



## 115th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## **SECOND REGULAR SESSION-1992**

Legislative Document

No. 2183

S.P. 859

In Senate, January 21, 1992

Submitted by the Department of Human Services pursuant to Joint Rule 24. Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator HOLLOWAY of Lincoln Cosponsored by Senator GAUVREAU of Androscoggin, Representative PENDEXTER of Scarborough and Senator GILL of Cumberland.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-TWO

An Act to Clarify Adult Protective and Guardianship Responsibilities.

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## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 22 MRSA §3471, first  $\P$ , as enacted by PL 1981, c. 527, §2, is amended to read:

The Legislature recognizes that many adult citizens of the State, because of incapacitation <u>or dependency</u>, are unable to manage their own affairs or to protect themselves from abuse, neglect, <u>or</u> exploitation <del>or physical danger</del>. Often these persons cannot find others able or willing to render assistance. The Legislature intends, through this Act, to establish a program of protective services designed to fill this need and to assure its availability to all incapacitated and dependent adults who are faced with abuse, neglect, exploitation or physical danger the <u>substantial risk of abuse</u>, neglect or <u>exploitation</u>. It is also the intent of the Legislature to authorize only the least possible restriction on the exercise of personal and civil rights consistent with the person's need for services and to require that due process be followed in imposing those restrictions.

Sec. 2. 22 MRSA 3473, sub- $1, \PA$  and B, as enacted by PL 1981, c. 527, 2, are amended to read:

A. Protect abused, neglected or exploited incapacitated and dependent adults <u>and incapactitated and dependent adults</u> in circumstances which present a substantial risk of abuse, neglect or exploitation;

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B. Prevent further abuse, neglect or exploitation;

Sec. 3. 22 MRSA §3473, sub-§2, ¶A, as enacted by PL 1981, c. 32 527, §2, is amended to read:

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A. Receive, promptly investigate and determine the validity of reports of alleged abuse, neglect or exploitation <u>or the</u> <u>substantial risk of abuse, neglect or exploitation</u>;

Sec. 4. 22 MRSA §3473, sub-§3, ¶¶A and B, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 858, §5, are amended to read:

A. Matters relating to the performance of duties in uncontested guardianship, conservatorship or termination of guardianship or conservatorship proceedings; and

B. Requests for emergency guardianships arising from the need for emergency medical treatment or placement in adult foster homes, boarding homes or nursing homes or for orders necessary to apply for or preserve an estate in emergency situations.

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Sec. 5. 34-B MRSA §1204, sub-§7, ¶¶A and B, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 265, §2, are amended to read:

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A. Matters relating to the performance of duties in uncontested guardianship, conservatorship or termination of guardianship or conservatorship proceedings; and

B. Requests for emergency guardianships arising from the need for emergency medical treatment <u>or placement in adult</u> foster homes, boarding homes or nursing homes or for orders necessary to apply for or preserve an estate in emergency situations.

## STATEMENT OF FACT

This bill clarifies the authority of the Department of Human Services and the Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation under the Adult Protective Services Act to investigate when an incapacitated or dependent adult is reported to be at substantial risk of abuse, neglect or exploitation and to protect these adults at substantial risk whether or not prior abuse, neglect or exploitation has occurred.

This bill also allows designated employees of the Department of Human Services and the Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation to represent the department in Probate Court in uncontested conservatorship and termination of guardianship or conservatorship proceedings and also in emergency guardianship for placement in adult foster homes, boarding homes or nursing homes or for orders necessary to apply for or preserve an estate in emergency situations.