



120th MAINE LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION-2002

Legislative Document

No. 2166

H.P. 1661

House of Representatives, March 12, 2002

An Act to Provide Flexibility in the Rate of Interest Charged on Delinquent Taxes.

(AFTER DEADLINE)

(EMERGENCY)

Approved for introduction by a majority of the Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 205.

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac Failand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND, Clerk

Presented by Representative SULLIVAN of Biddeford. Cosponsored by Representatives: LAVERRIERE-BOUCHER of Biddeford, McGOWAN of Pittsfield, WATSON of Farmingdale, Senator: GAGNON of Kennebec. **Emergency preamble. Whereas,** Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

- Whereas, the current rate of interest charged on delinquent property taxes is so low that it does not serve as a deterrent to paying property taxes late; and
- 8

4

Whereas, the failure to pay property taxes on time causes 10 municipalities hardship through the loss of expected revenue; and

12 Whereas, the tax year for many municipalities begins in April or May; action after that date would not be in time for the 14 upcoming tax year; and

16 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of 18 Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and 20 safety; now, therefore,

22 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

24

Sec. 1. 36 MRSA §505, sub-§4, as amended by PL 1983, c. 480, Pt. A, §40, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

26

36

4. When interest collected; rate. The date or dates from
and after which interest accrues, which also is the date or dates
on which taxes become delinquent. The rate of interest must be
specified in the vote and apply to delinquent taxes committed
during the taxable year until those taxes are paid in full. The
rate of interest may not exceed the greater of:

34 A. The interest rate charged the previous property tax year by that municipality on delinquent taxes; and

B.The highest conventional rate of interest charged for38commercial unsecured loans by banking institutions in the
State on the first business day of the calendar year the40vote is taken. The highest conventional rate of interest
charged for commercial unsecured loans by banking42institutions in the State on the first business day of each
calendar year must be determined in the best judgment of the44Treasurer of State, who shall send a written notice of that
rate of interest on or before January 20th of each year to46the chief municipal officer of each municipality.

48 The interest must be added to and become part of the taxes.

Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the 2 preamble, this Act takes effect when approved. 4 SUMMARY 6 Current law establishes the maximum rate of interest that may be charged by municipalities on delinquent taxes as the 8 highest conventional rate of interest charged for commercial unsecured loans by banking institutions in the State on the first 10 business day of the calendar year the vote is taken. 12 This bill allows a municipality to impose an interest rate up to the rate imposed during the previous property tax year in 14that municipality or a rate equal to the highest conventional rate of interest charged for commercial unsecured loans by 16 banking institutions in the State on the first business day of 18 the calendar year the vote is taken, whichever is greater.