



## **119th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1999**

Legislative Document

No. 1079

S.P. 378

In Senate, February 9, 1999

An Act to Establish a Framework for Management of Emerging Fisheries.

Submitted by the Department of Marine Resources pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Reference to the Committee on Marine Resources suggested and ordered printed.

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JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator GOLDTHWAIT of Hancock. Cosponsored by Representative HONEY of Boothbay and Representative: VOLENIK of Brooklin.

2	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
	Sec. 1. 12 MRSA §6171-B is enacted to read:
4	<u>\$6171-B.</u> Sustainable development of emerging fisheries
б	1. Commissioner's powers. The commissioner may investigate
8	conditions affecting marine resources and, with the advice and consent of the advisory council, may require an endorsement to
10	participate in an emerging fishery that is determined under subsection 3 to be threatened. The commissioner shall act to
12	ensure that emerging fisheries do not develop at a rate that is not sustainable on a long-term basis.
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	2. Emerging fishery: defined. For purposes of this
16	section, "emerging fishery" means the fishing for any marine organism, except shrimp, herring and groundfish species, that is
18	not currently subject to a species-specific state commercial
	fishing license or permit.
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	3. Determination of threat. The commissioner may determine
22	that a marine organism is threatened based on evidence of an
24	increase in harvesting pressure. The commissioner may be petitioned by harvesters involved in the emerging fishery for a determination of threat.
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20	4. Endorsement. Endorsements may be granted under a
28	commercial fishing license to control the number of individuals engaged in commercial harvesting in an emerging fishery. The
30	department shall adopt rules for establishing the qualification criteria for an endorsement for each species. The commissioner
32	may require the collection and timely reporting of any biological or environmental data as a condition of the endorsement. The
34	commissioner's authority to limit the number of endorsements for a specific species is limited to a period of 3 years from the
36	date of the issuance of the first endorsement, renewable for one 3-year extension.
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	5. Rule-making authority. The department may adopt rules
40	authorized under this section to establish eligibility for endorsement, reporting requirements and the number of
42	endorsements issued. Rules for each emerging fishery authorized by this section must be adopted and amended in accordance with
44	the procedures outlined in subchapter II. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are routine technical rules as defined in Title
46	5, chapter 375, subchapter II-A,
48	<b>6. Incidental harvest.</b> A vessel not holding an endorsement for a species in an emerging fishery is prohibited from the
50	landing or sale of that species. To accommodate incidental harvest, possession at sea of that species is not prohibited.
52	Possession of that species for personal use is not prohibited.

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2	7. Report. The commissioner, within 24 months of a
	determination of threat, shall report to the joint standing
4	committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over marine
	resources matters regarding the status of the emerging fishery,
б	management goals and objectives and control of access into the
	emerging fishery. The commissioner, in the report, shall
8	consider:
10	A. The long-term sustainability of the resource;
12	B. The impact of harvesting on other fisheries; and
14	C. The ability to enforce and administer the management
	program.
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	8. Funding. A fee may not be charged for an endorsement to
18	<u>harvest species in an emerging fishery.</u>
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<i>L L</i>	This bill establishes suthenity in the Department of Maxima
24	This bill establishes authority in the Department of Marine Resources to require an endorsement in conjunction with a
47	commercial fishing license in the event a new or emerging fishery
26	is begun as a means of initiating management to avoid development
20	of the fishery beyond a sustainable level. It requires that the
28	commissioner report the circumstance to the joint standing
	committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over marine
30	resources matters.