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Legislative Document

No. 482

H.P. 362

House of Representatives, February 9, 1995

An Act to Ensure that a Juvenile Conviction for a Serious Crime Is Made a Permanent Part of the Juvenile's Record.

Received by the Clerk of the House on February 7, 1995. Referred to the Committee on Judiciary and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 14.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative NICKERSON of Turner. Cosponsored by Representatives: CLUKEY of Houlton, CROSS of Dover-Foxcroft.

	Be it	enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2 4	426,	Sec. 1. 15 MRSA §3308, sub-§7, ¶A, as enacted by PL 1985, c. is amended to read:
6		A. For purposes of this subsection the following terms have the following meanings.
8 10		(1) "Administration of criminal justice" has the same meaning as found in Title 16, section 611, subsection 1.
12		(2) "Administration of juvenile criminal justice" means detection, apprehension, detention, conditional
14		or unconditional release, informal adjustment, initial appearance, bind over, adjudication or disposition of
16 18		accused juveniles or juvenile criminal offenders. It includes juvenile crime identification activities and the collection, storage and dissemination of juvenile
20		crime information. (2-A) "Criminal history record information" has the
22		same meaning as found in Title 16, section 611, subsection 3.
24 26		(3) "Criminal justice agency" has the same meaning as
28		found in Title 16, section 611, subsection 4. (4) "Dissemination" has the same meaning as found in
30		Title 16, section 611, subsection 6. Sec. 2. 15 MRSA §3308, sub-§7, ¶B, as amended by PL 1993, c.
32	354,	§6, is further amended to read:
34 36		B. Nothing in this section precludes dissemination of any information contained in the records of juvenile proceedings or other records described in subsection 5 by one criminal
38		justice agency to another criminal justice agency for the purpose of the administration of criminal justice, the
40		administration of juvenile criminal justice, the compiling of permanent criminal history record information required by Title 16, section 612-B and for criminal justice agency
42		employment, as long as:
44		 The person concerning whom the records are sought has been convicted of a crime as an adult;
46		(2) The person concerning whom the records are sought
48		has been adjudicated as having committed a juvenile crime that, if committed by an adult, would be defined
50		as a Class A, B or C crime by Title 17-A, the Maine

Criminal Code, or by any other criminal statute outside that code;

- 4 (3) The person concerning whom the records are sought has been adjudicated as having committed a juvenile 6 crime with the use of a dangerous weapon, as defined in Title 17-A, section 2, subsection 9;
- (4) The person concerning whom the records are sought
 has been adjudicated as having committed 2 or more juvenile crimes that, if committed by an adult, would
 be defined as Class D or Class E crimes by Title 17-A, the Maine Criminal Code, or by any other criminal
 14 statute outside that code; or
- 16 (5) The person seeking the records is the prosecuting attorney in any proceeding and the person concerning
 18 whom the records are sought is a defendant in that proceeding.
- Sec. 3. 15 MRSA §3308, sub-§8, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 744, 22 §5, is amended to read:
- 24 8. Juvenile records sealed. This Except as required by Title 16, section 612-B, this subsection governs the sealing of 26 records of a person adjudicated to have committed a juvenile crime.
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- A person adjudicated to have committed a juvenile crime Α. 30 may petition the court to seal from public inspection all pertaining the juvenile crime records to and its disposition, and to any prior juvenile records and their 32 dispositions if: 34
- (1) At least 3 years have passed since the person's
 discharge from the disposition ordered for that juvenile crime;
- (2) Since the date of disposition, the person has not
 40 been adjudicated to have committed a juvenile crime and
 has not been convicted of committing a crime; and
- (3) There are no current adjudicatory proceedings44 pending for a juvenile or other crime.
- B. The court may grant the petition if it finds that the requirements of paragraph A are satisfied, unless it finds
 that the general public's right to information substantially outweighs the juvenile's interest in privacy.
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C. Notwithstanding subsections 3, 3-A, 4 and 5, the court 2 order sealing the records permits only the following persons to have access to the sealed records: 4 The courts and criminal justice agencies (1)as provided by this section; and 6 8 (2) The person whose juvenile records are sealed or that person's designee. 10 If the petition is granted, the person may respond to D. 12

12 inquiries from other than the courts and criminal justice agencies about that person's juvenile crimes, the records of 14 which have been sealed, as if the juvenile crimes had never occurred, without being subject to any sanctions.

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Sec. 4. 16 MRSA §612-B is enacted to read:

<u>§612-B. Records of juveniles</u>

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An abstract, certified by the court, of court proceedings and other records of a person adjudicated to have committed a crime as described under Title 15, section 3308, subsection 7, paragraph B, subparagraphs (1) to (4), must be submitted to and permanently maintained by the Department of Public Safety for use by the Maine Criminal Justice Information System in the dissemination of criminal history record information.

STATEMENT OF FACT

32 Currently, a court may grant a petition to seal from public inspection all records pertaining to a juvenile crime. This bill 34 requires that the records of those persons adjudicated to have committed certain juvenile crimes be permanently maintained by 36 the Maine Criminal Justice Information System for use in the dissemination of criminal history record information.