revocation or nonrenewal.</u> The commissioner may suspend, revoke or refuse to renew a registration for conduct 26 <u>that would have justified denial of registration under section</u> 236, subsection 2.
- 2. Notice and opportunity for hearing. The commissioner 30 may deny, suspend, revoke or refuse to renew a certificate of registration or licensure only after proper notice and an 32 opportunity for a hearing. The Maine Administrative Procedure Act applies to this chapter.

Comment

By reference to Section 6(b) [Maine cite section 236, subsection 2], this section permits the Secretary of State to consider,
among other things, actions in another State to suspend, revoke or refuse to renew registration.

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"Administrative Procedures Act" is bracketed because some States 44 may refer to laws relating to due process in administrative procedures by another name.

- 46
- 48 §238. Temporary registration

	The commissioner may issue a temporary certificate of
2	registration while an application for registration or renewal of registration is pending.
4	
6	Comment
8	The discretion to issue a temporary certificate of registration is broad enough to include issuance of such a certificate even
10	where the registration may be contested. It is not necessary to issue a temporary certificate to protect an individual with whom
12	a student athlete initiated communications. Under Section 4(b) [Maine cite section 234, subsection 2], that individual is only
14	required to file an application for registration within seven days after commencement of efforts to recruit or solicit the
16	student athlete to sign an agency contract.
18	§239. Registration and renewal fees
20	
22	An application for registration or renewal of registration must be accompanied by a fee of:
24	1. Initial application. [\$] for an initial application for registration;
26	
28	2. Application based on certificate from another state. [\$] for an application for registration based upon a certificate of registration or licensure issued by another state;
30	3. Renewal. [\$] for an application for renewal of
32	3. Renewal. [\$] for an application for renewal of registration; or
34	4. Renewal based on certificate from another state. [\$] for an application for renewal of registration based upon an
36	application for renewal of registration or licensure submitted in another state.
38	
40	Comment
42	The amount of fees is left for each State to determine. Some States with existing acts have set fees in amounts sufficient to
44	recover the cost of administration. If that approach is taken, a fee for registration or renewal based on registration or renewal
46	of registration in another State should be less than when a complete evaluation and review of an application is necessary.
48	
50	Athlete agent registration is the cornerstone of this act. High registration fees imposed by some States with existing acts have

probably contributed to seemingly small numbers of registrants under existing acts. The success of this act may be contingent on the implementation of a reasonable fee structure which does not motivate non-compliance.

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§240. Required form of contract

Form of contract. An agency contract must be in a
 record, signed or otherwise authenticated by the parties.

12 **2. Contents.** An agency contract must state or contain:

14A. The amount and method of calculating the consideration
to be paid by the student athlete for services to be16provided by the athlete agent under the contract and any
other consideration the athlete agent has received or will18receive from any other source for entering into the contract
or for providing the services;

B. The name of any person not listed in the application for
 registration or renewal of registration who will be compensated because the student athlete signed the agency
 contract;

26 <u>C. A description of any expenses that the student athlete</u> agrees to reimburse;

D. A description of the services to be provided to the 30 student athlete;

32 E. The duration of the contract; and

34 <u>F. The date of execution.</u>

36 <u>3. Required notice. An agency contract must contain, in
 close proximity to the signature of the student athlete, a
 38 conspicuous notice in boldface type in capital letters stating:
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WARNING TO STUDENT ATHLETE

42 IF YOU SIGN THIS CONTRACT:

(1) YOU MAY LOSE YOUR ELIGIBILITY TO COMPETE AS A STUDENT ATHLETE
 44 IN YOUR SPORT;

 (2) IF YOU HAVE AN ATHLETIC DIRECTOR, WITHIN 72 HOURS AFTER
 46 ENTERING INTO THIS CONTRACT, BOTH YOU AND YOUR ATHLETE AGENT MUST NOTIFY YOUR ATHLETIC DIRECTOR; AND

48 (3) YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT WITHIN 14 DAYS AFTER SIGNING IT. CANCELLATION OF THIS CONTRACT MAY NOT REINSTATE YOUR ELIGIBILITY.

	4. Contract not in compliance voidable. An agency contract
2	that does not conform to this section is voidable by the student
4	athlete. If a student athlete voids an agency contract, the
4	student athlete is not required to pay any consideration under
6	the contract or to return any consideration received from the athlete agent to induce the student athlete to enter into the
6	-
8	contract.
	5. Record of contract to student athlete. The athlete
10	agent shall give a record of the signed or otherwise
	authenticated agency contract to the student athlete at the time
12	of execution.
14	
16	Comment
IU	This section is intended to provide protection to the student
18	athlete by requiring a form of agency contract similar to those
10	required in some consumer transactions. The Drafting Committee
20	preferred to require that agency contracts be in traditional
	written form. However, the adoption of the Electronic Signatures
22	in Global and National Commerce Act (see Section 19 [Maine cite
	section 249]) eliminated that option.
24	
	A student athlete who opts to void an agency contract under this
26	section because it does not comply with the specified form is not
	required to return any consideration received to induce the
28	signing of the agency contract because such inducement is
	prohibited conduct under Section 14 [Maine cite section 244].
30	
	The compensation referred to in subsection (b)(2) [Maine cite
32	subsection 2, paragraph B] is compensation for services intended
	to induce the student athlete to sign an agency contract. It does
34	not include compensation individuals may receive because an
	athlete agent has been successful in securing an agency contract.
36	For example, the compensation paid employees of an athlete agent
2.0	who did not participate in inducing the student athlete to sign
38	an agency contract is not compensation under subsection (b)(2)
	[Maine cite subsection 2, paragraph B] even though their
40	compensation may be made possible by the income resulting from
4.2	the agency contract.
42	Cubersting (b) [Voice site submation 2] subting a feat
A A	Subsection (b) [Maine cite subsection 2] contains references to a
44	student athlete in a time context in which the individual may be
16	a former student athlete. This is done for simplicity in
46	drafting. It should be noted that violation of eligibility rules
48	adopted by an educational institution or a national association is not automatic and does not occur until a determination has
-10	
50	been made by the educational institution or the national association.
50	a55001a01011.

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§241. Notice to educational institution

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1. Notice required by athlete agent. Within 72 hours after entering into an agency contract or before the next scheduled 6 athletic event in which the student athlete may participate, 8 whichever occurs first, the athlete agent shall give notice in a record of the existence of the contract to the athletic director 10 of the educational institution at which the student athlete is enrolled or the athlete agent has reasonable grounds to believe 12 the student athlete intends to enroll.

- 142. Notice required by student athlete. Within 72 hours after entering into an agency contract or before the next athletic event in which the student athlete may participate, 16 whichever occurs first, the student athlete shall inform the 18 athletic director of the educational institution at which the student athlete is enrolled that the student athlete has entered 20 into an agency contract.
- 24 The purpose of this section is to prevent an educational institution from being sanctioned or penalized by allowing an ineligible player to participate in intercollegiate sports. The 26 penalties may be severe. In addition to non-monetary penalties 28 mentioned in the prefatory note, penalties may include loss of very substantial revenues received for participation in a 30 football bowl game or a post-season basketball tournament.

Comment

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§242. Student athlete's right to cancel

- 1. Cancellation period. A student athlete may cancel an agency contract by giving notice of the cancellation to the 36 athlete agent in a record within 14 days after the contract is 38 signed.
- 40 2. Right not waivable. A student athlete may not waive the right to cancel an agency contract.
- 42

3. Consideration. If a student athlete cancels an agency 44 contract, the student athlete is not required to pay any consideration under the contract or to return any consideration 46 received from the athlete agent to induce the student athlete to

enter into the contract.

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4	Because of the disparity in the sophistication of the parties, this section gives the student athlete or former student athlete the right to cancel an agency contract within 14 days even if the
6	athlete agent has complied with the provisions of Section 10 [Maine cite section 240] regarding the form of the contract. The
8	section provides relief to the student athlete who has entered
10	into an ill-considered agency contract, but does not provide any assurance that the student athlete will be eligible to compete in
12	a sport.
14	§243. Required records
16	1. Required records. An athlete agent shall retain the following records for a period of 5 years:
18 20	A. The name and address of each individual represented by the athlete agent;
22	B. Any agency contract entered into by the athlete agent; and
24 26 28	C. Any direct costs incurred by the athlete agent in the recruitment or solicitation of a student athlete to enter into an agency contract.
30 32	2. Open to inspection. Records required by subsection 1 to be retained are open to inspection by the commissioner during normal business hours.
	§244. Prohibited conduct
34 36	1. Prohibited conduct to induce entering into contract. An athlete agent, with the intent to induce a student athlete to enter into an agency contract, may not:
38	A. Give any materially false or misleading information or
40	make a materially false promise or representation;
42	B. Furnish anything of value to a student athlete before the student athlete enters into the agency contract; or
44	C. Furnish anything of value to any individual other than
46	the student athlete or another registered athlete agent.
48	2. Prohibited conduct by athlete-agent. An athlete agent may not intentionally:
50	may not intencionally.

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A. Initiate contact with a student athlete unless registered under this chapter;

- 4 B. Refuse or fail to retain or permit inspection of the records required to be retained by section 243;
 - C. Fail to register when required by section 234;
- D. Provide materially false or misleading information in an application for registration or renewal of registration;
- 12 E. Predate or postdate an agency contract; or
- F. Fail to notify a student athlete before the student athlete signs or otherwise authenticates an agency contract
 for a particular sport that the signing or authentication may make the student athlete ineligible to participate as a
 student athlete in that sport.
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Comment

- This section describes the conduct which gives rise to criminal penalties and civil liabilities under Sections 15 and 16 [Maine cite sections 245 and 246].
- 26

Subsection (a)(3) [Maine cite subsection 1, paragraph C] prohibits an athlete agent from making any payment or providing anything of value to an individual who is in a position to influence a student athlete to enter into an agency contract unless that individual is registered as an athlete agent. There have been numerous instances in which an athlete agent has made payment to or provided something of value to family members, friends or roommates of student athletes to enlist their services in inducing a student athlete to sign an agency contract usually without disclosure to the student athlete.

- 38 If a student athlete signs an agency contract in the form required by Section 10 [Maine cite section 240], there is no 40 failure to notify under subsection (b)(6) [Maine cite subsection 2, paragraph F] because the agency contract includes the warning 42 to student athlete required by Section 10(c) [Maine cite section 240, subsection 3].
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46 §245. Criminal penalties

48 An athlete agent who violates section 244 commits a Class E crime.
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The extent of the criminal penalties which may be imposed for violation of the act are left to the States adopting the act because of a wide variation in the criminal penalties provided for by existing acts. Variations in the criminal penalties which may be imposed would not detract from the otherwise uniform and reciprocal provisions of the act. Some potential criminal penalty is necessary to discourage those individuals who are willing to engage in improper or illegal conduct because of the size of the monetary stakes in the contemporary professional sports world.

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14 §246. Civil remedies

16 **1.** Action by educational institution. An educational institution has a right of action against an athlete agent or a former student athlete for damages caused by a violation of this chapter. In an action under this section, the court may award to the prevailing party costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

 22 2. Damages. Damages of an educational institution under subsection 1 include losses and expenses incurred because, as a
 24 result of the conduct of an athlete agent or former student athlete, the educational institution was injured by a violation
 26 of this chapter or was penalized, disgualified or suspended from participation in athletics by a national association for the
 28 promotion and regulation of athletics, by an athletic conference or by reasonable self-imposed disciplinary action taken to
 30 mitigate sanctions likely to be imposed by such an organization.

- 32 3. Accrual. A right of action under this section does not accrue until the educational institution discovers or by the
 34 exercise of reasonable diligence would have discovered the violation by the athlete agent or former student athlete.
- 4. Liability. Any liability of the athlete agent or the 38 former student athlete under this section is several and not joint.
- 5. Other remedies. This chapter does not restrict rights,
 42 remedies or defenses of any person under law or equity.
 - remedies or defenses of any person under law or equit
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Comment

46 It is assumed that educational institutions will be very 48 reluctant to bring an action against a former student athlete. Public opinion and the desire to be successful in future

recruiting of athletes should cause educational institutions to carefully consider whether to exercise the right established by 2 subsection (a) [Maine cite subsection 1] in most situations. There are, however, known instances of extremely egregious 4 conduct by student athletes who received lucrative professional which serious damage educational 6 contracts caused to institutions. Subsection (a) [Maine cite subsection 1] keeps open the possibility of a civil action against those individuals. 8

Section 16 [Maine cite section 246] does not specifically authorize an action by a student athlete against an athlete agent
because the student athlete can bring an action against an athlete agent under existing law. Subsection (e) [Maine cite
subsection 5] preserves the rights of the student athlete under existing law.

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18 §247. Administrative penalty

- 20 <u>The commissioner may assess a fine against an athlete agent</u> not to exceed \$25,000 for a violation of this chapter.
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Comment

26 The procedure for imposing an administrative penalty and complying with due process requirements are left to the adopting 28 State's administrative procedures law.

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§248. Uniformity of application and construction

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In applying and construing this uniform Act, consideration 34 must be given to the need to promote uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it. 36

38 §249. Federal Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act

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The provisions of this chapter governing the legal effect, 42 validity or enforceability of electronic records or signatures, 44 or signatures conform to the requirements of the federal 44 Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, Public 46 Law 106-229, Section 102, 114 Stat. 464 (2000) and supersede, 48 Mational Commerce Act.

The Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act
4 (ESGNCA) contains provisions governing the legal effect, validity, or enforceability of electronic records and electronic
6 signatures. The act recognizes contracts which have been formed with the use of electronic records or electronic signatures even
8 though the Drafting Committee recommends that agency contracts be in the traditional written form.

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12 §250. Effective date

- 14 This chapter takes effect January 1, 2004.
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SUMMARY

This bill enacts the Uniform Athlete Agents Act. The 20 comments of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws are included.

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This bill designates the Commissioner of Professional and Financial Regulation as the administrator of the law.