



## 116th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1993**

Legislative Document

No. 1152

H.P. 847

House of Representatives, April 1, 1993

An Act to Clarify the Authority of the Department of Transportation to Determine Condition of Property Prior to Acquiring.

(EMERGENCY)

Reference to the Committee on Transportation suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative STROUT of Corinth. (GOVERNOR'S BILL)

**Emergency preamble. Whereas,** Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

Whereas, it is necessary for this legislation to be enacted as an emergency measure so that the Department of Transportation can effectively and efficiently accomplish its mission of providing transportation services to the citizens of Maine; and

10 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of 12 Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and 14 safety; now, therefore,

16 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 23 MRSA §153, 2nd ¶ from the end, as amended by PL 1989, c. 208, §1, is further amended to read:

Where property is to be purchased or taken over and held for 22 the State, the department shall first cause the property or interest in the property necessary to be acquired to be surveyed 24 and described and a plan of the property made and to be appraised by one or more appraisers. The owner or the owner's designated 26 representative shall must be given an opportunity to accompany appraisers during the appraiser's the inspection of the 28 property. All persons employed by the department are authorized, to the extent necessary for surveys and preliminary engineering, to enter and cross all lands within, adjoining and adjacent to 30 the area to be surveyed in carrying out the objectives of this 32 section. Upon notification to the landowner the department or its authorized agents and employees may enter upon any lands, 34 waters or premises in the State for the purpose of making soundings, drillings and examinations as the department 36 determines necessary or convenient for the purposes of this chapter and the entry is not a trespass. A landowner whose 38 property is physically damaged by the soundings, drillings or examinations, and whose property is not acquired by the 40 department and who is unable to agree on the amount of damages with the department, may have the claim determined by the State Claims Commission in the manner provided by this subchapter. The 42 department may prescribe a procedure to waive the appraisal in cases involving the acquisition by sale or donation of property. 44

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## STATEMENT OF FACT

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This amendment clarifies the authority of the Department of Transportation to determine the condition of property prior to acquiring a parcel. This bill allows the department to enter upon land to perform soundings, drillings and other examinations of the property to assess the physical as well as environmental condition of the property. The language used in this bill is similar to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 23, section 1967, subsection 3, which authorizes the Maine Turnpike Authority to enter upon land to perform these types of examinations. This bill also provides any aggrieved landowner an opportunity to have the State Claims Commission assess just compensation for damages.

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