



115th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1991

Legislative Document

No. 1253

S.P. 470

In Senate, March 21, 1991

Reference to the Committee on Banking and Insurance suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator CONLEY of Cumberland

Cosponsored by Representative GOULD of Greenville, Representative POWERS of Coplin Plantation and Representative PARADIS of Frenchville.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE

An Act to Create a Logging Fund to Provide Safety and Reasonably Priced Guaranteed Insurance for the State's Logging Industry.

Printed on recycled paper

Be it en	nacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
3	9 MRSA §57-D is enacted to read:
<u>§57-D.</u>	Logging Industry Fund
Т	. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the
	t otherwise indicates, the following terms have the
	ing meanings.
LUIIUW.	ing meanings.
Δ	. "Employment in the logging industry" means employment in
	he logging industry as described in the sections of the
	orkers' compensation and employers' liability insurance
	anual filed with and approved by the Superintendent of
	nsurance containing the logging and lumbering
	lassifications of "mechanized equipment operators," code
	umber 2709 and "all other employees and drivers," code
	umber 2702.
	. "Insurer" means an insurance company or association that
	<u>oes business or collects premiums for workers' compensation</u>
	<u>nsurance in this State or an individual or group</u>
	elf-insurer under this Act, including the State and other
<u>p</u>	<u>ublic or governmental authority.</u>
	. Fund administration and contributions. There is
	ished a special nonlapsing fund, known as the Logging ry Fund, for the sole purpose of making payments in
	ance with this section. The chair shall administer the
	The Treasurer of State is the custodian of the fund. All
	and securities in the fund are held in trust by the
	rer of State for the purpose of making payments under this
	n and are not money or property for the general use of the
State.	
	easurer of State may disburse money from the fund only upor
	n order of the chair. The Treasurer of State shall invest
	oney of the fund in accordance with law. Interest, income
and di	vidends from the investments must be credited to the fund.
_	
	. Reimbursement. An employer must be reimbursed at least
-	rly from the Logging Industry Fund for any weekly
	sation in excess of \$25,000 paid to an employee or the
	ree's survivors under section 54-B, 55-B or 58-A due to
	or injury arising out of and in the course of employment in
the lo	gging industry.
Δ	. An employer entitled to reimbursement under this section
	emains liable to the employee for all payments otherwise
	equired from the employee by this Act and shall carry out
	any rehabilitation efforts required by subchapter III-A as a
	esult of the injury.

B. The chair may agree to reimburse an employer otherwise eligible for reimbursement under this section for that portion of a lump sum payment under section 71-A related to future compensation under section 54-B, 55-B or 58-A due to an employee or the employee's survivors if the chair finds that the settlement represents a reasonable economic determination of that future liability.

4. Jurisdiction. The commission has jurisdiction over all claims brought against the Logging Industry Fund.

A. The fund is not bound as to any question of law or fact by reason of any award or any adjudication to which it was not a party or in relation to which it was not notified, at least 21 days before the award or adjudication, that it might be subject to liability for the injury or death.

B. An employer shall notify the commission of any possible claim for reimbursement against the Logging Industry Fund as soon as practicable, but in no event later than one year after the right to reimbursement first accrues. Failure to provide timely notice bars the claim.

5. Apportionment. Reimbursement under this section is reduced by the amount of any contribution paid to the employer by any other employer for wage replacement benefits on the basis of apportioned liability under section 104-B.

A. If insurers disagree on the apportionment of liability in a case under this section, the matter must be considered by the Apportionment Review Panel established under section 57-B, subsection 1 before an insurer may file a petition under section 104-B. The panel shall encourage agreement between the insurers and, if agreement can not be achieved, shall make a recommendation on the apportionment of liability.

<u>6. Legal representation.</u> The Attorney General shall
40 provide legal representation for any claim made under this section.

- A. The reasonable expense of prosecution or defense by the Attorney General of claims against the Logging Industry Fund is, subject to the approval of the commission, payable out of the Logging Industry Fund.
- B. The Attorney General may not defend the Logging Industry Fund against any claim brought by the State. The commission
 may hire, using money from the Logging Industry Fund, private counsel for this purpose.

2

4

б

8

10

12

14

16

18

20

22

.24

26

28

30

32

34

36

38

42

44

46

7. Freedom from liability. The State is not liable for any 2 claim against the Logging Industry Fund that is in excess of the fund's current ability to pay. If any employer's claim against the fund is denied due to an inadequate fund balance, that employer's claim is entitled to priority over later claims when an adequate balance is restored.

8. Rulemaking. The chair may adopt rules, subject to 8 section 92, subsection 1, to carry out the purposes of this 10 section.

9. Applicability. Reimbursement under this section is 12 available solely with respect to employees who are injured after 14 the effective date of this section. If reimbursement is available from the Logging Industry Fund under this section, reimbursement is not available from the Second Injury Fund under 16 section 57 or the Employment Rehabilitation Fund under section 18 57-B.

20 10. Assessment. There is levied and imposed an assessment on each insurer at the rate of 1% of its actual paid losses 22 during the previous calendar quarter. The assessment is due on or before the last day of the 2nd month after the close of the calendar guarter. If, at the end of a calendar guarter, the 24 amount of deposit in the Logging Industry Fund is equal to or 26 exceeds the amount derived from the last assessment, the assessment for that quarter is waived and not levied or imposed. 28 The Treasurer of State shall notify the State Tax Assessor on the day after the end of the calendar guarter if the fund equals or exceeds that amount. If so notified, the State Tax Assessor 30 shall immediately notify each insurer that the assessment is 32 waived for that guarter.

34 11. Payment of assessment. Assessments under this section are based on and payment submitted with the report required under 36 section 57-C, subsection 4. The State Tax Assessor shall pay all receipts from this assessment to the Treasurer of State daily. 38 The Treasurer of State shall deposit all receipts as received in the Logging Industry Fund. 40

12. Inspections. The State Tax Assessor or the State Tax 42 Assessor's duly authorized agent, for the purpose of determining the truth or falsity of any statement or return made by the 44 insurer, may:

46 A. Enter any place of business of an insurer to inspect any books or records of the insurer; 48

B. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, inspect any records or reports filed by an insurer with 50 the Superintendent of Insurance; and

52

4

б

<u>C.</u> Delegate these powers to the Superintendent of Insurance, the Superintendent of Insurance's deputies, agents or employees.

13. Civil action. If any insurer fails to pay any assessment due under this section within the time limit, the Attorney General shall enforce payment by civil action against that insurer for the amount of the assessment in the Superior Court in and for the county or the District Court in the division in which that insurer has a place of business, or in the Superior Court of Kennebec County.

STATEMENT OF FACT

This bill establishes a workers' compensation Logging Industry Fund based on a similar fund in operation in Michigan. 18 It creates a special fund under the administration of the Chair of the Workers' Compensation Commission that is used to reimburse 20 employers or insurers for certain benefits paid to employees 22 injured while employed in the logging industry. The fund will reimburse an employer or insurer for any weekly compensation paid to an injured employee or the employee's dependents in excess of 24 \$25,000. The Logging Industry Fund will be funded by a quarterly 1% assessment upon actual paid workers' compensation losses of 26 all employers and insurers in the State. To ensure that no more money than necessary is collected, no assessment will be made if 28 the fund balance equals or exceeds the amount of the previous The effect of this bill will be to reduce the 30 assessment. workers' compensation insurance rates for employers in the logging industry by limiting their potential liability in 32 expensive long-term cases.

34

2

4

6

8

10

12

14

16