



119th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1999

Legislative Document

No. 272

H.P. 194

House of Representatives, January 11, 1999

Resolve, Establishing a Commission to Study High-speed Chases.

(EMERGENCY)

Reference to the Committee on Transportation suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative BRENNAN of Portland. Cosponsored by Senator O'GARA of Cumberland and Representatives: GAGNON of Waterville, MUSE of South Portland, O'NEAL of Limestone, O'NEIL of Saco, POVICH of Ellsworth, QUINT of Portland, THOMPSON of Naples, WHEELER of Eliot. **Emergency preamble. Whereas,** Acts and resolves of the 2 Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, the Legislature has learned of the controversy and 6 danger surrounding the use of high-speed chases by law enforcement officers; and

Whereas, exploring the purpose and application of high-speed 10 chases is necessary to ensure the safety of the citizens of the State, as well as the law enforcement officers who are charged 12 with the citizens' protection; and

14 Whereas, emergency legislation is needed to begin the study promptly and ensure that the issue is addressed thoroughly; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore, be it

Sec. 1. Commission established. Resolved: That the Commission to Study High-speed Chases, referred to in this section as the "commission," is established; and be it further

Sec. 2. Membership. Resolved: That the commission consists of 11 members appointed as follows:

 Two Legislators who are members of the Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and who jointly chair the commission, one of whom must be a Senator appointed by the President of the Senate, and one of whom must be a member of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House;

36 2. The Attorney General, or the Attorney General's designee;

38 3. The Commissioner of Public Safety, or the commissioner's designee;

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4. The Chief of the State Police, or the chief's designee;

- 5. The President of the Maine Chiefs of Police Association, 44 or the president's designee;
- 46 6. The President of the Maine Sheriffs' Association, or the president's designee;

- 7. The President of the Maine Prosecutors Association, or the president's designee;
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8. The President of the Maine Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, or the president's designee; and

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Two members of the public, one of whom must be appointed 9. by the President of the Senate, and one of whom must be appointed 10 by the Speaker of the House; and be it further

12 Sec. 3. Appointments; meetings. **Resolved:** That all appointments must be made no later than 45 days following the 14 effective date of this resolve. The appointing authorities shall notify the Executive Director of the Legislative Council upon making their appointments. When the appointment of all members 16 is complete, the chairs of the commission shall call and convene 18 the first meeting of the commission no later than August 15, 1999; and be it further

Sec. 4. Duties. Resolved: That the commission shall study 22 current law enforcement policies governing the use of high-speed chases, current practices involved in high-speed chases, а 24 history of the high-speed chases that have occurred in this State and a review of other states' policies and procedures regarding 26 the high-speed chases. The commission may use of seek information from experts and other interested parties. Using 28 this information, the commission shall consider the need for reducing the use of high-speed chases and setting additional parameters regarding when and how high-speed chases are to be 30 conducted. The commission shall make a report in accordance with 32 section 8; and be it further

Sec. 5. Staff assistance. Resolved: That the Department of 34 Public Safety shall provide staffing and clerical assistance to the commission, and the department may seek legislative drafting 36 assistance from the Legislative Council; and be it further

Sec. 6. Meetings. Resolved: That the commission may meet up to 4 times: and be it further 40

42 Sec. 7. Reimbursement. Resolved: That the members of the commission who are Legislators are entitled to receive the legislative per diem, as defined in the Maine Revised Statutes, 44 Title 3, section 2, for each day's attendance at meetings of the The Executive Director of the Legislative Council commission. 46 shall administer the commission's budget; and be it further

Sec. 8. Report. Resolved: That the commission shall submit a report and any necessary implementing legislation to the Joint 50 Standing Committee on Criminal Justice by December 1, 1999. The

Criminal Joint Standing Committee on Justice may submit 2 legislation in the Regular 119th Second Session of the Legislature to implement the recommendations of the commission. 4 Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the б preamble, this resolve takes effect when approved. 8 **SUMMARY** 10 The resolve establishes the Commission to Study High-speed The commission consists of 11 members, 2 of whom are 12 Chases. Legislators, 2 of whom are members of the public and 7 of whom are law enforcement officials. 14 The duties of the commission include studying current law 16 enforcement policies governing the use of high-speed chases, the history of high-speed chases in Maine and other states' use of 18 high-speed chases. Using this information, the commission shall 20 report its findings to the Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice by December 1, 1999. The Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice may submit legislation in the Second Regular 22 Session of the 119th Legislature to implement the commission's 24 recommendations.