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No. 1342

S.P. 504

In Senate, March 28, 1991

Reference to the Committee on Legal Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

Suen

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator McCORMICK of Kennebec Cosponsored by Representative SPEAR of Nobleboro.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE

An Act to Eliminate Municipal Responsibility for Issuing Concealed Weapon Permits.

-	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec. 1. 25 MRSA §2001, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 478,
4	§2, is amended to read:
6	Ne <u>A</u> person may <u>not</u> display in a threatening manner, or wear under his <u>that person's</u> clothes or conceal about his <u>that</u> person,
8	any firearm, slung shot, knuckles, bowie knife, dirk, stiletto or other dangerous or deadly weapons usually employed in the attack
10	on or defense of a person, unless excepted by a provision of law.
12	Sec. 2. 25 MRSA §2002, sub-§§2 to 5, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 478, §2, are amended to read:
14	2. Dependency-related drug. "Dependencyrelated
16	<u>Dependency-related</u> drug" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22 5 , section 7103 2003 , subsection 7.
18	3. Drug abuser. "Drug abuser" has the same meaning as set
20	forth in Title 22 5, section 7103 2003, subsection 9 10.
22	4. Drug addict. "Drug addict" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22 <u>5</u> , section 7103 <u>2003</u> , subsection 11.
24	E Drug dependent serves "Drug dependent Drug dependent
26	5. Drug-dependent person. "Drug-dependent <u>Drug-dependent</u> person" has the same meaning as set forth in Title 22 <u>5</u> , section 7103 <u>2003</u> , subsection 12.
28	Sec. 3. 25 MRSA §2002, sub-§9, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 478,
30	§2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
32	9. Issuing authority. "Issuing authority" means the Chief of the State Police.
34	Sec. 4. 25 MRSA §2002, sub-§11, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 478,
36	§2, is amended to read:
38	11. Reckless or negligent conduct. "Reckless or negligent conduct" means that the applicant, either consciously
40	disregarding or failing to be aware of a risk that his the person's conduct would cause such a result, engaged in conduct
42	which that in fact created a substantial risk of death, serious bodily injury or bodily injury to another human being and the
44	applicant's disregard or failure to be aware of that risk, when viewed in light of the nature and purpose of the applicant's
46	conduct and the circumstances known to him the applicant, involved a deviation from the standard of conduct that a
48	reasonable and prudent person would observe in the same situation.
50 ,	Sec. 5. 25 MRSA §2003, as amended by PL 1989, c. 924, §§14 and 15, is further amended to read:
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§2003. Permits to carry concealed firearms

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	1. Criteria for issuing permit. The issuing authority
4	shall, upon written application, issue a permit to carry concealed firearms to any legal- resident-of-that-municipality
6	<u>person</u> who has demonstrated good moral character and who meets the following requirements:
8	A. Is 18 years of age or older;
10	B. Is not disqualified as a permit holder pursuant to Title
12	15, section 393, subsections 1 and 2;
14	C. Has not been adjudicated as having committed a juvenile offense involving conduct whieh <u>that</u> , if committed by an
16	adult, would disqualify such <u>the</u> adult as a permit holder pursuant to Title 15, section 393, subsections 1 and 2;
18	D. Submits an application that contains the following:
20	(1) Full name;
22	(2) Full current address and addresses for the prior 5
24	years;
26	(3) The date and place of birth, height, weight and color of eyes;
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30	(4) A record of previous issuances of, refusals to issue and revocations of a permit to carry concealed firearms or other concealed weapons by any issuing
32	authority in the State or any other jurisdiction. The record of previous refusals alone does not constitute
34	cause for refusal and the record of previous revocations alone constitutes cause for refusal only as
36	provided in section 2005; and
38	(5) Answers to the following questions.
40	(a) Is there a formal charging instrument now pending against you in this or any other
42	jurisdiction for a crime that is punishable by one year or more imprisonment or for any other crime
44	alleged to have been committed by you with the use of a dangerous weapon, as defined in Title 17-A,
46	section 2, subsection 9, or of a firearm against another person?
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50	(b) Is there a formal charging instrument now pending against you in this or any other jurisdiction for a juvenile offense that involves
52	conduct that, if committed by an adult, would be

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punishable by one year or more imprisonment or for 2 any other juvenile offense alleged to have been committed by you with the use of a dangerous weapon, as defined in Title 17-A, section 2, 4 subsection 9, or of a firearm against another 6 person? 8 (·c) Have you ever been convicted of a crime described in division (a) or adjudicated as having 10 committed a juvenile offense as described in division (b)? 12 Are you a fugitive from justice? (d) 14 (e) Are you a drug abuser, drug addict or drug dependent drug-dependent person? 16 18 (f) Do you have a mental disorder that causes you to be potentially dangerous to yourself or others? 20 (q) you been adjudicated Have to be an incapacitated person pursuant to 22 Title 18-A, Article V, Parts 3 and 4, and not had that 24 designation removed by an order under Title 18-A, section 5-307, subsection (b)? 26 Have you been dishonorably discharged from (h) 28 the military forces within the past 5 years? 30 (i) Are you an illegal alien? 32 Have you been convicted of a violation of (j) Title 17-A, section 1057 within the past 5 years? 34 (k) Have you been adjudicated within the past 5 36 years as having committed a juvenile offense involving conduct that, if committed by an adult, would be a violation of Title 17-A, section 1057? 38 40 (1) To your knowledge, have you been the subject of an investigation by any law enforcement agency within the past 5 years regarding the alleged 42 abuse by you of family or household members? 44 (m) Have you been convicted within the past 5 46 of 3 or more crimes punishable years by imprisonment of less than one year? 48 (n) Have you been adjudged within the past 5 years to have committed 3 or more juvenile 50 offenses involving conduct that, if committed by

an adult, would be punishable by imprisonment of less than one year?

(o) To your knowledge, have you engaged within the past 5 years in reckless or negligent conduct that has been the subject of an investigation by a governmental entity?

E. Does the following:

(1) At the request of the issuing authority, takes whatever action is required by law to allow the issuing authority to obtain from the Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation, limited to records of patient committals to Augusta Mental Health Institute and Bangor Mental Health Institute, the courts, law enforcement agencies and the military information relevant to the following:

(a) The ascertainment of whether the information supplied on the application or any documents made a part of the application is true-and correct;

(b) The ascertainment of whether each of the additional requirements of this section has been met; and

(c) Section 2005;

(2) If-a-photograph-is-an-integral-part-of-the-permit to--carry--concealed-firearms--adopted--by--an--issuing authorityr--submits Submits to being photographed for that--purpose the issuance of a concealed firearms permit with a photograph;

(3) If it becomes necessary to resolve any questions as to identity, submits to having fingerprints taken by the issuing authority;

(4) Submits If a resident of the State, submits an application fee not to exceed \$20 for an original application and \$10 for a renewal for-a-resident-of-the State or, if a nonresident, submits an application fee not to exceed \$40. The fee shall-cover--both-the-cost ef-processing-the-application-by-the-issuing-authority and-the-cost-of-the-permit-to-carry-concealed-firearms issued-by-the-issuing-authority must be applied to the expenses of administering this chapter; and

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(5) Demonstrates to the issuing authority a knowledge of handgun <u>firearms</u> safety. The applicant may fully satisfy this requirement by submitting to the issuing

authority, through documentation in accordance with this subparagraph, proof that the applicant has within 5 years prior to the date of application completed a course that included handgun firearms safety offered by or under the supervision of a federal, state, county or municipal law enforcement agency firearms or а instructor certified by a private firearms association recognized as knowledgeable in matters of firearms safety by the issuing authority or by the state in which the course was taken. A course completion certificate or other document, or a photocopy, is sufficient if it recites or otherwise demonstrates that the course meets all of the requirements of this subparagraph.

As an alternative way of fully satisfying this requirement, an applicant may personally demonstrate knowledge of handgun <u>firearms</u> safety to an <u>the</u> issuing authority, if the issuing authority is willing to evaluate an applicant's personal demonstration of such knowledge. The issuing authority is not required to offer this 2nd option.

The demonstration of knowledge of handgun <u>firearms</u> safety to the issuing authority may not be required of any applicant who holds a valid State <u>state</u> permit to carry a concealed firearm as of April 15, 1990 or of any applicant who was or is in any of the Armed Forces of the United States and has received at least basic firearms training.

2. Complete application; certification by applicant. The requirements set out in subsection 1_7 constitute a complete application. By affixing his <u>the applicant's</u> signature to the application, the applicant certifies the <u>following that</u>:

A. That-the <u>The</u> statements he-makes <u>made</u> in the application and any documents he-makes <u>made</u> a part of the application, are true and correct;

B. That-the <u>The</u> applicant understands that an affirmative answer to one or more of the questions in subsection 1, paragraph D, subparagraph (5), divisions (c) to (k) is cause for refusal;

B-1. That-the The applicant understands that an affirmative answer to one or more of the questions in subsection 1, paragraph D, subparagraph (5), divisions (a), (b), (1), (m), (n) and (o) is used by the issuing authority, along with other information, in judging good moral character under subsection 4; and

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That-he The applicant understands any false statements C. made in the application or any document made a part of the application may result in prosecution as provided in section 2004.

Copy of laws furnished to applicant. A copy of this 3. chapter and the definitions from other chapters which that are used in this chapter shall <u>must</u> be provided to every applicant.

3-Az--Model-forms--The-Attorney-Ceneral-shall-develop-model forms-for-the-following:

A.--An-application-for-a-resident-permit-to-carry-concealed firearms+

16 B----An--application--for--a--nonresident--permit--to--carry concealed-firearms+

> G---A-resident-permit-to-carry-concealed firearms of which a photograph-is-an-integral-part;

D.--A-resident-permit-to-carry-concealed firearms of which a photograph-is-not-an-integral-part;

E---A-nonresident-permit-to-carry-concealed-firearms+-and

F----Authority---to--release---information--to---the---issuing authority-for-the-purpose-of-evaluating-information-supplied on-the-applieation-

Each-issuing-authority-shall-utilize-only-the-model-forms.

4. Good moral character. The issuing authority in judging good moral character shall make its determination in writing based solely upon information recorded by governmental entities within 5 years of receipt of the application, including, but not 36 limited to, the following matters:

> Information of record relative to incidents of abuse by Α. the applicant of family or household members, provided pursuant to Title 19, section 770, subsection 1;

Β. Information of record relative to 3 or more convictions of the applicant for crimes punishable by less than one year imprisonment or one or more adjudications of the applicant for juvenile offenses involving conduct that, if committed by an adult, is punishable by less than one year imprisonment;

C. Information of record indicating that the applicant has engaged in reckless or negligent conduct; or

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D. Information of record indicating that the applicant has been convicted of or adjudicated as having committed a violation of Title 17-A, chapter 45 or Title 22, section 2383, or adjudicated as having committed a juvenile crime that is a violation of Title 22, section 2383 or a juvenile crime that would be defined as a criminal violation under Title 17-A, chapter 45 if committed by an adult.

Access to confidential records. 5. Notwithstanding that certain records retained by governmental entities are by law made 10 confidential, the records pertaining to patient committals to Augusta Mental Health Institute and Bangor Mental Health 12 Institute, and records compiled pursuant to Title 19, section 770, subsection $1_{\tau--which}$ that are necessary to the issuing 14 authority's determination of the applicant's good moral character and compliance with the additional requirements of this section 16 ~ and of section 2005 shall must, at the request of the issuing 18 authority, be made available for inspection by and dissemination to the issuing authority.

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6---Unorganized -territory---Any-resident-of--an-unorganized
22 territory--shall--make--written--application--te--the--appropriate
issuing--authority-in--any--municipality--nearest--the--unorganized
24 territory-and-the-application,--fee-and-permit-provisions--of-this
section-shall-apply-

7---Nonresident--Any-nonresident-who-meets-the-requirements of-this-section-may-make-an-application-to-the-Chief-of-the-State Police--and-the-application,-fee-and-permit-provisions-of-this section-shall-apply,-except-that-a-nonresident-applicant-shall submit-an-application-fee-not-to-exceed-\$40,--The-fee-required under-this--subsection-shall-be-applied-to-the-expenses-of administering-this-subsection.

8. Term of permit. All concealed firearm permits are valid for 3 years from the date of issue, unless sooner revoked for cause by the issuing authority.

9. Information contained in permit. Each permit to carry concealed firearms issued shall <u>must</u> contain the following: The the name, address and physical description of the permit holder; the holder's signature; the date of issuance; and the date of expiration. Α permit to carry concealed firearms may additionally must contain a photograph of the permit holder if the-issuing-authority makes -a-photograph-an-integral-part-of-the permit-to-carry-concealed-firearms.

48 10. Validity of permit throughout the State. Permits issued authorize the person to carry those concealed firearms
 50 throughout the State.

11. Permit to be in permit holder's immediate possession. Every permit holder shall have his <u>the</u> permit in his <u>the holder's</u> immediate possession at all times when carrying a concealed firearm and shall display the same <u>permit</u> on demand of any law enforcement officer. No <u>A</u> person charged with violating this subsection may <u>not</u> be adjudicated as having committed a civil violation if he <u>the person</u> produces in court the concealed firearms permit which <u>that</u> was valid at the time of the issuance of a summons to court or, if he <u>the person</u> exhibits the permit to a law enforcement officer designated by the summonsing officer not later than 24 hours before the time set for the court appearance, no <u>a</u> complaint may <u>not</u> be issued.

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14 12. Permit for a resident of 5 or more years to be issued or denied within 30 days; permit for a nonresident and resident 16 of less than 5 years to be issued or denied within 60 days. The issuing authority, as defined in this chapter, shall issue or 18 deny, and reply in writing as to the reason for any denial, within 30 days of the application date in the case of a <u>state</u> 20 resident of 5 or more years and within 60 days of the application date in the case of a nonresident or in the case of a resident of 22 less than 5 years.

Sec. 6. 25 MRSA §2005, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1989, c. 917, §14, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

2. Change of residence. Except as provided in paragraph A, change of legal residence during the term of the permit renders the permit invalid starting 30 days after the change is made. An invalid permit is not considered revoked for the purposes of subsection 3.

A. If the permit holder changes legal residence during the term of the permit, the permit remains valid if the holder provides a new address to the issuing authority within 30 days of making that change. The issuing authority shall immediately reissue the permit with the corrected address for a fee of not more than \$2.

Sec. 7. 25 MRSA §2005-A, sub-§4, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 917, §16, is amended to read:

4. Suspension terminated. If the permit holder is acquitted of the eriminal charges to which the refusal pertains, if the charges are dismissed by the State or by the court or if a determination of no probable cause is made, the suspension is terminated and the court or the State shall promptly notify the issuing authority in writing. Upon receipt of the written notice the issuing authority shall return the permit.

Sec. 8. 25 MRSA §2006, 2nd ¶, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 478, §2, is amended to read:

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The issuing authority shall make a permanent record of each permit to carry concealed firearms in a suitable book or file kept for that purpose. The record shall <u>must</u> include the information contained in the permit itself and shall <u>must</u> be available for public inspection.

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STATEMENT OF FACT

12 This bill transfers to the Chief of the State Police the municipal responsibility for issuing to state residents permits
14 to carry concealed firearms. The Chief of the State Police retains responsibility for issuing those permits to nonresidents.

A number of clarifying and technical changes are also made to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 5, chapter 252.

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