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Legislative Document

No. 1612

H.P. 1189

House of Representatives, March 13, 2001

An Act to Regulate Colonics.

Reference to the Committee on Business and Economic Development suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac Jailand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND, Clerk

Presented by Representative MENDROS of Lewiston. Cosponsored by Senator LEMONT of York and Representatives: CRESSEY of Baldwin, MICHAEL of Auburn, WHEELER of Eliot.

De it en	acted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
Se	ec.1. 32 MRSA c.127-B is enacted to read:
	CHAPTER 127-B
	COLONIC PRACTITIONER
\$14401	Definitions
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	used in this chapter, unless the context otherw. tes, the following terms have the following meanings.
1.	. Colonic irrigation. "Colonic irrigation" means a met
	rotherapy used to cleanse the colon with the aid of
mechani	cal device and water.
2	Colonic practitioner. "Colonic practitioner" means
	who provides or offers to provide colonic irrigation for
	pnetary or otherwise.
	Commissioner. "Commissioner" means the Commissioner
	ional and Financial Regulation or the commissione
designe	:e.
A	Department. "Department" means the Department
	sional and Financial Regulation.
<u>\$14402.</u>	Commissioner; powers and duties
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Th	ne commissioner has the following powers and duties.
1	Administer. The commissioner shall administer
	e this chapter.
2,	Rules. The commissioner shall adopt rules in accorda
	<u>he Maine Administrative Procedure Act necessary to ca</u>
	e purposes of this chapter. Rules adopted pursuant to t
_	are routine technical rules as defined in Title
<u>chapter</u>	<u>375, subchapter II-A.</u>
3.	Complaints. The commissioner shall investigate or ca
	investigated all complaints concerning violations of t
	or rules adopted by the department made on
	sioner's own motion or on written complaint filed with
	ment and all cases of noncompliance with or violation
	napter or any rules adopted by the department.
	Contracts. The commissioner may enter into contracts
carry c	out the commissioner's responsibilities under this chapte

- 5. Register. The commissioner shall make available, at cost, a register that contains the names of all individuals
 licensed under this chapter.
- 6 6. Hearings. The commissioner may conduct hearings to assist with investigations and to determine whether grounds exist
 8 for denial of license renewal, suspension of license or any other action necessary to the fulfillment of the commissioner's
 10 responsibilities under this chapter.
- 7. Advisory council. The commissioner shall establish an advisory council to advise and consult with the commissioner
 concerning the regulation of colonic practitioners. The commissioner may select members of the profession and other
 interested parties to serve on an advisory council. Service on the council is not a conflict of interest regardless of the occupations or associations of the members.
- 20 **§14403.** Licensing
- License required. Beginning on January 1, 2002, unless exempt pursuant to section 14406, a person may not charge a fee
 for performing a colonic irrigation unless licensed in accordance with this chapter.
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- 2. Individual licensing. Only an individual who is
 28 gualified under this chapter may be issued a license to practice colonic irrigation.
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§14404. Requirements for licensure; colonic practitioners

Each applicant for licensure must demonstrate competence to engage in the practice of colonic irrigation in a manner that safeguards the interests of the public. Rules adopted under this chapter must provide for educational standards, examinations and certification for the practice of colonic irrigation by colonic practitioners.

- 40 §14405. Terms of license
- 42 Each individual who applies for licensure shall fill out a form designated by the department. A license expires yearly on
 44 the date of the individual's initial licensure or on such other date as the commissioner determines. The commissioner shall mail
 46 a notice of expiration to a licensed colonic practitioner's last known address at least 30 days before the expiration of the
 48 license. The notice must include requests for any information necessary for renewal. A late fee of \$10 is assessed on any
 50 license renewal that is postmarked later than the anniversary

2	date of the individual's initial licensure. If an individual has
2	not renewed the license prior to 90 days after the anniversary date, the individual must reapply for licensure.
4	2. Continuing education and supervision. The department,
6	by rule, may establish continuing education and supervision requirements. An applicant for a renewal of a license shall show
8	proof of satisfying the continuing education requirements set forth by the department.
10	<u>\$14406. Exemption to certification</u>
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14	<u>A licensed physician is exempt from the requirements of this chapter.</u>
16	§14407. Disciplinary action; grounds; procedure; complaints
18	1. Grounds. The commissioner may suspend, revoke or refuse
20	to renew a license under the same grounds as contained in Title 5, section 10004. In addition, the commissioner may take the
	same action granted to bureaus, boards and commissions pursuant
22	to Title 10, section 8003, subsection 5. The commissioner's actions may be based on any of the following grounds:
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26	A. The practice of fraud or deceit in obtaining a license under this chapter or in connection with service rendered within the scope of the registration or certificate issued;
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30	B. Habitual substance abuse that has resulted or is forseeably likely to result in the regulated person performing services in a manner that endangers the health or
32	safety of clients;
34	C. A current medical finding of mental incompetence that affects the licensed person's ability to perform that
36	person's occupation in a healthy and safe manner;
38	D. Aiding or abetting persons not duly licensed under this chapter who profess to be licensed;
40	E. Subject to the limitations of Title 5, chapter 341,
42	conviction of a crime that involves dishonesty or false statement or that directly relates to the practice of
44	colonic irrigation or conviction of a crime for which
	incarceration for one year or more may be imposed;
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	F. Revocation in any state of a professional or
48	occupational license, certification or registration for
50	disciplinary reasons or rejection of any application for reasons related to untrustworthiness within 3 years of the date of application; or

2	G. Violating any provisions of this chapter or any rule of
	the department.
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	2. Procedure. Except as provided in Title 5, section
6	10004, a license may not be denied, suspended, revoked or refused
	for renewal for the reasons set forth in subsection 1 without
8	prior written notice and opportunity for hearing on that denial,
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- suspension or revocation. A license may not be denied, suspended or revoked under this section except by a decision of the commissioner.
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3. Complaints. Any person may file a complaint with the commissioner seeking disciplinary action against a colonic 14 practitioner concerning violations of this chapter or rules 16 adopted by the department. Complaints must be in writing. If the commissioner determines that a complaint alleges facts that, 18 if true, would require denial, revocation, suspension or nonrenewal of the license or other disciplinary action of a 20 licensed colonic practitioner, the commissioner may conduct a hearing pursuant to the Maine Administrative Procedure Act. 22 Whenever the commissioner establishes that a complaint does not state facts that warrant action, the complaint may be dismissed. 24 The commissioner shall conduct proceedings under this subsection

26 in accordance with the provisions of Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter IV.
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<u>§14408.</u> Penalty; injunction

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A person who violates this chapter commits a Class E crime. 32 The State may bring an action in Superior Court to enjoin any person from violating this chapter, regardless of whether 34 proceedings have been or may be instituted in the District Court or whether criminal proceedings have been or may be instituted.

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§14409. Reciprocity

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40 Reciprocity is granted to individuals from other states as 40 long as those individuals meet the requirements of this chapter for status as a licensed colonic practitioner and show proof of 42 current certification or registration from their states.

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SUMMARY

This bill requires practitioners of colonic irrigation to be licensed pursuant to criteria established by the Commissioner of Professional and Financial Regulation. The bill requires that the commissioner establish an advisory council to advise and consult with the commissioner concerning the regulation of
colonic practitioners. The bill authorizes the Department of
Professional and Financial Regulation to establish continuing
education requirements for maintaining a license. The bill sets
forth guidelines for disciplinary action and makes practicing
colonic irrigation without a license a Class E crime. Licensed
physicians are exempt from the requirements of this bill.