



## **117th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1995**

Legislative Document

No. 1097

S.P. 409

In Senate, March 30, 1995

Resolve, to Establish the Task Force to Study Environmental Regulation.

Reported by Senator LORD of York for the Commission on the Future of Maine's Paper Industry pursuant to Resolve 1993, chapter 75.

Reference to the Committee on Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 20.

May Th. I Frees

MAY M. ROSS Secretary of the Senate

**Emergency preamble. Whereas,** Acts and resolves of the 2 Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, the Commission on the Future of Maine's Paper6Industry developed evidence that a number of Maine's<br/>environmental standards exceed those of the Federal Government;8and

10 Whereas, the predominant complaint made to the commission about environmental standards concerned duplicate review and 12 permitting; and

14 Whereas, the issues of standards and permitting are very important and immediate for the paper industry; and

Whereas, the predominant complaint made about environmental regulation, in general, concerned permit processing time; and

20 Whereas, the Commission on the Future of Maine's Paper Industry identified the public input as the time-consuming aspect 22 of the permitting process; and

24 Whereas, the cycle in which the paper industry now finds itself is opportunistic for capital investment; and

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Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore, be it

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Sec. 1. Task force created and charged. Resolved: That the Task Force to Study Environmental Regulation, referred to in this resolve as the "task force," is created to study state environmental standards and duplicate environmental review and permitting; and be it further

Sec. 2. Appointment of members. Resolved: That the task force consists of 5 members. The Governor shall appoint one member from the Department of Economic and Community Development, one member from the Department of Environmental Protection, one member from the federal Environmental Protection Agency and 2 44 members from the paper industry.

All appointments must be made no later than 30 days following the effective date of this resolve. The Governor shall notify the
 Executive Director of the Legislative Council upon making the appointments; and be it further

Sec. 3. Convening of task force. Resolved: That the Governor 2 shall call the first meeting of the study commission between the 30th and 45th days following the effective date of this resolve. 4 If the deadlines for the appointments and meeting are not met, the task force may extend the deadline for completion of its work 6 in order to compensate for the lost days. A quorum for the task 8 force is a majority of the members appointed at the time of the vote; and be it further 10 Sec. 4. Selection of chair. Resolved: That the Department of 12 Economic and Community Development appointee is chair of the task force; and be it further 14 Sec. 5. Study subjects and tasks. Resolved: That the task force shall carry out the following 3 tasks in the manner indicated. 16 Environmental standards. In terms of environmental 18 1. standards, the task force shall: 20 A. Determine which state statutory standards and regulatory 22 standards that relate to the paper industry exceed federal standards; and 24 For those standards that exceed the federal standards. Β. obtain data to compare them, as a minimum, to the 5 leading 26 paper industry states. 28 2. Duplicate review and permitting. In terms of duplicate review and permitting, the task force shall identify and make 30 recommendations for eliminating duplicate review and permitting 32 in all areas relative to the paper industry, including the following: 34 Α. Duplicate review when a municipality has a certified 36 plan; 38 Β. Duplicate review between state and federal programs, such as National Pollutant Discharge Elimination Systems and 40 wetlands management; 42 C. Duplicate review between activities reviewed by the Maine Land Use Regulation Commission and permitting requirements under the natural resources protection laws: 44 Duplicate reporting under the new emissions inventory 46 D. reporting rule; 48 Ε. Duplicate reports under the toxics use reduction 50 reporting requirements;

- 2 F. Duplicate notice requirements for malfunctions and instances that exceed governmental standards;
- G. Duplicate hazardous waste storage inspection and reporting requirements;
- 8 H. Duplicate review of landfills; and
- 10 I. Duplicate standards between the natural resources protection laws and the federal Clean Water Act.
- 3. Public input. The task force shall compare the time taken for public input in this State with that in other states 14 and, if that time is longer, identify if this is caused by opportunities provided by law or rule or whether the public takes 16 more advantage of the opportunity provided. In exploring this 18 issue, the task force shall determine the number of public hearings, the number of witnesses at hearings and the 20 expenditures by environmental and industry lobbying organizations; and be it further
- Sec. 6. Staffing. Resolved: That the Department of Economic and Community Development shall provide staffing and clerical support to the task force; and be it further
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Sec. 7. Compensation. Resolved: That task force members serve without per diem or expenses; and be it further

- Sec. S. Report. Resolved: That the task force shall submit to the Legislature, with a copy to the Governor, a brief report of its findings and shall make an oral presentation to the joint standing committees of the Legislature having jurisdiction over economic development matters and environmental protection matters.
- 36 The task force shall finalize its conclusions and recommendations by November 1, 1995 and submit its report to the Legislature by 38 December 1, 1995.
- 40 If the task force requires an extension, it may apply to the Legislative Council, which may grant the extension; and be it 42 further
- Sec. 9. Budget. Resolved: That the Department of Economic and Community Development shall administer the task force's budget;
  and be it further
- 48 Sec. 10. Funding. Resolved: That the task force may seek, accept and expend private or public funding for its activities.

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**Emergency clause.** In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this resolve takes effect when approved.

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## STATEMENT OF FACT

8 This resolve is the unanimous recommendation of the Commission on the Future of Maine's Paper Industry. It is one of 4 bills being submitted by the commission.

resolve establishes Task Force 12 This the to Study Environmental Protection. The task force has 3 specific tasks. First, it is to determine which Maine environmental standards, if 14any, currently exceed federal standards. Second, it is to identify and make recommendations for eliminating duplicate 16 permit review and reporting requirements. Third, it is to determine if the public input aspect of the permitting process in 18 Maine is more time-consuming than in other states and, if so, the reasons why it is more time-consuming. 20

22 The task force consists of 5 members, including one representative each from the Department of Economic and Community 24 Development, the Department of Environmental Protection and the federal Environmental Protection Agency, and 2 members from the 26 paper industry. Appointments are to be made by the Governor. Staffing is to be provided by the Department of Economic and 28 Community Development. This is emergency legislation and the commission is to complete its work by December 1, 1995.