

L.D. 499

(Filing No. H-187)

STATE OF MAINE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 116TH LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR SESSION

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT "A" to H.P. 386, L.D. 499, Bill, "An 14 Act to Clarify the Process of Resolving Nuisance Complaints Involving Agriculture"

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Amend the bill by striking out the title and substituting 18 the following:

20 'An Act to Clarify the Process of Resolving Nuisance Complaints Involving Agriculture and to Protect Farm Operations'

Further amend the bill by inserting after the title and 24 before the enacting clause the following:

26 'Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted
28 as emergencies; and

30 Whereas, this legislation proposes improvements in the laws related to agricultural activities that will be in full operation 32 before this legislation would otherwise become effective; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately. necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,'

Further amend the bill by striking out all sections 2, 3 and 4 and inserting in their place the following:

'Sec. 2. 17 MRSA §2701-5, as amended by PL 1991, c. 548, Pt. 44 A, §§6 and 7, is further amended to read:

46 §2701-B. Action against improper manure handling

The Commissioner of Agriculture, Food and Rural Resources shall investigate complaints of improper manure handling, including, but not limited to, complaints of improper storage or

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spreading of manure. The -- commissioner -- may - investigate -- or -- take other-action-under-this-section-only-after-notice-and-hearing-and utilising-the-requirements-of--Title-5,--chapter-375,--subchapter ¥¥-If the commissioner is able to identify the source or sources of the manure and has reason to believe that the manure is a nuisance and the nuisance is caused by the use of other than generally-accepted best management practices for manure handling practices, the commissioner shall:

1. Findings. Determine the changes needed in manure handling to comply with generally-accepted best management practices for manure handling practices;

2. Conformance. Require the person responsible to abide by the necessary changes determined in subsection 1 and determine if the changes have been made; and 16 ·

Report. Give the written findings of з. the initial investigation and any determination of compliance the to complainant and the person responsible;-and .

If the person responsible does not adopt generally-accepted best management practices for manure handling practices, the commissioner shall send a copy of the written report to the Department of Environmental Protection and refer the matter in writing to the Attorney General. The Attorney General may institute an action to abate a nuisance and the court may order the abatement with costs as provided under this chapter. If the investigation, finds commissioner, upon that the person 30 · responsible for the manure is following generally-accepted best praetiees, management practices for manure handling the commissioner shall advise the complainant and the person responsible in writing.

The commissioner shall adopt rules in accordance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act--Iitle-5--ehapter-375, for the interpretation and implementation of this section, including a definition of "generally-assepted best management practices for manure handling practices."

If the commissioner finds that improper manure handling may have affected water quality and the person responsible does not adopt generally--accepted best management practices for manure handling practices, the commissioner shall advise the Commissioner of Environmental Protection that a potential water quality violation exists and the Commissioner of Environmental Protection may respond as appropriate.

Sec. 3. 17 MRSA §2805, sub-§3-A is enacted to read:

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3-A. Violation of municipal ordinances. A method of operation used by a farm or farm operation located in an area where agricultural activities are permitted may not be considered a violation of a municipal ordinance if the method of operation constitutes a best management practice as determined by the Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Resources.

Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this Act takes effect when approved.'

STATEMENT OF FACT

14 Under this amendment the use of best management practices by a farm or farm operation may not be considered a violation of a municipal ordinance. This does not prohibit a municipality from determining where farms may be located, but once a farm is 18 legally located, a municipal ordinance may not restrict the farm's use of best management practices. The Department of Agriculture, Food and Rural Resources determines what constitutes best management practices. The amendment also adds an emergency preamble and clause and changes language to create more uniform terminology in the nuisance laws related to agriculture.

Reported by the Committee on Agriculture. Reproduced and distributed under the direction of the Clerk of the House. (4/26/93)(Filing No. H-187)

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