MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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119th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1999

Legislative Document

No. 1157

H.P. 834

House of Representatives, February 9, 1999

An Act to Ensure the Payment of Real Estate Taxes on Transferred Property.

(EMERGENCY)

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

OSEPH W. MAYO. Clerk

Presented by Representative GOODWIN of Pembroke.

Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, April 1st is the date each year upon which assessors determine who the owners of real estate are for the purpose of assessing property taxes; and

Whereas, a better accounting of responsibility for property tax payments needs to occur between buyers and sellers at the time of real estate transfers; and

Whereas, a change in law to effect this better accounting should happen in time for the April 1st assessments; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 36 MRSA §558, as repealed and replaced by PL 1981, c. 23, is amended to read:

§558. Taxes prorated between seller and purchaser

A purchaser of real estate may agree with the previous owner or party to whom the real estate was formerly taxed to pay the pro rata or proportional share of taxes. Unless otherwise specified by the parties to the agreement, the taxes shall must be prorated over the period of the fiscal year of the municipality in which the land is located.

At the time of delivery of the deed to the purchaser in a real estate transfer, the previous owner or party to whom the real estate was formerly taxed shall pay the taxes due in full or post a bond in the amount of taxes due in the municipality in which the real estate is located. If the new owner of the real estate is to pay a share of taxes under this section, the new owner shall, upon delivery of the deed, notify the municipality of the real estate transfer and that the new owner will pay the share of taxes agreed upon by the parties or required by this section. Upon the new owner's payment of the new owner's share of taxes, the municipality shall reimburse or return to the previous owner or party to whom the real estate was formerly taxed an amount of the taxes paid or bond posted equal to the amount paid by the new owner.

| 2 | Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this Act takes effect when approved. |
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| 4 | |
| 6 | SUMMARY |
| 8 | This bill requires the seller of real estate at the time of the closing to pay or post a bond in the amount of property taxes |
| LO | due. After the closing, the new owner of the real estate must notify the municipality of the share of taxes the new owner will |
| L2 | pay. When that share is paid, the municipality must reimburse the previous owner for that share payment. |