MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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114th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION - 1989

Legislative Document

No. 1550

H.P. 1117

House of Representatives, May 8, 1989

Reported by Representative McHENRY from the Committee on Labor and printed under Joint Rule 2.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Original bill sponsored by Representative ROLDE of York.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-NINE

An Act to Study the Employment of Minors.

(NEW DRAFT OF H.P. 259, L.D. 371)

(NEW TITLE)

(EMERGENCY)



1	Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legislature do not
3	become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and
5	Whereas, the low unemployment rates within the State have created labor shortages in many industries, causing severe
7	problems for employers in those industries; and
9	Whereas, these employers are in many instances turning to the employment of minors to meet their employment needs during
11	both the school year and vacations; and
13	Whereas, the employment of minors provides valuable work experience and training for the minor children involved but
15	raises serious concerns regarding its effect upon the social and educational development of the minors; and
17	Whereas, adequate information is currently unavailable and
19	needs to be acquired as soon as possible for the Legislature to promptly address these issues; and
21	
22	Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts
23	create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately
25 27	necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,
21	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
29	See 1 Commission established membership mas Commission to
31	Sec. 1. Commission established; membership. The Commission to Study the Employment of Minors is established to study all aspects of the employment of minors. The commission shall be
33	composed of the following members:
35	A. Three members of the Joint Standing Committee on Labor, appointed by the chairs of that committee;
37	
39	B. Three members of the Joint Standing Committee on Education, appointed by the chairs of that committee; and
41	C. Three members of the public appointed jointly by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of
43	Representatives.
45	All appointments under this section shall be made before July 1, 1989. The appointing authority shall notify the Executive
47	Director of the Legislative Council of the appointments as soon as they are made.
49	
51	Sec. 2. Chair; call of first meeting. The members of the commission shall select a chair from among the members. The
53	Chair of the Legislative Council shall call the first meeting of the commission before July 15, 1989.

1	See 2 Companyation, staff. The members of the completion when
3	Sec. 3. Compensation; staff. The members of the commission who are Legislators shall receive the legislative per diem, as defined in the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 3, section 2, for
5	each day's attendance at commission meetings. All members of the commission shall receive reimbursement for expenses upon
7	application to the Executive Director of the Legislative Council.
9	Staff assistance shall be requested from the Legislative Council. The Department of Labor, the Department of Educational
11	and Cultural Services and all other agencies of State Government shall cooperate with the commission and provide or develop
13	relevant information or statistics upon request.
15	Sec. 4. Duties of commission. In conducting the study, the commission shall examine all aspects of the employment of minors,
17	including:
19	A. The number of hours worked by minors, the time of day in which this employment occurs and the time of year in which
21	this employment occurs;
23	B. The rate of pay received by minors in employment;
25	C. The types of industry or business in which minors are employed and the positions held by minors within those
27	industries or businesses;
29	D. Those industries or businesses in which the employment of minors is restricted or prohibited and the suitability of
31	those restrictions;
33	E. The effect of the employment of minors upon the employment of adults in the same industry or business;
35	
37	F. The injury rate and types of injuries suffered by minors in employment;
39	G. The adequacy of current inspections and enforcement of
11	the child labor laws; and
	H The effects of employment upon the social and

H. The effects of employment upon the social and educational development and achievement of minors.

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Sec. 5. Report. The commission shall present its findings, together with any recommended legislation to be submitted to the Second Regular Session of the 114th Legislature, no later than December 1, 1989.

Sec. 6. Appropriation. The following funds are appropriated from the General Fund to carry out the purposes of this Act.

1		1989-90
3	LEGISLATURE	
5	Study Commission - Funding	
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7	Personal Services All Other	\$1,980 5,200
9		
11	Provides funds for per diems and expenses of the Commission to Study the Employment of	
	Minors.	
13	LEGISLATURE	
15	TOTAL	\$7,180
17	Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited preamble, this Act shall take effect when approved.	in the
19		
21	STATEMENT OF FACT	
23	This new draft completely replaces the original bil new draft creates the Commission to Study the Employm	
25	Minors composed of 3 members of the Joint Standing Commi	
7 7	Labor, 3 members of the Joint Standing Committee on Educat	
27	3 members of the public. This commission will study all	
	of the employment of minors and will report its findings	_
29	recommended legislation to the Second Regular Session	of the
	114th Legislature by December 1, 1989. The new draft	
31	that a comprehensive evaluation of the employment of minor	
	present law will be conducted and appropriate amendments t	
3 3	laws will be recommended after thorough study of the eff	ects of