



# **117th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1995

Legislative Document

No. 887

H.P. 664

House of Representatives, March 21, 1995

An Act to Encourage Job Creation by Exempting Small Businesses from the Current Workers' Compensation System.

Reference to the Committee on Banking and Insurance suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative WATERHOUSE of Bridgton. Cosponsored by Representatives: AULT of Wayne, BIRNEY of Paris, DEXTER of Kingfield, DONNELLY of Presque Isle, HARTNETT of Freeport, JOY of Crystal, JOYNER of Hollis, LANE of Enfield, LOOK of Jonesboro, LUMBRA of Bangor, RICE of South Bristol, SAVAGE of Union, SIMONEAU of Thomaston, VIGUE of Winslow, WINSOR of Norway.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: 2 Sec. 1. 39-A MRSA §103, sub-§§2 and 3, as enacted by PL 1991, c. 885, Pt. A, §8 and affected by §§9 to 11, are amended to read: 4 Fellow employee negligent. That the injury was caused by 6 2. the negligence of a fellow employee; or 8 Employee assumed risk. That the employee has assumed the 3. risk of the injury -; or 10 Sec. 2. 39-A MRSA §103, sub-§4 is enacted to read: 12 4. Five or fewer employees. That the employer has 5 or 14 fewer employees and that those employees were covered by a disability insurance policy and coverage for health care in an 16 amount not less than \$100,000. 18 Sec. 3. 39-A MRSA §401, sub-§1, ¶¶B and C, as enacted by PL 1991, c. 885, Pt. A,  $\S$ 8 and affected by  $\S$ 9 to 11, are amended to 20 read: 22 в. Employers of employees engaged in agriculture or aquaculture as seasonal or casual laborers, if the employer 24 maintains coverage by an employer's liability insurance 26 policy with total limits of not less than \$25,000 and medical payment coverage of not less than \$1,000. 28 As used in this subsection, "casual" (1)means incidental. "Seasonal" 30 occasional or refers to laborers engaged in agricultural or aquacultural 32 employment beginning at or after the commencement of the planting or seeding season and ending at or before the completion of the harvest season; and 34 Employers of 6 or fewer agricultural or aquacultural 36 C. laborers, if the employer maintains an employer's liability insurance policy with total limits of not less than \$100,000 38 multiplied by the number of agricultural or aquacultural laborers employed by that employer and medical payment 40 coverage of not less than \$1,000. 42 In computing the number of agricultural or (1)aquacultural laborers under this paragraph, immediate 44 family members of unincorporated employers, immediate family members of bona fide owners of at least 20% of 46 outstanding voting stock of an incorporated the agricultural employer and seasonal and casual workers 48included. are not For the purposes of this 50 subparagraph, "immediate family members" means parents, spouse, brothers, sisters and children.

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(2) This exemption does not apply if the employer has employed more than 6 agricultural or aquacultural laborers in regular and concurrent manner, as computed under subparagraph 1, at any time during the 52 weeks immediately preceding the injury<del>; and</del>

### Sec. 4. 39-A MRSA §401, sub-§1, ¶D is enacted to read:

D. Employers of 5 or fewer employees, if the employer provides disability insurance coverage and coverage for health care in an amount not less than \$100,000 to each of the employees.

#### STATEMENT OF FACT

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This bill exempts employers with 5 or fewer employees from the requirement to obtain workers' compensation insurance. In order to be exempt and to obtain a defense against claims by insured employees, the employer would have to provide disability and health insurance coverage to all employees.