

	L.D. 2099
2	(Filing No. S-550)
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6	STATE OF MAINE
8	SENATE 114TH LEGISLATURE
10	SECOND REGULAR SESSION
12	COMMITTEE AMENDMENT " A" to S.P. 823, L.D. 2099, Bill, "An
14	Act to Clarify the Maine Juvenile Code"
16	Amend the bill by inserting after the enacting clause the following:
18	'Sec. 1. 15 MRSA §3102, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 520, §1, is
20	amended to read:
22	§3102. Venue
24	Proceedings in cases brought under the provisions of section 3101 shall must be commenced in accordance with Rules-18, <u>Rule</u> 21
26	and22 of the Maine District-Gourt Rules of Criminal Rules Procedure.'
28	Further amend the bill in section 5 in paragraph D in
30	subparagraph (2) in the 2nd and 3rd lines (page 3, lines 19 and 20 in L.D.) by striking out the following: "by drugs or alcohol"
32	Further amend the bill in section 5 in paragraph D in
34	subparagraph (5) in the last line (page 3, line 36 in L.D.) by striking out the following: "er" and inserting in its place the
36	following: 'or'
38	Further amend the bill in section 5 in paragraph D in subparagraph (6) in the last line (page 3, line 41 in L.D.) by
40	striking out the following: "-; or" and inserting in its place the following: '.'
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44	Further amend the bill in section 5 in paragraph D by striking out all of subparagraph (7)
46	Further amend the bill in section 7 in paragraph A in the last 3 lines (page 4, lines 27 to 29 in L.D.) by striking out the

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underlined sentence and inserting in its place the following: 2 'Evidence presented at a detention hearing may include testimony, affidavits and other reliable hearsay evidence as permitted by 4 the court and may be considered in making any determination in that hearing.' 6 Further amend the bill by inserting after section 9 the 8 following: 'Sec. 10. 15 MRSA §3302, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 520, §1, 10 is amended to read: 12 §3302. Petition, form and contents 14 The form and content of a petition in any proceeding brought under chapter 503 shall must be substantially the same as the 16 form and content of a complaint under Rule 3, Maine District 18 Gourt Rules of Criminal Rules Procedure. 20 Sec. 11. 15 MRSA §3304, sub-§3, as amended by PL 1979, c. 681,  $\S16$ , is further amended to read: 22 3. Service. The summons shall must be directed to and 24 shall-be served, pursuant to Rule 4 (c) of the Maine District Court Rules of Criminal Rules Procedure, upon the following 26 persons: 28 Α. The juvenile; and 30 Β. The juvenile's parents, guardian or legal custodian, if the juvenile is not emancipated. Service upon a parent, guardian or legal custodian who is out of state may be by a 32 reasonable method ordered by the court. 34 Sec. 12. 15 MRSA §3304, sub-§5, as amended by PL 1987, c. 720, \$1, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: 36 5. Service on parents of juvenile. The following applies 38 to service of the summons under subsection 3. 40 A. If the person or persons to whom a summons is served are 42 the parents of the juvenile and if the juvenile principally resides with only one parent, then service on that parent is 44 sufficient. 46 B. If the person or persons to whom a summons is served are not the parents or guardian of the juvenile, the summons must also be issued to the parents or guardian or both, 48 notifying them of the pendency of the cause and of the time and place for hearing. The court may waive this requirement 50

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if the court finds that the service of the summons is not possible and explains this finding in writing, except as required by section 3314, subsection 1, paragraph C-1 or C-2.

Sec. 13. 15 MRSA §3305, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 520, 6 §1, is amended to read:

No An answer to a petition need not be entered by a juvenile or by the juvenile's parents, guardian or legal custodian. A
juvenile may enter an answer admitting the allegations of the petition, in accordance with Rule Rules 11 and 11A, Maine Rules
of Criminal Procedure.'

14 Further amend the bill by inserting at the end before the statement of fact the following:

'Sec. 11. 15 MRSA §3309, as repealed and replaced by PL 1979, c. 512, §5, is amended to read:

20 **§3309.** Procedure

22 To the extent not inconsistent with or inapplicable to Part 6, procedure in juvenile proceedings shall <u>must</u> be in accordance 24 with the Maine District-Court <u>Rules of</u> Criminal Rules <u>Procedure</u>. The Supreme Judicial Court may promulgate rules for juvenile 26 proceedings as provided under Title 4, section 8.'

28 Further amend the bill by renumbering the sections to read consecutively.

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## STATEMENT OF FACT

This amendment clarifies that a juvenile can be detained on order of the court or a juvenile caseworker if the juvenile is incapacitated for any reason to such an extent that the juvenile is incapable of understanding, agreeing to or carrying out the conditions of a conditional release placement. The bill's language limited the detention authority to only those situations in which the juvenile is incapacitated by drugs and alcohol.

42 This amendment strikes out the subparagraph establishing as a detention criterion the commission of a Class D crime of 44 violence against family or household members. Although domestic violence involving juvenile offenders is a growing problem, the 46 proposed change would not appropriately and adequately address the problem.

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This amendment revises references to the District Court 50 Criminal Rules and the Maine Rules of Criminal Procedure to incorporate changes made recently in the rules.

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2 This amendment makes the language clarifying the use of hearsay evidence in juvenile detention hearings consistent with
4 the language in the Bail Code governing the use of hearsay evidence.

This amendment provides that if service of the summons on both the juvenile's parents is not reasonably possible, service on the parent with whom the juvenile principally resides is sufficient. This will eliminate backlogs in juvenile courts caused by the inability to serve an absent parent of the juvenile alleged to have committed an offense.

Reported by Senator Hobbins for the Committee on Judiciary. Reproduced and Distributed Pursuant to Senate Rule 12. (3/5/90) (Filing No. S-550)