MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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115th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1991

Legislative Document

No. 988

H.P. 689

House of Representatives, March 8, 1991

Received by the Clerk of the House on March 6, 1991. Referred to the Committee on Taxation and 1400 ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 14.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Presented by Representative DORE of Auburn.

Cosponsored by Representative MAYO of Thomaston and Representative HOGLUND of Portland.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE

An Act to Improve Collections of Income Tax Due Upon the Sale of Real Property.



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2	36 MRSA §5250-A is enacted to read:
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б	§5250-A. Real estate reporting person to withhold tax from proceeds of sale
8	1. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the
10	following meanings.
12	A. "Maine real property interest" means an interest in real property described in the Internal Revenue Code, Section 897
14	(c) (1) (A) (i) which is located in Maine.
16	B. "Real estate reporting person" means a bank, corporation or person involved in the real estate transaction and
18	defined in order of priority in the Internal Revenue Code,
20	
	2. General. In the case of any disposition of a Maine real
22	property interest by a person, when the authorization for the disbursement of transaction's funds instructs that the funds be
24	disbursed to a transferor with a last known address outside the boundaries of this State at the time of the transfer of the title
26	to Maine real property or the authorization for the disbursement of funds instructs that the funds be disbursed to an agent of the
28	transferor, the real estate reporting person shall be required to withhold a tax equal to 5% of the amount realized on the
30	disposition.
32	A. A person may not be required to withhold any amount under this section if the transferor received a homeowner's
34	property tax exemption for the Maine real property during the taxable year during which the transfer of title occurs.
36	
38	B. A person may not be required to withhold any amount under this section if the transferor claims exemption, under penalty of perjury, on the grounds that the transferor's
40	principal residence at the time of the transfer of title to the Maine real property is within the boundaries of this
42	State.
44	C. A person may not be required to withhold any amount under this section if the amount realized on the disposition
46	does not exceed \$10,000.
48	3. Reduced amount authorized. At the request of the
5 0	transferor, the State Tax Assessor may authorize a reduced amount
50	to be withheld under this section if the State Tax Assessor

jeopardize the collection of tax imposed by this part. 2 A. Within 30 days after receiving a request to substitute a reduced amount to be withheld, the State Tax Assessor shall either authorize a reduced amount to be withheld or deny the б request to substitute a reduced amount to be withheld. Я B. If the State Tax Assessor denies a request to substitute a reduced amount to be withheld, the transferor may provide 10 evidence to satisfy the State Tax Assessor that the tax 12 imposed by this part is secured by bond, deposit or otherwise, at which time the State Tax Assessor shall issue an authorization. 14 C. If the transferor has not requested that a reduced 16 amount be withheld or the response to the request by the State Tax Assessor has not been received at the time title 1.8 to the Maine real property is transferred, the transferor 20 may direct the real estate reporting person to hold in trust for 30 days the amount required to be withheld under this 22 section. At the end of 30 days, the real estate reporting person shall remit the amount withheld to the State Tax 24 Assessor in accordance with this section, unless the State Tax Assessor has authorized a reduced amount to be withheld. 26 4. Alternative amount. For any transferor subject to the 28 Internal Revenue Code, Section 1445, the amount required to be withheld is 1/3 of the amount required under the Internal Revenue Code, Section 1445. 30 32 5. Penalties. In addition to any other penalties prescribed by law, unless it is shown that the failure to withhold is due to reasonable cause, whenever any real estate 34 reporting person is required to withhold any amount pursuant to this section, that person is liable for the following amounts for 36 failure to withhold only after the person, as specified, is notified in writing by the State Tax Assessor or a duly 38 authorized representative: 40 A. One and one-half times the fee earned by the real estate reporting person for the disposition of the Maine real 42 property; and 44 B. If the failure to withhold was due to negligence or disregard, the amount of tax required to be withheld 46 pursuant to this section. For purposes of this paragraph, "negligence" includes any failure to make a reasonable 48 attempt to comply with the tax withholding provisions and "disregard" includes any careless, reckless or intentional 50 disregard. 52

determines that to substitute a reduced amount does not

STATEMENT OF FACT

4	This bill requires real estate transaction personnel to
	withhold taxes due the State upon the transfer of real propert
6	by nonresidents. It enables the State to collect taxes that may
	otherwise go undetected. It is based on a similar law i
8	California.