



116th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1993

Legislative Document

No. 557

S.P. 165

In Senate, February 18, 1993

An Act to Further Define the Just Value of Residential Property.

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator VOSE of Washington. Cosponsored by Representatives: LOOK of Jonesboro, TOWNSEND of Eastport.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 36 MRSA §701-A as amended by PL 1985, c. 764, §13, 4 is further amended to read:

6 §701-A. Just value defined

8 In the assessment of property, assessors in determining just value are to define this term in a manner which that recognizes 10 only that value arising from presently possible land use alternatives to which the particular parcel of land being valued may be put. In determining just value, assessors must consider 12 all relevant factors, including without limitation, the effect upon value of any enforceable restrictions to which the use of 14 the land may be subjected, current use, physical depreciation, functional obsolescence, and economic obsolescence. Restrictions 16 shall <u>must</u> include but are not limited to zoning restrictions limiting the use of land, subdivision restrictions and any · 18 recorded contractual provisions limiting the use of lands. Assessors may not consider the sales price of residential real 20 property to persons not resident in Maine as this is not deemed <u>relevant to a determination of just value.</u> 22 The just value of land is deemed to arise from and is attributable to legally 24 permissible use or uses only.

Sec. 2. 36 MRSA §1181, 2nd ¶, as repealed and replace by PL 1977, c. 509, §30, is amended to read:

In fixing the valuation of unorganized townships, whenever practicable the lands and other property therein of any owners 30 shall must be valued and assessed separately. When using sales 32 prices as an element of valuation of residential property in the unorganized territory, the State Tax Assessor may not consider 34 sales to persons not resident in Maine, as this information is deemed not relevant to valuation. When the soil of townships or 36 tracts taxed by the State as land in unorganized territory is not owned by the person or persons who own the growth or part of the growth thereon, the State Tax Assessor shall value the soil and 38 such growth separately for purposes of taxation.

STATEMENT OF FACT

This bill prohibits the consideration of sales prices of the same or comparable property when making valuations for tax assessment purposes, if the sale was to a non-Maine resident. The use of such sales unfairly affects the valuation of certain property because real estate values in other areas may be much higher and therefore out-of-line with Maine market value.

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