



# 116th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1993

Legislative Document

No. 675

H.P. 517

House of Representatives, February 25, 1993

An Act to Amend Election Laws.

Reference to the Committee on Legal Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

**J**OSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative DiPIETRO of South Portland. Cosponsored by Representatives: CARON of Biddeford, PLOURDE of Biddeford, REED of Dexter, TARDY of Palmyra, Senator: BUTLAND of Cumberland.

#### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

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Sec. 1. 21-A MRSA §1, sub-§20, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is amended to read:

**20. Immediate family.** "Immediate family" means a person's spouse, parent, child, sister er, brother, mother-in-law, father-in-law, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, son-in-law or daughter-in-law.

Sec. 2. 21-A MRSA  $\S103$ , sub- $\S1$ , as amended by PL 1991, c. 862,  $\S1$ , is further amended to read:

14 1. Population of 5,000 or more. In a city or town that has a population of 5,000 or  $\Theta = more$ , a board of registration consisting of 3 members must be appointed as follows: 16 The municipal committee of each of the major political parties shall nominate one member, who must be enrolled in the party of the 18 municipal committee that nominates the member, and the municipal 20 officers shall appoint the persons nominated by the municipal committees and the 3rd member must be nominated by the clerk of the municipality and appointed by the municipal officers. 22 The clerk of the municipality may give the municipal committees of the political parties a list of qualifications 24 reasonably necessary for a person to fulfill the duties of the board of registration, and the municipal committees shall take--these 26 qualifications --- into--- consideration --- when -- nominating nominate 28 members to-the-board who meet the clerk's qualifications. The 2 members of the board nominated by the municipal committees of the 3Ò major political parties may be members of the-political-committee nominating-them-and-of-the-county-or-state-committees-of-the 32 pelitical-party-that-nominates-them and may be members-of a state or county delegation to a political convention. When a municipal 34 committee nominates a member to the board of registration, it shall also nominate an alternate board member, who shall serve if 36 the member nominated by the municipal committee is or becomes unable to serve.

Sec. 3. 21-A MRSA §104, first  $\P$ , as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, 40 §6, is amended to read:

42 By unanimous <u>majority</u> action, the board of registration may appoint one or more deputies to serve the board.

Sec. 4. 21-A MRSA §384, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, 46 §6, is amended to read:

48 The municipal officers shall <u>may</u> appoint a qualified person to fill a vacancy in the office of any election official.

Sec. 5. 21-A MRSA §502, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is amended to read:

Page 1-LR0996(1)

#### §502. Duties and vacancies of ward clerk

In the event of a vacancy in the office of warden or in the absence or incapacity of the warden, the ward clerk may perform the duties of the warden. A vacancy in the office of ward clerk shall must be filled by an election clerk appointed by the warden. This Except when an election to the position of ward clerk is nonpartisan and no party affiliation is required, an
election clerk appointed by the warden must be enrolled in the same political party as the ward clerk and shall serve as ward clerk pro tem.

14 Sec. 6. 21-A MRSA §694, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is amended to read:

§694. Voting list signed

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As-soon-as-the-polls-have-closed, the <u>The</u> warden and one election clerk from each party shall sign the incoming voting list <u>as soon as the names of all persons who have voted</u>, <u>including persons who have voted by absentee ballot</u>, have been <u>checked off</u>.

Sec. 7. 21-A MRSA §697, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is amended to read:

28 §697. Disqualification of ballots

Any persen-engaged-at-any election as-a official, ballot clerk, assistant ballot clerk or any person employed as a counter
 of ballots must shall use pens a pen or peneils a pencil containing only red ink or red lead.

Sec. 8. 21-A MRSA §739, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is amended to read:

38 §739. Ballots and incoming voting lists available for inspection

 On In addition to the rights of candidates in any inspection
 or recount pursuant to sections 736 and 737 or Title 30-A, sections 2530 and 2531, upon request, a municipal clerk or the
 Secretary of State, or both, shall produce any ballots or incoming voting lists in his that person's custody before the
 Governor, the Commission on Governmental Ethics and Election Practices, either branch of the Legislature, any legislative
 committee or any court of competent jurisdiction.

50 After the time for completion of recounts following any election has elapsed, and em <u>upon</u> request of any person, the 52 clerk of any municipality or the Secretary of State, or both,

Page 2-LR0996(1)

shall produce any incoming voting lists in his that person's 2 custody. The right of any person to inspect the incoming voting list after the time for completion of recounts is in addition to the rights of candidates to inspect the incoming voting list 4 during inspections and recounts pursuant to this Title and Title 6 30-A. 8 Sec. 9. 21-A MRSA §759, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is amended to read: 10 The following counting procedure shall must be observed at 12 each voting place, except those that use electronic voting systems, and is governed by section 858-A.

Sec. 10. 21-A MRSA §842, sub-§4, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 16 161, §6, is amended to read:

Provided by municipality. In those municipal voting districts using electronic voting systems machines, the municipal officers of each municipality must provide at least one voting device machine for each 250, or fraction exceeding 1/2 of that number, of the voters qualified to vote at each voting place.

- Sec. 11. 21-A MRSA §858, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 161, §6, is repealed.
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Sec. 12. 21-A MRSA §858-A is enacted to read:

- <u>§858-A. Counting procedure for absentee ballots</u>
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The following counting procedure for absentee ballots must be observed at each voting place that uses electronic voting systems.

Warden to review notes of clerk. Unless a request to
 inspect applications and envelopes is made pursuant to subsection
 8, the warden shall review the notes of the clerk on each return
 envelope as soon as the polls are closed and the regular ballots removed from the ballot box.

2. Accepted if correct. If the warden finds that the affidavit is properly completed, that the clerk has verified that 42 the signature on the envelope matches the signature on the application where applicable, that the person is registered and 44 enrolled where necessary, the warden or another election official designated by the warden shall then announce the name of each 46 absentee voter to an election clerk who shall verify on the incoming voting list that the voter has not voted in person and 48 after verification write "AV" next to the absentee voter's name 50 on the incoming voting list. The warden or the warden's designee shall then remove the ballot from its envelope without destroying 52 the envelope.

Page 3-LR0996(1)

2	3. Rejected if incorrect. The warden may not open the envelope and shall write "rejected" on it, explain the reason for
4	the rejection and initial the envelope if the warden finds that:
б	A. The signatures do not appear to have been made by the same person and the discrepancy is not the result of the
8	voter's having obtained assistance under section 753, subsection 4 or section 754-A, subsection 3, in cases when
10	an application is required;
12	B. The affidavit is not properly completed;
14	C. The person is not registered or enrolled where necessary;
16	D. The voter has voted in person; or
18	E. The ballot was received by the clerk after the deadline.
20	<b>4.</b> Primary election provisions. At a primary election, when the warden removes a ballot from its envelope, the warden
22 24	shall check its color to be sure it is the ballot of the party in which the voter is enrolled. If it is not, the warden shall immediately replace it in its envelope, reseal the envelope and
24	write "Rejected" on it, explain the reason for the rejection and initial the envelope.
28 30	5. Rejected ballots separate. The warden shall place the return envelopes containing rejected ballots in a separate lot.
32	<b>6. Ballots counted.</b> As soon as the absentee ballots have been processed, they must be counted the same as regular ballots. Rejected ballots may not be counted.
34	7. Processing before close of polls. If notice is given
36	following the procedure in section 621 that the clerk intends to begin processing after 2:00 p.m. on election day, the warden may
38	review the notes of the clerk on each return envelope and process and count the ballots before the close of the polls.
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42	8. Inspection after polls close. If a candidate notifies the warden before 8:00 p.m. that the candidate wishes to inspect absentee ballot applications and envelopes after the polls close,
44	the warden shall allow the candidate to inspect the applications
46	and envelopes of ballots that have not yet been opened for 30 minutes after the polls close.
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50	STATEMENT OF FACT
52	This bill makes several changes to the election laws. Specifically, the bill accomplishes the following:
	Page 4-LR0996(1)

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 Broadens the definition of "immediate family" to include in-laws;

Amends the qualifications for members of a board of
 registration in a municipality with a population of 5,000 or more;

3. Allows a board of registration to appoint deputies by majority rather than unanimous action;

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Allows rather than requires municipal officers to
 appoint a person to fill the office vacancy of an election official;

5. Allows a ward clerk to perform the duties of warden if 16 there is a vacancy in that office;

18 6. Requires that an election clerk appointed by a warden to fill a vacancy in the office of ward clerk must be enrolled in
20 the same political party as the ward clerk unless the election position of ward clerk is nonpartisan;

 Amends timing for signing incoming voting lists to
 require signing by the warden and one election clerk as soon as the names of all voters, including absentee voters, are checked
 off;

28 8. Provides that an election official must use only red ink or red lead;

9. Provides that the right to inspect the ballots and
 32 incoming voter lists under the Maine Revised Statutes, Title
 21-A, section 739 is in addition to other inspection or recount
 34 rights under Title 21-A and Title 30-A;

36 10. Amends the law to require at least one voting machine rather than one electronic voting device for each 250 voters; and

11. Provides for new counting procedures for counting40 absentee ballots at voting places using electronic voting systems.