MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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115th MAINE LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION-1992

Legislative Document

No. 2353

S.P. 916

In Senate, February 18, 1992

Reference to the Joint Select Committee on Corrections suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator GILL of Cumberland (GOVERNOR'S BILL).

Cosponsored by Representative MANNING of Portland, Representative HANLEY of Paris and Senator BUSTIN of Kennebec.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-TWO

An Act to Establish a Supervised Community Confinement Program for Certain Prisoners of the Department of Corrections.



Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

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Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §755, sub-§1-B is enacted to read:

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1-B. A person is guilty of escape from supervised community confinement granted pursuant to Title 34-A, section 3036-A if without official permission that person intentionally fails to appear for work or school or for a meeting with that person's supervising officer or who intentionally fails to return to the correctional facility from which transfer was made upon the direction of the Commissioner of Corrections or who otherwise intentionally violates a curfew, residence, time or travel restriction.

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Sec. 2. 17-A MRSA §755, sub-§3-A, as amended by PL 1985, c. 821, §2, is further amended to read:

18 Prosecution for escape or attempted escape from any institution included in subsection 3 shall must be in the county 20 in which the institution is located. Prosecution for escape or attempted escape of a person who has been transferred from one 22 institution to another shall must be in the county in which the institution the person was either transferred from or transferred 24 to is located. Prosecution for an escape or attempted escape for failure to return to official custody following temporary leave 26 granted for a specific purpose or a limited period shall must be in the county in which the institution from which the leave was 28 granted is located or in any county to which leave was granted. Prosecution for escape or attempted escape from intensive supervision shall $\underline{\text{must}}$ be in the county in which the escape or 30 attempted escape occurred. Prosecution for escape or attempted 32 escape from supervised community confinement must be in the county in which the institution from which the transfer to 34 supervised community confinement was granted is located or in any county to which the transfer to supervised community confinement 36 was granted. In all cases of escape, prosecution may be in the county or division in which the person who has escaped was 38 apprehended.

Sec. 3. 34-A MRSA §3036-A is enacted to read:

§3036-A. Supervised community confinement program

- 1. Establishment. The commissioner may adopt rules establishing and governing a supervised community confinement program for certain prisoners committed to the department.
- 2. Participation. The commissioner may permit any prisoner committed to the department to be transferred from a correctional facility to supervised community confinement subject to the following restrictions.

2	A. A transfer to supervised community confinement may only
2	be granted subject to rules adopted by the commissioner.
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<u> </u>	B. A prisoner may not be transferred to supervised
6	community confinement until the prisoner has served at least
_	2/3 of the term of imprisonment imposed or, in the case of a
8	split sentence, at least 2/3 of the unsuspended portion,
	after consideration of any deductions that the prisoner has
10	received and retained under Title 17-A, section 1253.
12	C. A prisoner may not be transferred to supervised
	community confinement unless the prisoner has no more than
14	one year remaining on the term of imprisonment or, in the
	case of a split sentence, on the unsuspended portion, after
16	consideration of any deductions that the prisoner has
	received and retained under Title 17-A, section 1253.
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	D. A prisoner may not be transferred to supervised
20	community confinement if the prisoner has a security
	classification level higher than minimum.
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	Mandatory conditions for supervised community
24	confinement. Prisoners transferred to supervised community
	confinement are subject to the following mandatory conditions.
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	A. The prisoner must be involved in a program of work,
28	education or treatment that is approved by the commissioner.
30	B. The prisoner must live in a residence that is approved
	by the commissioner.
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	C. The prisoner must be subject to a curfew set by the
34	commissioner during which time the prisoner must be at the
	approved residence.
36	
	D. The prisoner must be subject to travel or movement
38	restrictions set by the commissioner limiting the prisoner's
	travel to times and places directly related to approved
40	employment, education, treatment or such other specific
	purposes as are approved in advance by the commissioner.
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	E. The prisoner must be subject to searches of the
44	prisoner's person, residence, papers and effects without a
	warrant and without probable cause, for items prohibited by
46	law or by the conditions of supervised community confinement
	or otherwise subject to seizure, upon the request of the
48	commissioner. The commissioner may prohibit the prisoner
	from residing with anyone who does not consent to a search
50	of the residence to the extent necessary to search the
	prisoner's person, residence, papers and effects.

2	F. The prisoner may not use illegal drugs or other illegal substances, may not use alcohol and may not abuse any other
4	legal substance.
6	G. The prisoner must submit to urinalysis, breath testing or other chemical tests without probable cause at the
8	request of the commissioner.
10	H. The prisoner must notify any law enforcement officer, if stopped, of the prisoner's status as a prisoner on
12 14	supervised community confinement and notify the commissioner within 8 hours of any such contact with any law enforcement officer.
16	I. The prisoner may not violate state or federal criminal
	law.
18	J. When required by the commissioner, the prisoner must pay
20	part or all of the costs of the prisoner's participation in the supervised community confinement program.
22	4. Additional conditions. In addition to the mandatory
24	conditions, the conditions of supervised community confinement that may be imposed on a prisoner at any time include:
26	A. Any condition that may be imposed as a condition of
28	probation pursuant to Title 17-A, section 1204; and
30	B. Any condition that would be appropriate for the prisoner and the supervised community confinement program. The
32	conditions imposed may be as stringent or restrictive as, but not more stringent or restrictive than, those that may
34	be constitutionally imposed if the prisoner were actually housed at a maximum security institution.
36	
38	5. Copy of rules. Copies of rules must be provided to prisoners as follows.
40	A. The commissioner shall provide to any prisoner permitted
42	to participate in the supervised community confinement
42	program under this section a copy of the rules applicable to the program.
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46	B. The prisoner shall attest to the receipt of the copy of the rules.
48	6. Prohibited acts. Prohibited acts under this section are governed as follows.

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	A. A person 18 years of age or older is guilty of
2	interference with supervised community confinement if that
4	person intentionally or knowingly obstructs, intimidates or
4	otherwise abets any prisoner participating in the supervised community confinement program under this section and
6	contributes or causes the prisoner to violate any term of
U	supervised community confinement program participation,
.8	after having been warned by the commissioner to end the
	relationship or association with the prisoner.
10	
	B. Interference with supervised community confinement is a
12	class D crime.
14	7. Investigation of compliance. The commissioner, at any
	time and in any manner the commissioner determines appropriate,
16	may investigate compliance with the conditions imposed. The
18	means of investigation may include, but are not limited to, the following:
10	TOTIOWING:
20	A. Personal contact with the prisoner at the prisoner's
	residence, place of employment or any other place;
22	
	B. Direct inquiry of the prisoner's employer, school or any
24	other person or entity;
26	C. Criminal, court and police agency investigations; and
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28	D. Credit and other financial inquiries.
30	8. Funding. Funds generated pursuant to this section must
	be deposited into the Supervised Community Confinement Account
32	established by the department, which may not lapse. Funds from
	this account must be used to pay for the costs of the supervised
34	community confinement program.
36	Sec. 4. 34-A MRSA §3061, sub-\$1, as amended by PL 1991, c.
	314, §53, is further amended to read:
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40	1. Transfer. The commissioner may transfer any client from
40	one correctional or detention facility or program, including prerelease centers, work release centers, halfway houses,
42	<u>supervised community confinement</u> or specialized treatment
- L	facilities, to another, except that no juvenile may be
44	transferred to another facility or program for adult offenders.
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46	Sec. 5. 34-A MRSA §5404, sub-§2, ¶B, as amended by PL 1987, c.
	315, §2, is further amended to read:
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	B. Arrest and return to a correctional facility persons
50	released from the correctional facility under section 3035
	or transferred from the facility under section 3036-A; and

2	Sec. 6. 34-A MIKSA \$5404, SuD-\$3, ¶B, as amended by PL 1989, c
	127, §14, is further amended to read:
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	B. Supervise persons released from a correctional facilit
6	under section 3035, if the chief administrative officer of
	the facility requests the supervision and the director
8	agrees to the supervision and supervise persons transferre
	to supervised community confinement under section 3036-A i
10	the commissioner directs; and
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14	STATEMENT OF FACT
16	This bill establishes within the Department of Correction
	the supervised community confinement program for certain
18	prisoners.