



## **118th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1997**

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H.P. 775

House of Representatives, February 13, 1997

Resolve, Establishing a Task Force to Examine the Desirability of a Model Municipal Building Code.

(EMERGENCY)

Submitted by the State Planning Office pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Reference to the Committee on Banking and Insurance suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative KONTOS of Windham. Cosponsored by Senator PARADIS of Aroostook and Representatives: AHEARNE of Madawaska, COWGER of Hallowell, JONES of Greenville, Senator: KIEFFER of Aroostook. **Emergency preamble. Whereas,** Acts and resolves of the 2 Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, municipal building codes, and the resources available to enforce and administer those 6 codes, vary considerably among Maine's towns and cities; and

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Whereas, private insurance carriers have recognized that greater damage due to natural events, such as floods and storms, often results because communities have inadequately designed or administered municipal building codes; and

14 Whereas, in order to minimize their own potential liabilities, private insurance carriers have and are developing 16 rating systems in which the price for property and casualty insurance of business and residential structures reflects the 18 rating's assessment of the effectiveness of the communities building codes and the administration of those codes; and

Whereas, a model municipal building code has the potential to assist Maine communities interested in adopting a municipal building code; reduce the cost to Maine families and businesses for property insurance; improve public safety; and foster code consistency between towns; and

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Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore, be it

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Sec. 1. Task force created; duties. Resolved: That there is 34 established the Task Force to Study the Desirability of a Model Municipal Building Code, referred to in this resolve as the "task force." In order to advise the Governor and the Legislature on 36 desirability and feasibility of establishing a model the municipal building code in this State, the task force shall study 38 existing state standards and procedures, including State Fire Marshal review, life safety codes, building energy standards and 40 access requirements; similar codes used in other states; any past efforts to establish such a code in the State; existing and 42 proposed insurance industry standards rating the effectiveness of municipal building codes and their administration; and options 44 for using existing building codes, such as the National Building Code and Building Officials and Code Administrators (BOCA), in 46 designing a model municipal building code. The task force shall carefully consider the great diversity of need and capacity that 48 exists among the State's rural and urban municipalities. The 50 task force shall present its findings to the Governor and

Legislature and may make recommendations, including recommendations for legislative changes; and be it further

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Sec. 2. Appointment. Resolved: That the task force consists of the following 9 members:

 State agencies. The Director of the State Planning Office or the director's designee and the State Fire Marshal or the fire marshal's designee;

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Municipal agencies and officials. The Executive
 Director of the Maine Municipal Association or the executive director's designee and the President of the Maine Building
 Officials and Inspectors Association or the president's designee;

3. Private individuals. The Executive Director of the Associated General Contractors of Maine or the director's designee, the President of the Maine Chapter of the American Institute of Architects or the president's designee and 3 members
of the public appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be knowledgeable in property and casualty insurance issues; and

**4. Chair.** The member representing the State Planning 24 Office shall chair the task force.

All appointments must be made no later than 30 days after the effective date of this resolve; and be it further

Sec. 3. Meetings. Resolved: That the task force may meet as often as necessary, at the call of the chair; and be it further

32 Sec. 4. Staffing. Resolved: That the State Planning Office shall provide staff assistance to the task force; and be it 34 further

Sec. 5. Coordination. Resolved: That the task force shall 36 coordinate with other appropriate state agencies and other organizations, including but not limited to: the Maine Emergency 38 Management Agency; the Bureau of General Services; the Department 40 of Environmental Protection; the Department of Economic and Community Development; the Division of Health Engineering; the 42 Maine State Housing Authority; and professional and technical organizations specializing in the areas of fire prevention and safety, insurance, engineering, planning, life safety, access and 44 manufactured housing; and be it further

48 Serve without compensation; and be it further

Sec. 7. Report. Resolved: That the task force shall submit its findings, together with any recommendations, including

implementing legislation, to the Governor and the Joint Standing Committee on Banking and Insurance by September 15, 1997.

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**Emergency clause.** In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this resolve takes effect when approved.

## SUMMARY

10 The purpose of this resolve is to create a task force to study and advise the Governor and Legislature on the desirability 12 and feasibility of developing a model municipal building code. The use by Maine municipalities of an adequately administered model code that fosters sound construction practices has the 14 potential to reduce the price homeowners and businesses must pay for property and casualty insurance, such as homeowners' 16 insurance. Community rating systems used by private insurance 18 carriers that assess the effectiveness of municipal building codes and their administration are a factor in determining the price for property and casualty insurance in a given town or city. 20