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Legislative Document

No. 1243

H.P. 890

House of Representatives, April 11, 1995

An Act to Reestablish the Great Pond Task Force.

Reference to the Committee on Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative JACQUES of Waterville. Cosponsored by Representatives: DAVIDSON of Brunswick, FARNUM of South Berwick, GOULD of Greenville, JOSEPH of Waterville, MITCHELL of Vassalboro, MORRISON of Bangor, POULIOT of Lewiston, ROSEBUSH of East Millinocket, THOMPSON of Naples, TREAT of Gardiner, TYLER of Windham, WATSON of Farmingdale, Senators: BUSTIN of Kennebec, CAREY of Kennebec, STEVENS of Androscoggin.

	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec.1. 5 MRSA §12004-I, sub-§22-C is enacted to read:
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6	22-C.Great PondExpenses38 MRSAEnvironmentTask ForceOnly§1842-A
8	This subsection is repealed December 31, 1998.
10	Sec. 2. 38 MRSA §1842-A is enacted to read:
12	<u>§1842-A. Great Pond Task Force</u>
14	There is established, pursuant to Title 5, section 12004-I, subsection 22-C, the Great Pond Task Force, referred to in this
16	chapter as the "task force," to coordinate the State's great pond protection efforts.
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20	 Composition. The task force is composed of the State Planning Director, or the director's designee, who serves as
22	chair; the Commissioner of Conservation, the Commissioner of Environmental Protection, the Commissioner of Transportation, the Commissioner of Agriculture, Food and Rural Resources, the
24	Commissioner of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife, and the Commissioner of Economic and Community Development, or the
26	commissioners' designees; the Director of the Division of Health Engineering within the Department of Human Services or the
28	director's designee; the Director of the Natural Resources Center at the University of Maine or the director's designee; a nominee
30	of the Maine Municipal Association appointed by the Governor; a nominee of the Sportsman's Alliance of Maine appointed by the
32	Governor; a nominee of the Maine Forest Products Council appointed by the Governor; and 4 public members appointed by the
34	Governor representing environmental concerns, recreational concerns, the concerns of landowners and the interests of water
36	utilities.
38	2. Terms. Members who do not represent government agencies are appointed for 3-year terms, except initial terms are as
40	follows: members representing the Maine Municipal Association, the Sportsman's Alliance of Maine and the Maine Forest Products
42	Council and one public member are appointed for one-year terms; one public member is appointed for a 2-year term; and 2 public
44	members are appointed for 3-year terms. A public member may not serve more than 2 consecutive 3-year terms.
46	3. Duties. The task force shall:
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50	A. In developing the management strategy as directed under section 1843-A, solicit input from the public, municipal officers and interested organizations;

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- B. Develop guidelines for state rules governing surface uses of great ponds that avoid or minimize conflicts between
 user groups;
- 6 <u>C. Develop guidelines to establish a great pond</u> <u>classification system according to the intensity of</u> 8 <u>development and use of the great pond, consistent with the</u> <u>classification system used by the Maine Land Use Regulation</u> 10 <u>Commission;</u>
- 12D. Develop guidelines, recommended siting procedures and
recommended standards for state construction of public14access sites and recommend policies for siting permanent or
temporary public toilets at boat launching facilities funded16by the State;
- 18E. Develop a plan for strengthening enforcement for
violations occurring on and around great ponds through20training, equipping and funding municipal enforcement. This
plan must include a review of appropriate funding22mechanisms, including dedicated funds, and recommendations
for streamlining the enforcement process for violations24occurring on and around great ponds;
- 26 <u>F. In updating the great ponds management strategy,</u> reevaluate the department's phosphorus allocation method and 28 <u>how it can be applied in the State;</u>
- 30 <u>G. Educate the public about activities detrimental to water</u> <u>quality in great ponds, including the use of lawn</u>
 32 <u>fertilizers and pesticides;</u>
- 34 <u>H. Subject to available funding, develop a plan for phasing</u> out substandard wastewater disposal systems around great
 36 ponds pursuant to this chapter; and
- 38 I. Work with the Department of Human Services to study how to improve the removal of phosphorus in wastewater disposal
 40 systems and mechanisms to accomplish this process.
- 42 **4.** Repeal. This section is repealed December 31, 1998.
- 44 Sec. 3. 38 MRSA §1843-A is enacted to read:

46 §1843-A. Great ponds management strategy

 The task force shall develop a state great ponds management strategy in keeping with the goals of section 1841 by October 31,
 1996. The strategy must be reviewed and updated at least every 5 years.

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2	1. Goals. The strategy must include a statement of goals for great ponds that includes, but is not limited to:
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6	<u>A. Maintaining water quality in the State's great ponds or,</u> where water quality is already degraded, restoring it so that algal blooms do not occur;
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10	<u>B. Ensuring that water quality is protected from long-term</u> and cumulative increases in pollution;
12	<u>C. Maintaining the ecological functions, biological diversity and important habitat of the natural ecosystem;</u>
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16	<u>D. Avoiding the increase of natural hazards such as</u> flooding;
18	E. Protecting the guality of drinking water;
20	F. Maintaining the traditional use and character of great ponds and their environs; and
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24	<u>G. Ensuring that the public can gain reasonable access to all great ponds.</u>
26	2. Prevention efforts. In allocating state resources for great ponds management, the strategy must give priority to
28	preventing the deterioration of water quality over restoration efforts.
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32	3. Research. The strategy must include a research plan to determine significant existing or potential threats to water guality and other special values.
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36	4. Report. The task force shall submit the strategy to the Governor and the Legislature by October 31, 1996.
38	5. Repeal. This section is repealed December 31, 1998.
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42	STATEMENT OF FACT
44	This bill reestablishes the Great Pond Task Force with a repeal date of December 31, 1998.

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