



## **119th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1999**

Legislative Document

No. 1625

H.P. 1140

House of Representatives, March 2, 1999

An Act to Clarify Certain Laws Administered by the Department of Environmental Protection, Bureau of Remediation and Waste Management.

Submitted by the Department of Environmental Protection pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Reference to the Committee on Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed.

SEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative COWGER of Hallowell. Cosponsored by Senator: NUTTING of Androscoggin.

	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec. 1. 38 MRSA §551, sub-§4-A is enacted to read:
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	4-A. Penalty for late payment of fees. Fees assessed under
6	subsection 4 are due to the department on or before the last day
	of the month immediately following the month in which the oil was
8	transferred or first transported in State, Licensees or
• •	registrants who fail to pay the fee by that date shall pay an
10	additional amount equal to 10% of the amount assessed under
12	subsection 4.
12	Sec. 2. 38 MRSA §564, sub-§2-A, ¶H, as amended by PL 1993, c.
14	732, Pt. A, $\S2$ , is further amended to read:
16	H. Reporting to the commissioner any of the following
18	indications of a possible leak or discharge of oil:
<b>1</b> 0	(1) Unexplained differences in daily inventory
20	reconciliation values that, over a 30-day period,
	exceed 1.0% of the product throughput or 200 gallons,
22	whichever is less;
24	(2) Unexplained losses detected through statistical
26	analysis of inventory records;
	(3) Detection of product in a monitoring well or by
28	other leak detection methods;
30	(4) Failure of a tank or piping precision test,
	hydrostatic test or other tank or piping tightness test
32	approved by the department; and
34	(5) Discovery of oil off site on or under abutting
	properties, including nearby utility conduits, sewer
36	lines, buildings, drinking water supplies and soil.
38	The rules may not require the reporting of a leak or
	discharge of oil above ground of 10 gallons or less that
40	occurs on the premises, including, but not limited to,
4.0	spills, overfills and leaks, when those leaks or discharges
42	do not reach ground water or surface waters of the State and
44	are cleaned up within 24 hours of discovery, if a written log is maintained at the facility or the owner's place of
44	business in this State. For each discharge the log must
46	record the date of discovery, its source, the general
*0	location of the discharge at the facility, the date and
48	method of cleanup and the signature of the facility owner or
-	operator certifying the accuracy of the log;
50	Sec. 3. 38 MRSA §566-A, sub-§4, as amended by PL 1991, c. 817,
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52 §20, is further amended to read:

4. Commissioner role. If the owner of an underground oil 2 storage facility or tank fails to properly abandon the facility or tank within a reasonable time period, the commissioner may 4 undertake the abandonment. The commissioner shall collect any reimbursement due the Ground Water Oil Clean-up б Fund in accordance with section 569-A or 569-B. Costs incurred by the 8 commissioner to undertake the abandonment are a lien against the real estate of the owner as provided under section 569-A, subsection 10-A and section 569-B, subsection 6-A. 10

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Sec. 4. 38 MRSA §569-A, sub-§5-A is enacted to read:

 14 <u>5-A. Penalty for late payment of fees. Fees assessed under</u> subsection 5, paragraph A are due to the department on or before
 16 the last day of the month immediately following the month in which the oil was transferred or first transported in Maine.
 18 Licensees or registrants who fail to pay the fee by that date shall pay an additional amount equal to 10% of the amount
 20 assessed under subsection 5.

Sec. 5. 38 MRSA §569-A, sub-§10-A, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 364, §34, is amended to read:

Lien. All costs incurred by the State in the 10-A. removal, abatement and remediation of a prohibited discharge of 26 oil from an aboveground or underground storage facility and all 28 costs incurred by the State in the abandonment of an underground oil storage facility or tank under section 566-A, subsection 4 are a lien against the real estate of the responsible party. For 30 a responsible party determined eligible for coverage under section 568-A, subsection 1, the lien is for the amount of any 32 unpaid deductible assigned under section 568-A, subsection 2 or for eligible clean-up costs and 3rd-party damage claims above 34 \$1,000,000.

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A certificate of lien signed by the commissioner must be sent by
certified mail to the responsible party prior to being recorded and may be filed in the office of the clerk of the municipality
in which the real estate is located. The lien is effective when the certificate is recorded with the registry of deeds for the
county in which the real estate is located. The certificate of lien must include a description of the real estate, the amount of
the lien and the name of the owner as grantor.

46 When the amount for which a lien has been recorded under this subsection has been paid or reduced, the commissioner, upon 48 request by any person of record holding interest in the real estate that is the subject of the lien, shall issue a certificate 50 discharging or partially discharging the lien. The certificate must be recorded in the registry in which the lien was recorded. 52 Any action of foreclosure of the lien must be brought by the

Attorney General in the name of the State in the Superior Court for the judicial district in which the real estate subject to the lien is located.

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## Sec. 6. 38 MRSA §569-B, sub-§4-A is enacted to read:

4-A. Penalty for late payment of fees. Fees assessed under
 subsection 4 are due to the department on or before the last day
 of the month immediately following the month in which the oil was
 transferred. Licensees who fail to pay the fee by that date
 shall pay an additional amount equal to 10% of the amount
 assessed under subsection 4.

Sec. 7. 38 MRSA §569-B, sub-§6-A, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 364, §35, is amended to read:

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6-A. Lien. All costs incurred by the State in the removal,
 abatement and remediation of a prohibited discharge of oil from an aboveground or underground storage facility and all costs
 incurred by the State in the abandonment of any underground oil storage facility or tank under section 566-A, subsection 4 are a
 lien against the real estate of the responsible party.

A certificate of lien signed by the commissioner must be sent by certified mail to the responsible party prior to being recorded and may be filed in the office of the clerk of the municipality in which the real estate is located. The lien is effective when the certificate is recorded with the registry of deeds for the county in which the real estate is located. The certificate of lien must include a description of the real estate, the amount of the lien and the name of the owner as grantor.

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When the amount for which a lien has been recorded under this subsection has been paid or reduced, the commissioner, upon 34 request by any person of record holding interest in the real estate that is the subject of the lien, shall issue a certificate 36 discharging or partially discharging the lien. The certificate 38 must be recorded in the registry in which the lien was recorded. Any action of foreclosure of the lien must be brought by the 40 Attorney General in the name of the State in the Superior Court for the judicial district in which the real estate subject to the lien is located. 42

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Sec. 8. 38 MRSA §570-E, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 496, Pt. A, §14, is amended to read:

Rules adopted by the board under this subchapter shall <u>must</u> be submitted for review by the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over energy-and natural resources and<sub>7</sub>-until-December-1<sub>7</sub>-1987,-to-the-jeint-standing-committee-ef the-Legislature-having-jurisdiction-over-audit and-program-review <u>52</u> matters. In reviewing the rules premulgated <u>adopted</u> by the board

- under this subchapter, these--legislative-committees--shall the 2 <u>committee must</u> be guided by the provisions of Title 5, chapter 377-A.
- Sec. 9. 38 MRSA §570-K, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1997, c. 624, §8, is further amended to read:
- Underground 8 3. piping installation. A11 underground replacement piping, whether or new, associated with an 10 aboveground oil storage facility must be installed, operated, maintained and removed+ in accordance with sections 564, 565 and 12 566-A and all rules adopted by the board pursuant to sections 564, 565 and 566-A.
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A.---In--accordance--with--section--564--or--other--applicable design,--installation,--closure--and--removal-fulcs--adopted-by the-beard,-and

- B---By-persons-certified-by-the-Board-of-Underground-Storage 20 Tank-Installers-under-Title-32,-chapter-104-A.
- 22 Sec. 10. 38 MRSA §1291, sub-§17-C, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 624, §11, is amended to read:
- 17-C. Lead inspection. "Lead inspection" means a 26 surface-by-surface investigation assessment to determine the presence of lead-based paint.
- Sec. 11. 38 MRSA §1303-C, sub-§42, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 30 585, Pt. E, §4, is amended to read:
- 32 42. Waste oil. "Waste oil" means a petreleum--based petroleum-based or synthetic oil which that, through use or handling, has become unsuitable for its original purpose due to the presence of impurities or loss of original properties. Waste 36 oil which that exhibits hazardous wastes characteristics, or which has been contaminated with hazardous wastes in excess of 38 quantities normally occurring in waste oil, shall-be is subject to the provisions of this chapter dealing with hazardous wastes.
- Sec. 12. 38 MRSA §1310-F, sub-§2, ¶¶E and F are enacted to 42 read:
- 44 E. A municipality is not eligible for reimbursement of costs associated with remediation of a landfill licensed on 46 or after June 29, 1987.
- F. A municipality is not eligible for reimbursement of remediation costs related to any threat posed by a municipal
   landfill to wells or other structures constructed after December 31, 1999.
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## Sec. 13. 38 MRSA §1310-H-1 is enacted to read:

2 <u>\$1310-H-1.</u> Notice to subsequent owners 4 The owner of a parcel of land upon which a closed municipal solid waste landfill is located shall include notice of the 6 presence of the landfill in any deed transferring ownership of all or part of the parcel and in any easement conveying a right 8 of use to all or part of the parcel. 10 Sec. 14. 38 MRSA §1319, sub-§2, ¶C, as enacted by PL 1979, c. 730,  $\S$ 2, is amended to read: 12 14 c. Exempt type--of types or methods of discharges of hazardous matter from the requirements of this subchapter that the board determines do not present danger, imminent, 16 present or delayed, to the people of the State or to its natural environment. 18 20 SUMMARY 22 24 This bill: 26 Establishes a penalty for late payment of oil import 1. fees; 28 2. Requires operators of underground motor fuel storage 30 facilities to report inventory discrepancies exceeding 200 Under current law, discrepancies of 200 gallons or more gallons. do not need to be reported if they do not exceed 1% of the 30-day 32 throughput for the facility; 34 3. Establishes a lien to facilitate recovery of costs 36 incurred by the department in the abandonment of an underground oil storage facility; 38 4. Eliminates obsolete language from the provision requiring legislative review of all rules related to aboveground 40 and underground oil storage facilities; 42 5. Requires underground piping at aboveground oil storage 44 facilities to meet the same requirements that apply to underground piping at underground oil storage facilities; 46 6. Changes the definition of "lead inspection" to be 48 consistent with other terminology used in the lead abatement laws; 50 Changes the definition of "waste oil" to include 7. synthetic oil that has become contaminated or otherwise is 52 unsuited for its original purpose. This change is needed to

- ensure proper handling of all contaminated oils, regardless of whether the oil is petroleum based or produced by synthesis;
- 8. Makes municipalities ineligible for reimbursement of landfill closure and remediation costs associated with a landfill
  licensed after the cost-share program was established, or for remediation costs related to threats posed by the landfill to structures built after December 31, 1999;
- 9. Provides for notice of the existence of a closed solid waste landfill in real estate transactions involving the landfill
   property; and
- 14 10. Corrects an error in the wording of the rule-making authority for hazardous matter.
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