MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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116th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1993

Legislative Document

No. 378

H.P. 291

House of Representatives, February 9, 1993

An Act to Improve Milk Quality.

Reference to the Committee on Agriculture suggested and ordered printed.

JOSEPH W. MAYO, Clerk

Presented by Representative TARDY of Palmyra. Cosponsored by Representatives: HUSSEY of Milo, KETTERER of Madison, STROUT of Corinth, VIGUE of Winslow.

	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec. 1. 7 MRSA §2901, sub-§26-B is enacted to read:
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	26-B. Quality assurance date. "Quality assurance date"
6	means the last date on which milk or cream may be sold or offered
	for sale, as determined by the commissioner.
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10	Sec. 2. 7 MRSA $\S2901\text{-A}$, as enacted by PL 1973, c. 67, is amended to read:
12	§2901-A. Standards and labeling
14	Notwithstanding any other requirements of this chapter, milk and milk products, defined in accordance with standards then in
16	effect which have been adopted by the United States Government and labeled in conformity with labeling requirements then in
18	effect which have been adopted by the United States Government, shall-be are deemed to conform with the definitions and labeling
20	requirements set forth in this chapter; except that containers of milk and cream shall must also bear the quality assurance date
22	required by section 2901-B and the name and address of the Maine licensed milk dealer and sufficient information to identify the
24	milk plant where packaged as required by section 2903.
26	Sec. 3. 7 MRSA §2901-B is enacted to read:
28	§2901-B. Dating of containers
30	1. Quality assurance date required. Each container of milk or cream sold or offered for retail sale to consumers on and
32	after January 1, 1994 must be clearly marked with a quality assurance date. If the milk or cream was pasteurized, the
34	quality assurance date may not exceed 14 days from the day on
	which the milk or cream was pasteurized, the day of
36	pasteurization not included in the calculation, except as
2.6	provided in subsection 2.
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4.0	2. Sale of milk after 14 days. The quality assurance date
40	may exceed 14 days from the day on which milk or cream was
42	pasteurized under the following conditions.
42	A. A person who wishes to label containers of milk or cream
44	with a quality assurance date that exceeds 14 days from the
46	day the milk or cream was pasteurized shall make application
40	to the commissioner. The application must contain appropriate quality test data, as described in paragraph C.
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B. A person who wishes to label containers of milk or cream 2 with a quality assurance date that exceeds 14 days from the day the milk or cream was pasteurized shall take finished product samples from each day's production, the number to be 4 determined by the commissioner, and store them in a б refrigerated storage facility used only for that purpose. This refrigerated storage facility must be located in the processing plant and be of a type approved by the 8 commissioner. It must be equipped with an indicating 10 thermometer on each shelf and a recording thermometer, and be maintained at a temperature of 45 degrees Fahrenheit. 12 Upon receipt of written application, the commissioner shall inspect a person's refrigerated storage facilities. 14 C. A person who wishes to label containers of milk or cream 16 with a quality assurance date that exceeds 14 days from the day the milk or cream was pasteurized shall perform quality 18 tests on the stored finished product samples 2 days after the proposed last sale date of the samples and send test 20 results to the commissioner on forms prescribed by the commissioner. The commissioner shall adopt rules 22 determining the composition of the quality tests, the qualifications for laboratories performing quality tests and 24 the period for which test results must be sent to the

commissioner as part of the application.

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D. The commissioner shall grant authorization for a person to label containers of milk or cream with a quality assurance date that exceeds 14 days from the day the milk or cream was pasteurized if 85% of all finished product samples tested according to paragraph C are acceptable. If the percentage falls below 85%, the commissioner shall reduce the number of days in excess of 14 days from pasteurization that the milk or cream can be sold to the number of days in excess of 14 days of pasteurization in which 85% of all samples are determined by the commissioner to be acceptable.

38 40 E. A person with authorization to label containers of milk or cream with a quality assurance date that exceeds 14 days from the day the milk or cream was pasteurized shall continue to perform quality tests as described in paragraph C and send weekly results to the commissioner on forms prescribed by the commissioner.

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F. The commissioner shall withdraw written approval for use of a quality assurance date in excess of 14 days after pasteurization if continuing quality test results under paragraph E fail to meet the standards of paragraph D during a period determined by the commissioner.

2	G. A processor's stored finished product samples may be periodically tested by the commissioner to verify reported
4	data.
6	Sec. 4. 7 MRSA §2903, first ¶ is amended to read:
8	Ne \underline{A} person shall may not sell, offer for sale or advertise
	for sale any milk or milk product, if the label upon it or the
10	advertising accompanying it shall-give gives a false indication
	of the origin, character, composition, quality assurance date or
12	place of manufacture or production, or shallbe is otherwise
	false or misleading in any particular.
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	Sec. 5. 7 MRSA §2903, as amended by PL 1985, c. 32, is
16	further amended by adding after the first paragraph a new
	paragraph to read:
18	Farage Fra
	A person may not sell, offer for sale or advertise for sale
20	any container of milk or cream that does not bear a quality
	assurance date as required by section 2901-B.
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24	STATEMENT OF FACT
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	This bill requires containers of milk and cream to bear a
28	"quality assurance date" that is the last day on which the milk
	or cream may be offered for sale. In the case of pasteurized
30	milk, this date may not exceed 14 days from the day of
	pasteurization, except this bill also contains provisions for

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