MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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115th WAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-1991

Legislative Document

No. 387

H.P. 267

House of Representatives, February 6, 1991

Reference to the Committee on Labor suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Presented by Representative FARNSWORTH of Hallowell.
Cosponsored by Representative RAND of Portland, Senator BUSTIN of Kennebec and Representative McKEEN of Windham.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETY-ONE

An Act to Amend Employment Practices Regarding Employee Personnel Files.



Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

26 MRSA §631, as amended by PL 1989, c. 178, is further amended to read:

§631. Employee right to review personnel file

The employer shall, upon written request from an employee or former employee, provide the employee, former employee or duly authorized representative with an opportunity to review and copy the employee's personnel file if the employer has a personnel file for that employee. The reviews shall and copying must take place at the location where the personnel files are maintained during normal office hours unless, at the employer's discretion, a more convenient time and location for the employee are arranged. The cost of copying is paid by the person requesting the copy. The -- employer -- may -- at -- the -- employer - s discretion-allow-the-review-to-take-place-at-such-other-location and-time-as-would-be-more-convenient-for-the-employee. purpose of this section, a personnel file shall includes, but is not be limited to, any formal or informal employee evaluations and reports relating to the employee's character, credit, work habits, compensation and benefits and nonprivileged medical records or nurses' station notes relating to the employee which the employer has in the employer's possession. employer who, following a request pursuant to this section, without good cause fails to provide an opportunity for review and copying of a personnel file, within 10 days of receipt of that request, shall-be is subject to a civil forfeiture of \$25 for each day that such a failure continues. The total forfeiture may not exceed \$500. For the purposes of this section, the term "nonprivileged medical records or nurses' station notes" means all such those materials that have not been found to be protected from discovery or disclosure in the course of civil litigation under the Maine Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 26, the Maine Rules of Evidence, Article V or similar rules adopted by the Workers' Compensation Commission or other administrative tribunals.

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STATEMENT OF FACT

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The Maine Labor Relations Board and the Bureau of Labor Standards have received numerous complaints from private sector employees attempting unsuccessfully to obtain copies of their personnel files. Currently, the employment practices laws require employers to make personnel files available to employees or their representatives for review. There is no explicit right to obtain copies. Since the right to access records is often of little value without the ability to prove the contents of the records, the law covering private sector employees should be amended explicitly to permit copying of one's personnel records. The language makes clear that the employee and not the employer will bear the expense.