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H.P. 258

House of Representatives, January 14, 1999

An Act to Allow Municipalities to Set Speed Limits and Determine Whether Passing Is Advisable on State Roads.

Reference to the Committee on Transportation suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative WHEELER of Eliot. Cosponsored by Senator PENDLETON of Cumberland and Representatives: CLARK of Millinocket, DUGAY of Cherryfield, FISHER of Brewer, LEMONT of Kittery, O'NEAL of Limestone, SHERMAN of Hodgdon, TUTTLE of Sanford, WATERHOUSE of Bridgton.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: 2 Sec. 1. 29-A MRSA §2073, as enacted by PL 1993, c. 683, Pt. 4 A, $\S2$ and affected by Pt. B, $\S5$, is amended to read: §2073. State authority to regulate speeds 6 8 Authority to regulate. Except as provided in section 1. 2075, subsection 2 and notwithstanding section 2074, subsection 1, the Commissioner of Transportation, with the approval of the 10 Chief of the State Police, may on those portions of a public way 12 not located in a municipality: 14 A. Restrict the maximum rate of speed on-a-public-way where a speed limit will minimize the danger of accident, promote the free flow of traffic, conserve motor fuel or respond to 16 changes in federal laws; 18 Increase the maximum rate of speed on-a-public-way where в. 20 higher speeds are warranted to promote the normal and reasonable movement of traffic; or 22 Make an adjustment of maximum rates of speed. C. An paragraph is exempt from 24 adjustment under this the provisions of the Maine Administrative Procedure Act. 26 The commissioner may set minimum and maximum speeds for 28 those sections of the interstate system located in a municipality. The commissioner may not set maximums that 30 exceed 60 miles per hour or, on the interstate system or other divided controlled-access highways, 65 miles per hour. 32 The commissioner may not set maximums for the Maine Turnpike. 34 2. Municipal request. If a municipal request to the 36 Department of Transportation to change a speed limit is denied, the municipality may request the department to hold a public hearing within the municipality to provide the department with 38 the views of the public on the requested speed limit change. The 40 department shall: A. Hold the hearing within 30 days of the request; and 42 44 в. Inform the municipality of a final decision on the requested speed limit change within 30 days after the 46 hearing. 48 Prohibition. A person may not operate a vehicle in 3. excess of maximum speeds fixed pursuant to this section, as long as notice of changes in speed limits has been given by signs 2 erected by the Department of Transportation.

4 4. Other ways. The Department of Transportation is not required to erect speed signs on a town way, unimproved state aid
6 highway or on a way constructed to interstate standards.

8 Notwithstanding the provisions of Private and Special Law 1865, chapter 532, section 8-A, speed limits within the limits of 10 the property owned by or under the control of the University of Maine System must be established by the Department of Transportation and the Maine State Police as provided in this 12 section. The speed limits must be posted by the University of Maine System in accordance with written directions or policies of 14 the Department of Transportation.

Sec. 2. 29-A MRSA §2073-A is enacted to read:

§2073-A. Municipal authority to regulate speeds; traffic

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Municipal authority. A municipality may not alter a
speed limit or enact or enforce a regulation contrary to this
Title. Notwithstanding section 2074, subsection 1, a
municipality may on those portions of a way located within that
municipality:

- A. Restrict the maximum rate of speed where a speed limit will minimize the danger of accident, promote the free flow of traffic, conserve motor fuel or respond to changes in federal laws;
- B. Increase the maximum rate of speed where higher speeds are warranted to promote the normal and reasonable movement
 of traffic;
- 36 <u>C. Regulate traffic by means of signal devices or other</u> <u>appropriate methods on a way on which traffic is heavy or</u> 38 <u>continuous;</u>
- 40 D. Limit traffic to one-way traffic on a way, subject to Title 23, section 1351; or
- 42
- E. Designate passing and no-passing zones. The municipality shall identify passing and no-passing zones by painting standard identification lines on the surface of the way.
- 48 2. Notice by sign. A municipality shall provide notice of a maximum speed established pursuant to this section by means of
 50 a standard black and white speed limit sign erected on the way.

2 3. Limitation of authority. A municipality may not set maximum or minimum rates of speed for those portions of the interstate system or the Maine Turnpike that are located in that 4 municipality. 6 4. Prohibition, A person may not operate a vehicle in excess of maximum speeds fixed pursuant to this section as long 8 as notice of changes in speed limits has been given by signs erected by the municipality. 10 Sec. 3. 29-A MRSA §2075, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1993, c. 12 683, Pt. A, $\S2$, and affected by Pt. B, $\S5$, is amended to read: 14 1. Minimum speed limit. A person may not operate a motor 16 vehicle at such a slow speed as to impede the normal and reasonable movement of traffic, except when reduced speed is necessary for safe operation of the motor vehicle or 18 in compliance with law. 20 When the Department of Transportation determines, on the basis of 22 an engineering and traffic investigation, that slow speeds on those portions of a public way not located in a municipality 24 consistently impede the normal and reasonable movement of traffic, the Commissioner of Transportation, with the approval of the Chief of the Maine State Police, may establish a minimum 26 speed limit. 28 A person may not operate a vehicle below a posted minimum speed 30 limit, except when necessary for safe operation. Sec. 4. 29-A MRSA §2075, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1993, c. 32 683, Pt. A, §2 and affected by Pt. B, §5, is repealed. 34 Sec. 5. Transition. Speed limits established within a 36 municipality by the Department of Transportation as of the effective date of this Act remain in effect until changed by the 38 municipality pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 29-A, section 2073-A. 40 **SUMMARY** 42 44 This bill transfers authority for setting speed limits in municipalities from the Department of Transportation to 46 municipalities. This authority does not include setting speed limits for the interstate highway system or the Maine Turnpike. 48 The bill also allows municipalities to establish passing and no-passing zones.