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Legislative Document

No. 2221

H.P. 1573

House of Representatives, May 5, 1999

An Act to Restore Majority State Funding of Public Education in Maine.

(AFTER DEADLINE)

Approved for introduction by a majority of the Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 205.

Reference to the Committees on Taxation and Education and Cultural Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative BRENNAN of Portland. Cosponsored by President LAWRENCE of York and Representatives: BAKER of Bangor, Speaker ROWE of Portland, SAXL of Portland, SHIAH of Bowdoinham, Senators: BERUBE of Androscoggin, MURRAY of Penobscot, PINGREE of Knox, RAND of Cumberland.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 36 MRSA §1811, ¶¶ 3, 4 and 5, as enacted by PL 1993, c. 4 410, Pt. KKKK, §1, is amended to read:

On or before May 15th of each year, the State Budget Officer 6 shall present a final estimate of General Fund revenues for the 8 current fiscal year, taking into consideration an estimate of the Forecasting Committee. If estimated General Fund Revenue 10 revenues for the current fiscal year exceed those of the prior fiscal year by 8% or more, on a base-to-base comparison excluding and losses, revenue in 12 one-time revenue gains an amount equivalent to that generated by 0.5% of the tax on the sale of 14 personal property and taxable services taxed at a rate of 6% on the effective date of this paragraph must be transferred by the State Controller to the Maine Rainy Day Fund as described in this 16 section if the program for general purpose aid for local schools, referred to in this section as "GPA," provides in excess of 51% 18 of the State's kindergarten, elementary and secondary school 20 actual operating and program costs and debt service. If the GPA provides 51% or less of the State's kindergarten, elementary and 22 secondary school actual operating and program costs and debt service, revenue in an amount equivalent to that generated by 24 0.5% of the tax on the sale of personal property and taxable services taxed at a rate of 6% on the effective date of this 26 paragraph must be transferred by the State Controller to the GPA with the exception of funds previously dedicated to municipal 28 revenue sharing.

30 Each month following a fiscal year during which General Fund revenues exceed those of the previous fiscal year by 8% or more, 32 on a base-to-base comparison excluding one-time revenue gains and losses, the State Controller shall transfer an amount equivalent 34 to that generated over the preceding month by 0.5% of the tax on the sale of personal property and taxable services taxed at a 36 rate of 6% on the effective date of this paragraph to the Maine Rainy Day Fund until such time as the tax imposed by this chapter 38 is reduced if the GPA provides in excess of 51% of the State's kindergarten, elementary and secondary school actual operating 40 and program costs and debt service. If the GPA provides 51% or less of the State's kindergarten, elementary and secondary school 42 actual operating and program costs and debt service, revenue in an amount equivalent to that generated by 0.5% of the tax on the 44 sale of personal property and taxable services taxed at a rate of 6% on the effective date of this paragraph must be transferred by 46 the State Controller to the GPA with the exception of funds previously dedicated to municipal revenue sharing until such time 48 as the tax imposed by this chapter is reduced. All payments made to the GPA under this chapter must be included in the GPA base 50 appropriation for future budget years.

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If General Fund revenues for any fiscal year, as determined

by the State Controller at the close of the fiscal year following 2 the end of that fiscal year, exceed those of the previous fiscal year by 8% or more, on a base-to-base comparison excluding 4 one-time revenue gains and losses, the tax on the sale of those tangible personal property and taxable services taxed at a rate of 6% on the effective date of this paragraph shall must fall by 6 0.5% on the subsequent October 1st, unless the Legislature takes action to prevent the reduction, the sales tax is at a rate of 5% 8 or lower or the GPA provides 51% or less of the State's 10 kindergarten, elementary and secondary school actual operating and program costs and debt service. 12

Sec. 2. Application. If on the effective date of this Act the Maine Rainy Day Fund has received any funds during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2000, pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 36, section 1811, the State Controller shall transfer these funds to the general purpose aid for local schools program.

SUMMARY

22 Current law requires that revenue derived from 0.5% of the sales tax be transferred to the Maine Rainy Day Fund for each 24 month following a fiscal year in which General Fund revenue exceeds 8% of projection and that the following October this 26 transfer be replaced with a drop of 0.5% in the rate of the sales tax. This law amends current law to require that:

- An amount equal to that generated by 0.5% of the sales
 tax be transferred into the program for the general purpose aid for local schools, referred to in this summary as "GPA" rather
 than the Maine Rainy Day Fund if the GPA provides 51% or less of the State's kindergarten, elementary and secondary school actual
 operating and program costs and debt service;
- 36 2. Any funds provided to the GPA pursuant to this bill must be built into the GPA's base appropriation for future budget 38 years;
- 40 3. The transfer to the GPA does not include funds dedicated to municipal revenue sharing;
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to municipal revenue sharing; 4. That the tax rate may not be lowered if the tax rate is

4. That the tax rate may not be lowered if the tax rate is
 44 5% or lower or if the GPA provides 51% or less of the State's kindergarten, elementary and secondary school actual operating
 46 and program costs and debt service; and

 5. That any funds transferred to the Maine Rainy Day Fund under current law for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2000 be transferred to the GPA.