

L.D. 460

(Filing No. H-263)

STATE OF MAINE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 116TH LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR SESSION

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT "H" to H.P. 357, L.D. 460, Bill, "An Act to Amend the Sex Offender Registration Act"

16 Amend the bill by striking out everything after the enacting clause and before the statement of fact and inserting in its 18 place the following:

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'Sec. 1. 34-A MRSA §11002, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1991, c. 809, §1, is amended to read:

 Agency. "Agency" means an --institution - or --department that --has - custedy --or --jurisdiction --over - a --sex --offender ---Agency includes <u>a</u> county jails --state - prisons, jail or the Department of Corrections, -the -Maine -Youth - Center - and - detention - facilities.

Sec. 2. 34-A MRSA §11003, sub-§§1 and 2, as enacted by PL 1991, c. 809, §1, are amended to read:

1. Duty to register. A sex offender who-is-sentenced-to 32 probation,--discharged--or--discharged--under--supervision--from--a state-or-county-correctional-facility shall, -within-15-calendar days-after-being-sentenced-to-probation,-discharge-or-discharge 34 under--supervision, register that person's current address with the Department of Public Safety, State Bureau of Identification 36 within 15 calendar days after discharge or discharge under supervision from a state correctional facility or county jail or, 38 if no period of institutional confinement is to be served, within 15 calendar days of sentencing. 40

42 This registration requirement remains in effect for 15 years from the date of:

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A. Sentencing if no period of incareeration <u>institutional</u> <u>confinement</u> is to be served; or

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B. Discharge or discharge under supervision from any state er-eeunty correctional facility or county jail.

2. Notice of duty to register. The agency that has jurisdiction over a sex offender required to register under this chapter er-the-court shall inform the sex offender, prior to discharge or at--the--time--of--senteneing discharge under supervision, inform-the-sex-offender of the duty to register under subsection 1. If no period of institutional confinement is to be served, the court shall inform the sex offender at the time of sentencing of the duty to register under subsection 1.

Sec. 3. 34-A MRSA §11003, sub-§4, ¶C, as enacted by PL 1991, c. 809, §1, is repealed.

Sec. 4. 34-A MRSA §11003, sub-§4, ¶C-1 is enacted to read:

<u>C-1. The Superior Court, upon the petition of the sex</u> offender, waives the registration requirement.

<u>A sex offender may not petition for waiver of the registration requirement until at least 5 years after the sex offender is first required to register.</u>

<u>A sex offender may petition once a year for waiver of the registration reguirement.</u>

Before waiving the registration requirement, the court must determine that the sex offender has shown a reasonable likelihood that registration is no longer necessary and waiver of the registration requirement is appropriate. The court shall consider the sex offender's progress in treatment and may request an independent forensic evaluation provided through the State Forensic Service. If the court orders an independent forensic evaluation, the court shall reimburse the State Forensic Service for the cost of the evaluation and order the sex offender to reimburse the court for the cost of the evaluation; or

FISCAL NOTE

The Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation will be required to provide evaluations if requested by the court. The department will be required to reimburse the evaluator out of existing General Fund appropriations which will be offset through an accounting procedure by payments from the Judicial Department, COMMITTEE AMENDMENT "H" to H.P. 357, L.D. 460

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resulting in no net fiscal impact. The Judicial Department will order the sex offender to reimburse the court for this cost. If the sex offender is unable to pay, the Judicial Department will incur a net cost. Any net additional costs can be absorbed within the existing budgeted resources of the Judicial Department.

The Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation can absorb the cost of securing qualified evaluators and processing the related payments beginning in fiscal year 1998-99.'

STATEMENT OF FACT

14 This amendment corrects errors in the original Sex Offender Registration Act and makes changes regarding the waiver of the 16 registration requirement.

18 Current law provides for a waiver of the registration requirement in 4 circumstances. The bill repeals the provision 20 allowing for a "certificate of rehabilitation." This amendment adds a new procedure for the sex offender who is required to 22 register to petition the Superior Court for a waiver. An unsuccessful registrant may not petition the court more often 24 than once a year. The registrant must demonstrate that waiving the registration requirement is appropriate by showing that there 26 is a reasonable likelihood that registration is no longer that offender. The possibility that the necessary for 28 registration requirement may be waived before the expiration of the 15-year period may be sufficient motivation for at least some sex offenders to participate in beneficial treatment. The court 30 shall consider the treatment in which the offender is engaged and 32 the offender's progress in that treatment. The court may request that the State Forensic Service conduct an independent evaluation 34 and shall order the sex offender to pay the costs of the evaluation.

The definition of "agency" is amended to cover the Department of Corrections and county jails only. 38 Convicted persons are currently ordered into the custody of either county 40 jails or the Department of Corrections. No mention of any state "Detention centers" is deleted because prison is necessary. there are none that are not also county jails or the state 42 correctional facilities administered by the Department of 44 Corrections. "The Maine Youth Center" is deleted because the Act does not apply to any juveniles tried as juveniles. The term "institutional confinement" is substituted for "incarceration" to 46 avoid any inconsistency with the language used in the intensive 48 supervision laws.

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The language specifying the duty of a sex offender to register is clarified to correctly refer to sentences that are imposed. A convicted person who is not sentenced to a period of institutional confinement is required to register within 15 calendar days of sentencing. This includes persons who are placed on probation or intensive supervision without having to spend any time in jail or prison. Persons who are sentenced to some period of institutional confinement are required to register when they are released from that institutional confinement. They will be either discharged completely or discharged under supervision. They must register within 15 days of that discharge.

The requirement that the agency or the court inform the 14 convicted person that the person must register is also clarified. The agency shall provide the information when the 16 person has served a period of institutional confinement. If the person is not sentenced to a period of institutional confinement, 18 the court shall inform the person of the duty to register at the time of sentencing.

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Reported by the Committee on Judiciary Reproduced and distributed under the direction of the Clerk of the House 5/10/93 (Filing No. H-263)

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