MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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115th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1991

Legislative Document

No. 1489

S.P. 569

In Senate, April 11, 1991

Submitted by the Department of Corrections pursuant to Joint Rule 24. Reference to the Joint Select Committee on Corrections suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator HOLLOWAY of Lincoln Cosponsored by Senator SUMMERS of Cumberland, Representative MANNING of Portland and Representative BAILEY of Farmington.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE

An Act to Make Miscellaneous Changes to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 34-A.



	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
	Sec. 1. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
	439, yo, is amended to read.
	1. Chief administrative officer. "Chief administrative
	officer efacorrectionalfacility" means the head of a
	correctional facility,ineluding,butnetlimitedte: or a
	detention facility.
,	AThe-Warden-of-the-Maine-State-Prison;
	BThe-Superintendent-of-the-Maine-Gorrectional-Conter;
	CThe-Director-of-the-Gharleston-Gorrectional-Facility;-and
	DThe-Superintendent-of-tho-Maine-Youth-Conter-
	Co. 2 24 A BAIDCA SAMA cub SI A
	Sec. 2. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§1-A is enacted to read:
	7 7 77 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
	1-A. Client. "Client" means any person in the custody or
	under the supervision of the department, including, but not
	limited to, a prisoner, juvenile client, contract client,
	probationer, parolee, juvenile detainee and an informally
	adjusted juvenile.
	Coo 2 24 A NADCA SIOOI cub S2
	Sec. 3. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
	459, §6, is repealed.
	Sec. 4. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§5, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
	459, §6, is amended to read:
	459, yo, is amended to read:
	5. Contract client. "Contract client" means a committed
	effender client residing in a facility or participating in a
	program outside the jurisdiction of the department under an
	agreement between the department and the contract agency.
	agreement between the department and the contract agency.
	Sec. 5. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§6, as amended by PL 1989, c.
	898, §3, is further amended to read:
	090, 33, is further amended to read.
	6. Correctional facility. "Correctional facility" means
	the-Maine-State-Prison,-Maine-Correctional-Center,Charleston
	Gerrectional - Facility - Downeast - Correctional - Facility - community
	restituiensenters,MaineYouthGenterer any etherentity
	<u>facility</u> that falls under the jurisdiction of the department, but
	does not include a county jail, holding facility of short-term
	detention area or a detention facility.
	deconcton area of a decention facility.
	Sec. 6. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§§8-A and 11-A are enacted to
	read:
	rau.

- 8-A. Detention facility. "Detention facility" means the Northern Maine Regional Juvenile Detention Facility.
- 11-A. Juvenile detainee. "Juvenile detainee" means a juvenile detained at the Maine Youth Center or a detention facility pending a court proceeding, pending a preliminary hearing under Title 17-A, section 1205 or pursuant to Title 15, section 3314, subsection 1, paragraph H.
- Sec. 7. 34-A MRSA §1001, sub-§14, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

14. Prisoner. "Prisoner" means an adult person sentenced

14 and committed to, transferred to or detained in the custody of
the department, including, where the context indicates, a person

16 under intensive supervision.

- Sec. 8. 34-A MRSA \$1001, sub-\$16, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
- 16. Segregation. "Segregation" means the separation of a eemmitted—offender prisoner from the general population of a correctional facility for administrative or punitive reasons.
 - Sec. 9. 34-A MRSA §1201, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:

§1201. Legislative intent

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Recognizing the need to firmly control all of the state's State's correctional and detention facilities, provide for the safety of guards staff and semmitted-effenders clients, undertake appropriate programming for the classification, education, rehabilitation and maintenance of semmitted-effenders clients and assure an effective system for the supervision of parolees and probationers, it is the intent of the Legislature to create a Department of Corrections to improve the administration of correctional facilities, programs and services for semmitted effenders clients.

Sec. 10. 34-A MRSA §1203, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1987, c.
744, §10, is further amend to read:

1. Establishment. The Office of Advocacy is established within the department to investigate the claims and grievances of eemmitted-offenders, informally-adjusted-juveniles-and-eentract clients, to investigate, in conjunction with the Department of Human Services, as appropriate, allegations of adult and child abuse or neglect in correctional facilities and detention facilities and to advocate for compliance by the department, any correctional facility, any detention facility or any contract agency with all laws, administrative rules and institutional and

2	other policies relating to the rights and dignity of eemmitted effenders, -infermally-adjusted-juveniles-and-centract clients.
4	Sec. 11. 34-A MRSA §1203, sub-§3, ¶¶A, B and C, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, are amended to read:
6	A. Receive or refer complaints made by eemmitted-effenders,
8	informally-adjusted-juveniles-and-contract clients;
10 .	B. Intercede on behalf of these persons with officials of the department, any correctional facility, any detention
12	<u>facility</u> or any contract agency or assist these persons in the initiation of grievance proceedings established by the
14	commissioner under section 1402, subsection 5;
16 18	C. As <u>Act as</u> an information source regarding the rights of these persons, keep informed about all laws, administrative rules and institutional and other policies relating to the
20	rights and dignity of these persons and about relevant legal decisions and other developments related to the field of corrections, both in this State and in other parts of the
22	country; and
24,	Sec. 12. 34-A MRSA §1203, sub-§4, ¶B, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
26	B. Have access, limited only by the law, to the files,
28	records and personnel of the department, any correctional facility, any detention facility or any contract agency.
30 32	Sec. 13. 34-A MRSA §1203, sub-§5, ¶A, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
34	A. Any request by a committed-offender,-informally-adjusted
36	juvenile-er-centract client for action by the office and all written records or accounts related to the request shall-be
38	are confidential as to the identity of the requesting person.
40	Sec. 14. 34-A MRSA §1204-A, sub-§1, ¶E, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 808, §3, is amended to read:
42	E. Eight other members appointed by the Governor, including at least:
44	(1) One full-time nonadministrative employee from the
46	state correctional system;
48	(2) One former inmate <u>prisoner</u> of the correctional system;
50	(3) One person representing victims of crimes; and
52	

(4) Two members of the public	(4)	Two	members	οŧ	the	public
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	(4) INO MEMBELS OF THE PUBLIC.
2	Coo 15 24 A MDCA \$1205 cmb \$2 ffC
4	Sec. 15. 34-A MRSA $\S1205$, sub- $\S3$, $\P\mathbb{C}$, as amended by PL 1987, c. 445, $\S1$, is further amended to read:
6	C. The commissioner shall pay for additional expenses
8	incurred by the counties in providing security and transportation services to committed-offenders clients who
10	commit new offenses while serving their sentences in state correctional facilities. The effective date of this
12	paragraph is July 1, 1989.
14	Sec. 16. 34-A MRSA §1208-A, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 321, §2, is amended to read:
16	§1208-A. Standards for additional accommodations
10	
18	The commissioner shall establish standards for facilities not covered by section 1208 which that are used to house county
20	prisoners, including secure detention facilities as defined in Title 15, section 3003, subsection 24-A and temporary holding
22	resources as defined in Title 15, section 3003, subsection 26 and has the same power to enforce those standards as provided under
24	section 1208.
26 28	Sec. 17. 34-A MRSA §1402, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
20	1. General. The commissioner shallhave has general
30	supervision, management and control of the research and planning, grounds, buildings, property, officers, employees and eemmitted
32	effenders <u>clients</u> of any correctional facility, <u>detention</u> <u>facility</u> or correctional program.
34	Co. 10 24 A BAIDCA C1402 coll C2 ATD
36	Sec. 18. 34-A MRSA §1402, sub-§3, ¶B, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
38	B. The central principle underlying all rules, regulations,
40	procedures and practices relating to semmittedoffenders clients is that the semmitted-offenders-shall clients retain
42	all rights of an ordinary citizen, except those expressly or by necessary implication taken from them by law.
44	Sec. 19. 34-A MRSA §1402, sub-§5, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
46	459, §6, is amended to read:
-0	5. Grievance procedures. The commissioner shall establish
48	procedures for hearing grievances of committed offenders,-
50	infermally-adjusted-juveniles-and-contract clients as described in section 1203.

	Sec. 20.	34-A MRSA §1402, sub-§§7 and 8, as enacted by PL 1	L987,
2	c. 744, §11,	are amended to read:	

Abuse 7. allegations in correctional detention andfacilities. The commissioner shall--be <u>is</u> responsible ensuring appropriate intervention and remediation in cases of substantiated abuse and neglect in correctional and detention facilities. The commissioner shall ensure, through inspection at 2 years, that all correctional and detention least every facilities meet applicable federal and state standards relating to the health and safety of clients of these facilities.

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- 8. Allegations of child abuse or neglect in correctional and detention facilities. The commissioner shall--be is responsible for the investigation of all reports of suspected child abuse or neglect in correctional and detention facilities.
 - A. These investigations shall <u>must</u> be conducted with the Department of Human Services, as appropriate, and, in cases where there are allegations or indications of criminal conduct, with the Department of the Attorney General, as appropriate.
 - B. The commissioner shall negotiate joint working agreements with the Department of Human Services and the Department of the Attorney General concerning procedures and respective responsibilities for conducting investigations of allegations of child abuse or neglect in correctional and detention facilities.

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- Sec. 21. 34-A MRSA §1403, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
- 1. General powers. The commissioner may perform any legal act relating to the care, custody, treatment, relief and improvement of committed--effenders clients or may purchase residential services when the department's correctional and detention facilities do not provide the appropriate services for the committed-offender client.

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- Sec. 22. 34-A MRSA §1403, sub-§3, ¶¶A and B, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, are amended to read:
- A. Unless a specific statute otherwise directs, the commissioner may delegate powers and duties given under this Title to the associate commissioner and to chief administrative officers ef-cerrectional-facilities.

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B. The commissioner may empower the associate commissioner and chief administrative officers ef-correctional-facilities to further delegate powers and duties delegated to them by the commissioner.

2	Sec. 23. 34-A MRSA §1403, sub-§3, ¶B-1 is enacted to read:
4	B-1. Unless a specific statute otherwise directs, the
	commissioner may empower chief administrative officers to
6	delegate powers and duties given to them by chapter 3.
8	Sec. 24. 34-A MRSA §1403, sub-§5, as enacted by PL 1989, c 459, §6, is amended to read:
10	459, 30, 15 amended to lead:
10	5. Lease of unused buildings. The commissioner may, with
12	the approval of the Director of Public Improvements, lease unused buildings at the correctional and detention facilities for the
14	purposes of providing services to committed-offenders clients.
16	A. The leases shall must be for a period not to exceed one year.
18	
20	B. The commissioner shall submit a plan of the proposed leases and their impact on the correctional and detention facilities and eemmittedeffenders clients to the joint
22	standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over health-and-institutional-services corrections no later
24	than January 31st of each year.
26	Sec. 25. 34-A MRSA §1403, sub-§6, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 581, §§12 and 59, is amended to read:
28	
	Acceptance or conveyance of donated personal property.
30	The commissioner may accept donations of personal property to be used at a correctional or detention facility. If, at a later
32	date, the donated property ceases to be useful to the correctional or detention facility, the commissioner may sell the
34	property and use the proceeds for the benefit of the correctional or detention facility to which the property was originally
36	donated.
38	Sec. 26. 34-A MRSA §3001, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
40	§3001. Chief administrative officers
42	
44	1. Appointment. The commissioner may appoint chief administrative officers of-correctional-facilities as necessary for the proper performance of the functions of the department.
46	
48	A. To be eligible for appointment as a chief administrative officer of -acorrectionalfacility, a person must be experienced in the management of the particular type of
50	especial in the management of the particular type of especial facility to which he that person is assigned.

- B. Chief administrative officers of-correctional-facilities shall report directly to the commissioner.
- 2. Acting chief administrative officer. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the commissioner may delegate any employee of the department to serve as the acting chief administrative officer of any serrestional facility, if the office of the chief administrative officer of the facility is vacant.

- A. The acting chief administrative officer shall serve for a period not to exceed 180 days.
- B. Service as the acting chief administrative officer of a eerreetienal facility is considered a temporary additional duty for the person so delegated.
 - Sec. 27. 34-A MRSA §3003, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1987, c. 633, §§2 and 3, is further amended to read:

1. Limited disclosure. All orders of commitment, medical and administrative records, applications and reports, and facts contained in them, pertaining to any person receiving services from the department, shall must be kept confidential and may not be disclosed by any person, except that criminal history record information may be disseminated in accordance with Title 16, chapter 3, subchapter VIII, and documents, other than those documents pertaining to information obtained by the department for the purpose of evaluating a community-based program or from informants in a correctional or detention facility for the purpose of determining whether prisen facility rules have been violated, or a victim's request for notice of release, may be disclosed:

A. To any person, if the person receiving services, his that person's legal guardian, if any, or, if he that person is a minor, his that person's parent or legal guardian, gives his informed written consent to the disclosure of the documents referred to in this subsection after being given the opportunity to review the documents sought to be disclosed;

B. To any state agency if necessary to carry out the statutory functions of that agency;

C. If ordered by a court of record, subject to any limitation in the Maine Rules of Evidence, Rule 503; and

D. To any criminal justice agency if necessary to carry out the administration of criminal justice, the administration

2	of juvenile criminal justice or for criminal justice agency employment.
4	Sec. 28. 34-A MRSA §3004, as enacted by PL 1983, c 459, §6, is amended to read:
6 8	§3004. Legal actions
	1. Contract actions. Actions founded on any contract made
10	with the State Purchasing Agent, or with any official of the department under the authority granted by the State Purchasing
12	Agent, on behalf of a correctional or detention facility may be brought by the official making the contract or his the official's
14	successor in office.
16 18	2. Actions for injuries to property. Actions for injuries to the real or personal property of the State, used by any correctional or detention facility and under the management of an
20	officer of the facility, may be prosecuted in the name of the officer or his the officer's successor in office.
22	Sec. 29. 34-A MRSA §3005, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
24	
26	When emergency situations are certified by the chief administrative officer to exist at a eeffectional facility, the commissioner may, with the approval of the Governor, assign
28	personnel as may be necessary from another facility or division of the department to assist in controlling the emergency
30	situation.
32	Sec. 30. 34-A MRSA $\S 3007$, first \P , as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, $\S 6$, is amended to read:
34	The chief administrative officer of each derrectional
36	facility shall provide in at least one accessible area in each facility an appropriate space for the posting of written
8 8	political material sent for that purpose to the chief administrative officer by candidates for state office or federal
<u>1</u> 0	office in this State.
2	<pre>Sec. 31. 34-A MRSA §3009, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:</pre>
4	1. Rules. The chief administrative officers of eerreetienal
б	facilities may premulgate adopt and enforce rules, subject to the approval of the commissioner, governing the use of public ways
8	and parking areas maintained by the State at the facilities.
0	A. The rules shall <u>must</u> be promulgated <u>adopted</u> in accordance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act,
2	Title 5, chapter 375.

2	B. The Secretary of State shall forward a copy of the rules, attested under the Great Seal of the State of Maine, to the District Court in the area of jurisdiction.
б	Sec. 32. 34-A MRSA §3009, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1985, c. 785, Pt. B, §153, is further amended to read:
8	
10	2. Special police officers. The chief administrative officers of eerreetienal facilities may appoint and employ, subject to the Civil Service Law, special police officers for the
12	purpose of enforcing rules promulgated under subsection 1.
14	A. The special police officers shall:
16	(1) Patrol all the public ways and parking areas subject to this section;
18	(2) Enforce rules promulgated under this section; and
20	(3) Arrest and prosecute violators of the rules.
22	B. The State Police, sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, police
24	officers and constables who have jurisdiction over the areas in which the eerreetienal facilities are located shall,
26	insofar as possible, cooperate with the special police officers in the enforcement of the rules promulgated under
28	subsection 1.
30	<pre>Sec. 33. 34-A MRSA §3009, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:</pre>
32	3. Court procedure. The District Court, in the areas in
34	which the eerreetienal facilities are located, has jurisdiction in all proceedings brought under this section.
36	A. The District Court shall take judicial notice of all
38	rules promulgated under subsection 1.
40	B. In any prosecution for a violation of the rules, the complaint may allege the offense as in prosecutions under a general statute and need not recite the rule.
44	Sec. 34. 34-A MRSA §3031, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
46	459, §6, is amended to read:
48	Any person residing in a correctional $\underline{\text{or detention}}$ facility has a right to:
50	Sec. 35. 34-A MRSA §3031, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1987, c.
52	276, is further amended to read:

	2. Medical care. Adequate professional medical care, not
2	including medical treatment requested by the committed-offender
	which client that the correctional facility's treating physician
4	deems determines unnecessary. The State may bring a civil action
	in any court of competent jurisdiction to recover the cost of
6	any medical, dental, psychiatric or psychological expenses
	incurred by the State on behalf of any committed-offender client
8	incarcerated in a cerrectional facility. The following assets are
	not subject to judgment under this subsection:
10	
	A. Joint ownership, if any, that the effender client may
12	have in real property;
14	B. Joint ownership, if any, that the effender client may
	have in any assets, earnings or other sources of income; and
16	
	C. The income, assets, earnings or other property, both
18	real and personal, owned by the effender's client's spouse
	or family.
20	
	Sec. 36. 34-A MRSA §3032, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
22	459, §6, is amended to read:
24	The commissioner shall premulgate adopt rules describing
	disciplinary offenses and punishments in eerreetienal facilities
26	under the general administrative supervision of the department
	and establishing a fair and orderly procedure for processing
28	disciplinary complaints. The rules shall must conform to the
	following requirements.
30	
	Sec. 37. 34-A MRSA §3032, sub-§5, ¶B, as amended by PL 1985,
32	c. 352, §3, is further amended to read:
34	B. Punishment at the Maine Youth Center and any detention
	facility may consist of seclusion, in accordance with
36	section 3809, warnings, restitution, labor at any lawful
	work and loss of privileges.
38	
	Sec. 38. 34-A MRSA §3032, sub-§5-A, as enacted by PL 1985, c.
10	352, §4, is amended to read:
12	5-A. Restitution. The imposition of restitution at all
	eerreetienal facilities shall-be is subject to the following
14	conditions.
٠	A Parallement of the Court of t
6	A. Restitution may be imposed for the purpose of replacing
0	or repairing property destroyed or damaged by the immate
8	prisoner or juvenile while he the prisoner or juvenile is at
	the institution. When restitution is imposed as a
50	punishment at a eerreetienal facility, any prisoner, or any
:2	juvenile committed to the custody of the Department of Commeting

- and-placed-at-the-Maine-Youth-Center, who is subject to that punishment and who is able to generate income from whatever 2 . source, shall pay 25% of that income to the facility where the damage occurred. The facility shall collect that income and apply it to defray the cost of replacement or repair of the items destroyed or damaged. Restitution shall is not be authorized if the imposition of that punishment would create an excessive financial hardship, as determined by department, on the dependents of the effender client. payments made for the support of the dependents which that is required by the Department of Human Services shall is not be available for restitution payments.
- 14 An-inmate A prisoner or juvenile who is transferred to remains liable another facility for. any restitution authorized under this chapter. The facility receiving the 16 collect juvenile must prisoner or shall 18 restitution and transfer it to the facility where the damage occurred.
- Sec. 39. 34-A MRSA §3032, sub-§6, as amended by PL 1987, c. 299, is further amended to read: 22
 - Impartial hearing. If the punishment may affect the term of commitment, sentence or parole eligibility or may involve restitution, labor at any lawful work or segregation, the chief administrative officer of the facility shall, before imposing punishment, provide an impartial hearing at which the semmitted effender client has the following rights.
 - He The client is entitled to be informed in writing of the specific nature of his the alleged misconduct.
- 34 He The client is entitled to the right to be present at the hearing, except that he the client may be prevented from attending or be removed if his the client's behavior 36 indicates that he the client is in danger of self-injury or 38 a danger to himself, other persons or property.
- C. He The client is entitled to present evidence on his-ewn 40 the client's behalf.
 - He The client is entitled to call one or more witnesses, which right may not be unreasonably withheld or restricted.
- 46 He The client is entitled to question any witness who testifies at the hearing, which right may unreasonably withheld or restricted. 48
- He The client is entitled to be represented by counsel 50 substitute as prescribed in the rules.

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2	G. A record shall must be maintained of all disciplinary complaints, hearings, proceedings and dispositions.
4	H. He <u>The client</u> is entitled to appeal the final disposition, before imposition of punishment, to the chief
6	administrative officer of the eerreetienal facility.
. 8	I. If, at any stage of the proceedings, he <u>the client</u> is cleared of the charges in a complaint, or the complaint is
10	withdrawn, all documentation relating to the complaint shall must be expunged.
12	Sec. 40. 34-A MRSA §3035, as amended by PL 1987, c. 729, §§1
14	and 2, is further amended to read:
16	§3035. Rehabilitative programs
18	The commissioner may adopt, implement and establish rules for rehabilitative programs, including work release, restitution
20	and furlough, as authorized by Title 17-A, chapter 54, within the eerreetienal facilities under his the commissioner's control.
22	1. Work release and restitution. The chief administrative
24	officer of-a-correctional-facility may permit any committed offender client under sentence to the department and any juvenile
26	<u>client</u> considered to be worthy of trust to participate in activities outside the facility under the following conditions.
28	
30	A. Activities may include training and employment.
32	B. Activities are subject to rules promulgated by the commissioner.
34	C. Activities shall <u>must</u> , in the judgment of the chief administrative officer, contribute to the reformation of the
36	<pre>eemmittedoffender- client and assist in preparing him the client for eventual release.</pre>
38	
	D. Transportation to work release job sites shall must be
40	arranged by the commissioner.
42	(1) Priseners <u>Clients</u> participating in the work release program shall must be assessed an equitable
44	share of the cost of the transportation.
46	(2) Funds received from priseners clients for work release transportation shall must be placed in the
48	General Fund.
50	E. Every prisener <u>client</u> participating in the work release program shall-be <u>is</u> liable for the cost of his board in the
52	correctional facility.

2	(1) The reasonable cost of board for a prisoner <u>client</u> in a correctional facility shall-be is fixed by the
4	commissioner. In fixing the reasonable cost of the
6	board to be paid, the commissioner shall take into consideration other state laws or judicial
	determinations which that affect the priseneris
8	<u>client's</u> income.
10	(2) Funds received from priseners clients for the
	board shall must be placed in the General Fund.
12	2 Fundament Cubinst to subscribe F. the commissioner man
14	2. Furlough. Subject to subsection 5, the commissioner may grant to a committedoffender client under sentence to the
	department and a juvenile client furlough from the facility in
16	which he the client is confined under the following conditions.
18	A. Furlough may only be granted subject to rules adopted by the commissioner.
20	
	B. Furlough may be granted for not more than 10 days at one
22	time for a visit to a dying relative, for attendance at the funeral of a relative, for the contacting of prospective
24	employers or for any other reason consistent with the
	rehabilitation of a committed-offender client.
26	Tomasia da da do da
	C. Furlough may be granted for the obtaining of medical
28	services for a period longer than 10 days if medically
	required.
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	3. Copy of rules. Copies of rules shall must be provided to
32	committed-offenders clients as follows.
34	A. The chief administrative office of a facility adopting a
	rehabilitative program under this section shall provide, to
36	any committed-offender client permitted outside a facility
	under this section, a copy of the rules of the commissioner
38	applicable to the program in which he the client is
	permitted to participate, or to his the client's furlough.
40	L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L
	B. The committedoffender client shall attest to the
42	receipt of the copy of the rules.
44	4. Prohibited acts. Prohibited acts under this section are
T T	governed as follows.
46	governed as rollows.
1 0	A. A person who has-passed-his-17th-birthday is 17 years of
48	age or older is guilty of interference with a rehabilitative
ž Ų	program or furlough if he the person willfully obstructs,
50	intimidates or otherwise abets any committed-offender client
50	participating in a program, or on furlough, under this
52	section, and thereby contributes or causes the eemmitted

	effender <u>client</u> to violate the terms of his <u>the client's</u>
2	program participation or furlough, after having been warned by the chief administrative officer of the facility to end
4	the relationship or association with the eemmitted-offenderclient.
- 6	
8	B. Interference with a rehabilitative program or furlough is a Class E crime, except that, not withstanding Title 17-A, the court may sentence a person to imprisonment for
10	not more than 11 months.
12	5. Time served before furlough. No furlough may be granted until the effender <u>client</u> has served 50% of the original sentence
14	imposed, after consideration of any good time that the effender client has received and retained under Title 17-A, section 1253.
16	This section does not apply to furloughs granted under subsection 2, paragraph B or C.
18	Sec. 41. 34-A MRSA §3036, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
20	459, §6, is amended to read:
22	2. Participation. Gemmittedoffenders Clients at any correctional or detention facility or at any county jail may be
24	paroled, furloughed, transferred or entrusted to participate in the halfway house program in accordance with applicable
26	provisions of law.
28	Sec. 42. 34-A MRSA §3037, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
30	
32	1. Requirement. The commissioner may require a physical and mental examination of any committed-offender client.
34 36	Sec. 43. 34-A MRSA $\S 3038$, first \P , as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, $\S 6$, is amended to read:
30	The administration of medication in cerrectional facilities
38	operated by the department shall $\underline{\text{must}}$ be in accordance with rules established by the State Board of Nursing.
40	Con 44 24 A MADCA C2020 A colb C1
42	Sec. 44. 34-A MRSA §3038-A, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1989, c. 127, §10, is further amended to read:
44 ~	1. Commitment of child. If a committed-offender client, at
46	the time of commitment to the custody of the Department of Corrections, is the parent of and is providing exclusive care for
48	any child who might otherwise be left without proper care or guardianship, the judge committing that effender client shall cause the child to be committed to:
50	cause the chira to be committeed to:
52	A. A children's home provided by law for the child's care or guardianship;
	\cdot

- .2 The care and custody of some relative or proper person willing to assume the care; or The custody of the Department of Human Services. 6 Sec. 45. 34-A MRSA §3039, as repealed and replaced by PL 1983, c. 581, §§21 and 59, is amended to read: §3039. Clients' money 10 12 When any committed---offender <u>client</u> confined correctional or detention facility receives money from source, including compensation for work authorized under other 14 sections of Maine law or by a policy of the department, the money shall must be deposited in that correctional facility's committed 16 effenders' clients' account. 18 Accounts. The chief administrative officer 20 promulgate rules for use of the committed-offenders' clients' account. These rules shall must include a provision allowing an 22 immate a client to remove his that client's money from the eemmitted-effenders' clients' account and place it in any type of investment outside the correctional facility that -- he -- chooses 24 chosen by the client. The chief administrative officer shall keep a record of all money in the committed--offenders' clients' 26 account and shall-be is responsible for safekeeping of the money while the committed-offender client is in the custody of the 28 department and for the delivery of that money to the committed 30 effender client upon his the client's discharge. 32 Interest. Any interest accruing as a result of the 2. deposit of that money in the committed--cffenders' clients' account may, after first being used to defray expenses of the 34 account, be expended by the chief administrative officer of the 36 eerreetienal facility for the general welfare of all immates clients at that facility. 38 Use. During his-commitment the client's confinement, any 40 eemmitted-effender client may use his that client's money in the eemmitted-offenders' clients' account by authorizing the warden chief administrative officer to disburse the money in accordance 42 with the rules governing the committed--offenders-
 - §3040. Clients' abandoned property

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account.

is amended to read:

Sec. 46. 34-A MRSA §3040, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6,

Any property abandoned or unclaimed by a semmitted-offender client in a correctional or detention facility shall must be disposed of according to Title 33, chapter 27.

. 22

Sec. 47. 34-A MRSA §3040-A, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 581, §§22 and 59, is amended to read:

§3040-A. Property of deceased clients

Property remaining in a correctional <u>or detention</u> facility as a result of a committed-offender's <u>client's</u> death is governed as follows.

- 1. Payment. Except as provided in paragraph D, if any eemmitted—offender client under the control of the department dies, leaving on deposit in the eemmitted—offenders—clients account at a correctional or detention facility an amount not exceeding \$1,000, and no personal representative of his the client's estate is appointed, the chief administrative officer may pay the balance of his the client's account to the surviving spouse or next of kin in accordance with the Probate Code, Title 18-A, sections 2-101 to 2-114, to the funeral director having any bill outstanding for the burial of the decedent or to other preferred creditor or creditors who may appear to be entitled thereto, and shall deliver personal property in his the chief administrative officer's custody to the surviving spouse or next of kin in accordance with the Probate Code, Title 18-A, sections 2-101 to 2-114.
- **2. Time of payment.** Payments or delivery pursuant to subsection 1 shall may not be made until 60 days have elapsed following the date of death of the semmitted-effender client.
 - 3. Liability of payment. For any payment or delivery made pursuant to subsections 1 and 2, the chief administrative officer or his the chief administrative officer's designee acting under this section may not be held liable to the decedent's personal representative thereafter appointed, or to his the decedent's heirs, successors or assigns.

4. Alternative payment. Notwithstanding subsection 1, upon presentation of an affidavit under Title 18-A, section 3-1201, the chief administrative officer shall pay the balance of any deposit in the eemmitted--effenders' clients' account at a correctional or detention facility and deliver his the decedent's personal property to the eemmitted-offender's client's successor under Title 18-A, sections 3-1201 and 3-1202. The payments under this paragraph shall take precedence over payments under subsection 1 to the extent of the balance of the deposits in the eemmitted-offenders' clients' account and the personal property remaining in the custody of the chief administrative officer at the time the affidavit is presented.

2	Sec. 48. 34-A MRSA §3044, sub-\$1, as repealed and replaced by
	PL 1983, c. 581, §§24 and 59, is amended to read:
4	
	1. Escapees. The commissioner shall take all proper
б	measures for, and may, with the approval of the Governor, offer a
	reward for the apprehension and return of any committed-offender
8	<pre>client in any correctional or detention facility who has escaped</pre>
	from the control of the department.
10	
	A. The reward may not exceed \$1,000.
12	
	B. Upon satisfactory proof that the terms of the reward
14	offer have been complied with, the Governor may draw his a
	warrant upon the Treasurer of State for the payment of the
16	
16	reward.
	Co. 40 24 4 NATICA 9204E
18	Sec. 49. 34-A MRSA §3045, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6,
	is amended to read:
20	
	§3045. Unnatural death of client
22	
	When the death of any committed-offender client in any
24	correctional or detention facility is not clearly the result of
	natural causes, an examination and inquest shall must be held as
26	in other cases, and the commissioner or the chief administrative
	officer of the facility shall cause a medical examiner to be
28	immediately notified for that purpose.
30	Sec. 50. 34-A MRSA §3046, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
	581, §§25 and 59, is amended to read:
32	
	At the discretion of and under conditions prescribed by the
34	commissioner, a committedoffender- client confined in a
- -	correctional or detention facility may attend the funeral of his
3.6	the client's spouse, er-his natural or adoptive mother, father,
50	son, daughter, grandfather or grandmother, grandchild, brother or
3.0	sister, or may be permitted deathbed visits to any of those
38	persons, if the funeral or visit is held within the State.
40	persons, if the funeral of visit is held within the state.
40	Sec. 51. 34-A MRSA §3046, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1983, c.
43	
42	581, $\S\S25$ and 59, is amended to read:
44	2. Costs. The prisoner client, if able, shall pay the cost
	of transportation and the per diem compensation of the
46	accompanying officers if the officers are required by the
	commissioner.
48	
	Sec. 52. 34-A MRSA §3047, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 581, §§25
50	and 59, is amended to read:
52	\$3047. Discharge or parole

2	When any committedoffender prisoner sentenced to the department is paroled or discharged, the commissioner:
4	1. Clothing. Shall insure ensure that the effender prisoner
6	is provided with decent clothing;
8	2. Money. May give the offender prisoner no more than \$50, except that the commissioner may not give money to a committed
10	effender prisoner who:
12	A. Has, within the 6 months prior to the date of his parole or discharge, transferred from his-correctional-facilities
14	the clients' account to any person more than \$500, excluding any money transferred for the support of his dependents; or
16	
18	B. Has, on the date of his parole or discharge, more than \$500 in personal assets.
20	3. Transportation. Shall furnish transportation to the
22	place where the effender <u>prisoner</u> was convicted, except that:
24	A. If the committed-offender's prisoner's home is within the State, transportation shall must be furnished to his the
26	<pre>prisoner's home;</pre>
28	B. If the committedoffender prisoner has secured employment within the State, transportation shall must be furnished to the place of employment;
30	C. If the committed-offender's prisoner's home is outside
32	the State, or if the committed-offender prisoner has secured employment outside the State, transportation shall must be
34	furnished to the place on the Maine border nearest the place of employment; or
36	D. If the eemmitted-offender prisoner requests a reasonable
38	place nearer the place of incarceration than any of the foregoing, transportation shall must be furnished to that
40	place; or
42	4. Extreme circumstances. May, in extreme circumstances, if the eemmitted-efferder's prisoner's home is outside the State, or
44	if the committed-effender prisoner has secured employment outside the State, furnish transportation to the committed-offender's
46	<pre>prisoner's home or place of employment.</pre>
48	Sec. 53. 34-A MRSA $\S 3061$, sub- $\S 1$, as repealed and replaced by PL 1983, c. 581, $\S \S 26$ and 59, is amended to read:
50	1. Juveniles; exception. The commissioner may transfer any
52	eemmittedeffender client from one correctional or detention

2	facility or program, including prerelease centers, work release centers, halfway houses or specialized treatment facilities, to another, previded except that no juvenile may be transferred to		
4	another facility or program for adult offenders.		
6 .	Sec. 54. 34-A MRSA §3062, sub-§1, as repealed and replaced by PL 1983, c. 581, §§27 and 59, is amended to read:		
8 .			
10	1. Requirements. The commissioner may transfer any eemmittedoffender prisoner sentenced to the department to a federal penal or correctional institution if the United States		
12	Bureau of Prisons accepts the commissioner's application for transfer of the committed-effender <u>prisoner</u> .		
14	Sec. 55. 34-A MRSA §3062, sub-§2, ¶¶A and B, as enacted by PL		
16	1983, c. 459, §6, are amended to read:		
18	A. The contract shall <u>must</u> provide for the reimbursement of the United States in full for all costs or other expenses		
20	involved, the costs and expenses to be paid from the appropriation for the operation of the prisen correctional		
22	facility.		
24	B. The warden chief administrative officer shall affix to the contract a copy of the mittimus or mittimuses under		
26	which the prisoner is held.		
28	Sec. 56. 34-A MRSA §3063, as repealed and replaced by PL 1983, c. 581, §§28 and 59, is amended to read:		
30	§3063. Transfer to jails		
32	1. Requirements. The commissioner may authorize the		
34	transfer of committedeffenders prisoners sentenced to the department to any county jail.		
36	2. Jailer's compensation. The jailer who receives prisoners		
38	under subsection 1 is entitled to receive whatever compensation from the State Treasury that he the jailer and the commissioner		
40	agree upon.		
42	3. Return to a correctional facility. When the commissioner determines that the committeedoffender prisoner should be		
44	returned to a correctional facility, he the commissioner shall transfer the committeed-offender prisoner back to such a facility.		
46	4. Applicable rules. Any person transferred under this		
48	section shall-be is subject to the general rules of the jail to which he the person is transferred, except that:		
50	A. The term of his the original sentence or commitment		
52	remains the same unless altered by the court;		

2	B. The person becomes eligible for release and discharge as provided in Title 17-A, section 1254;	
4	C. Gemmitted-offenders Prisoners are entitled to have the	
6	time served in jail under this section deducted from their sentences; and	
8	D. A prisoner transferred pursuant to this section remains	
10	eligible for programs authorized by section 3035 and may apply pursuant to the rules governing the correctional	
12	facility from which he the prisoner was transferred.	
14	Sec. 57. 34-A MRSA $\S 3069$, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, $\S 6$, is amended to read:	
16	§3069. Hospitalization for mental illness	
18	I Tourshand When the shief administrative effices of a	
20	his the facility is mentally ill, requires hospitalization and meets requirements for admission, the chief administrative officer shall make application in accordance with Title 34-B,	
22		
24		
26	A. Any person with respect to whom an application and certification under Title 34-B, section 3863 are made may be	
28	admitted to either state mental health institute.	
30	B. Except as otherwise specifically provided in this section, Title 34-B, chapter 3, subchapter IV, Article III,	
32	is applicable to the person as if the admission of the person were applied for under Title 34-B, section 3863.	
34	a	
36	C. A copy of the document by which the person is held in the eerreetienal facility shall must accompany the application for admission.	
38		
40	D. If the sentence being served at the time of admission has not expired or commitment has not been terminated in accordance with law at the time the person is ready for	
42	discharge from hospitalization, he-shall the person must be returned by the appropriate officers of the correctional or	
44	detention facility.	
46	E. Admission to a hospital under this section has no effect upon a sentence then being served or a commitment then in	
48	effect. The sentence continues to run and the commitment remains in force, unless terminated in accordance with law.	
50	2. Voluntary. The chief administrative officer of a	
52	correctional or detention facility may permit a person confined	

in the facility to apply for informal admission to a state mental health institute under Title 34-B, section 3831.

- A. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the provisions of law applicable to persons admitted to a state mental health institute under Title 34-B, chapter 3, subchapter IV, Article II, shall apply to any person confined in a correctional or detention facility who is admitted to a state mental health institute under that section.
- B. A copy of the document by which the person is held in the eerreetienal facility shall must accompany the application for admission.
 - C. If the sentence being served at the time of admission has not expired or commitment has not been terminated in accordance with law at the time the person is ready for discharge from hospitalization, he-shall the person must be returned by the appropriate officers of the correctional or detention facility.
 - D. Admission to a mental health institute under this section has no effect upon a sentence then being served or a commitment then in effect. The sentence continues to run and the commitment remains in force, unless terminated in accordance with law.
- Sec. 58. 34-A MRSA §3070, sub-§§1, 2 and 4, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, are amended to read:
- 1. Application. When the chief administrative officer of a correctional or detention facility believes that any person confined in his the facility is mentally retarded and in need of services available at the Pineland Center and is a proper subject for admission to the Pineland Center, he the chief administrative officer shall apply in writing for the admission of the person.
- A. A copy of the document by which the person is held in the eerreetienal facility shall must accompany the application for admission.
 - B. Admission to the Pineland Center shall must be effected in accordance with Title 34-B, sections 5473 to 5478.
- 2. Unexpired sentence. If the sentence being served at the time of admission has not expired or commitment has not been terminated in accordance with law at the time the person is ready for discharge from the Pineland Center, he-shall the person must be returned by the appropriate officers of the correctional or detention facility.

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2	priseners persons are governed as follows.
4	A. Admission to a hospital under this section has no effect upon a sentence then being served or a commitment then in
6	effect.
. 8	B. The sentence continues to run and the commitment remains in force, unless terminated in accordance with law.
10	Sec. 50, 24 A MDSA \$2071, sub \$2
12	Sec. 59. 34-A MRSA §3071, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is amended to read:
14	2. Contagious diseases. If a pestilence or contagious disease breaks out among the committed-offenders clients in any
16	correctional <u>or detention</u> facility or county jail, the commissioner may:
18	
20	A. Cause any of the committed—offenders clients to be removed to some suitable place of security where they shall will receive all necessary care and medical attention; and
22	
24	B. Cause the committed-offender <u>client</u> or offenders <u>clients</u> to be returned as soon as possible to the jail or institution to be confined according to their sentences, if
26	unexpired.
28	Sec. 60. 34-A MRSA §3071, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is repealed.
30	Sec. 61. 34-A MRSA §3071, sub-§4, as enacted by PL 1985, c.
32	752, §4, is amended to read:
34	4. Civil action to recover certain costs. The State may bring a civil action in any court of competent jurisdiction to
36	recover the cost of any medical, dental, psychiatric or psychological expenses incurred by the State on behalf of a
38,	eemmittedeffender <u>client</u> under this section. The following assets are not subject to judgment under this subsection:
40	
42	A. Joint ownership, if any, that the effender client may have in real property;
44	B. Joint ownership, if any, that the effender <u>client</u> may have in any assets, earnings or other sources of income; and
46	
48	C. The income, assets, earnings or other property, both real and personal, owned by the effender's client's spouse or family.
50	on none of the second s
	Sec. 62. 34-A MRSA §3201, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6,
52	is amended to read:

§3201. Maintenance

The commissioner shall maintain the Maine State Prison at Thomaston, in Knox County, as the prison and penitentiary of the State, and shall confine, employ and govern persons lawfully б committed to the prison department, as provided by law.

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- Sec. 63. 34-A MRSA §3403, sub-§1, ¶¶A and B, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, are amended to read:
- A. The superintendent shall detain and confine all persons 12 committed to the eenter department in accordance with the sentences of the courts and with the rules of the eenter 14 department.

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- The superintendent shall provide for the safekeeping or employment of persons committed to the eenter department in order to teach them a useful trade or profession and to
- 20 improve their mental and moral condition.
 - Sec. 64. 34-A MRSA §3809, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 459, §6, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

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- 1. Generally. When the behavior of a juvenile residing at the Maine Youth Center presents a high likelihood of harm to the 26 juvenile or to others, presents a substantial and imminent threat of destruction of property or demonstrates a proclivity to be 28 absent from the facility without leave, the juvenile may be placed in seclusion if the juvenile has demonstrated that 30 anything less restrictive would be ineffectual in the control of the juvenile's behavior. 32
- Sec. 65. 34-A MRSA §3809, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1983, c. 34 581, §§50 and 59, is further amended to read:

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- 2. Conditions. The use of seclusion is subject to the following conditions.
- 40 A. The use of seclusion shall must be first approved by the superintendent.

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- The juvenile elient -- shall must be provided with a sufficient quantity of wholesome and nutritious food.
- Adequate sanitary and other conditions required for the 46 health of the juvenile elient-shall must be maintained.

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The use of seclusion may not exceed the period of time necessary to alleviate and prevent the reoccurrence of the behavior described in subsection 1.

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shall cause the eenter facility physician or a member of the 2 eenter facility medical staff to visit the juvenile elient forthwith and, at least once in each succeeding 24-hour 4 period the elient juvenile remains in seclusion, to examine б the elient's juvenile's state of health. 8 The superintendent shall give full consideration to recommendations of the physician or medical staff 10 member as to the juvenile-client's juvenile's dietary needs and the conditions of his confinement required to 12 his the juvenile's health. recommendations of the physician or medical staff 14 member are not carried out, the superintendent shall immediately convey the reasons and circumstances for this decision to the commissioner for his review and 16 final disposition. 18 (2) Use of seclusion shall must be discontinued if the 20 superintendent, upon advice of a physician, determines that seclusion is harmful to the mental or physical 22 health of the juvenile elient. Seclusion may be continued if the behavior of the juvenile elient presents a high likelihood of physical harm to himself 24 that juvenile or to others and there is no less restrictive setting in which the juvenile's safety or 26 that of others may be ensured. 28 F . Seclusion may not exceed 72 hours without 30 commissioner's approval, which shall must: 32 (1) Be in writing; 34 (2) State the reasons for the approval; and 36 (3) Be kept on file. 38 If the recommendations of the physician or medical staff member regarding the juvenile-client's juvenile's dietary or 40 other health needs while in seclusion are not carried out, the superintendent shall send a written justification to the 42 commissioner. 44 Sec. 66. 34-A MRSA §3814 is enacted to read: 46 \$3814. Court-ordered transport of juvenile detainees 48 All court-ordered transport of juvenile detainees to and from the Maine Youth Center is the responsibility of the sheriff. 50

When seclusion exceeds 12 hours, the superintendent

STATEMENT OF FACT

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This bill makes changes to various sections of the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 34-A to make the law internally consistent with actual practice. In particular, there are still many places in Title 34-A referring to commitment to particular facilities instead of the Department of Corrections. Some provisions are revised to reflect the fact that the department holds some persons on transfer from other jurisdictions and on court order awaiting trail or other proceedings. Some provisions are revised because of the creation of the Northern Maine Regional Juvenile Detention Facility. Finally, some changes simplify and clarify Title 34-A.