



114th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION - 1989

Legislative Document

No. 888

H.P. 654

House of Representatives, March 22, 1989

Reference to the Committee on Banking and Insurance suggested and ordered printed.

Id Pest

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Presented by Representative WEBSTER of Cape Elizabeth. Cosponsored by Senator THERIAULT of Aroostook, Representative TAMMARO of Baileyville and Senator GOULD of Waldo.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-NINE

An Act to Amend the Workers' Compensation Insurance Laws to Encourage Safety in the Workplace.

1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

24-A MRSA §2365-A is enacted to read:

5 §2365-A. Safety Pays Program

Program established. There is established the Safety
Pays Program as provided in this section. The superintendent
shall adopt rules, subject to Title 5, chapter 379, necessary to
implement this section.

11

3

2. Safe workplace defined. The superintendent shall adopt rules, subject to Title 5, chapter 379, establishing standards 13 that an employer must meet in order to qualify for the Safety 15 Pays Program. These standards shall ensure that the employer's workplace provides a safe and healthy working environment for 17 employees that to the greatest extent practicable is free from any correctable physical hazards and minimizes the possibility of 19 workplace accidents. The standards shall ensure that physical hazards are minimized and that appropriate safety education or 21 training programs are implemented when necessary. The Bureau of Labor Standards and the Commission on Safety in the Maine 23 Workplace shall assist the superintendent in establishing these standards.

25

 3. Employer participation; notice to carrier. Any employer
who purchases workers' compensation insurance may elect to participate in the Safety Pays Program. The employer shall
notify the employer's insurance carrier within 3 months after a new policy takes effect of the employer's desire to participate
in the Safety Pays Program. The bureau shall prepare participation notice forms and provide a form to any employer
upon request.

35 4. Initial inspection by insurer. After receiving a notice of participation under subsection 3, the insurance carrier shall 37 provide for an inspection of the employer's workplace at the earliest opportunity and at a mutually agreed upon time. The 39 purpose of the inspection is to determine whether the employer's workplace meets the standards established for a safe workplace 41 under subsection 2.

A. If the insurance carrier determines that the employer's workplace does not meet the standards established under
subsection 2, the employer is ineligible to participate in the Safety Pays Program for that policy year. An insurance
carrier shall report any serious safety deficiencies discovered during the inspection to the United States
Occupational Safety and Health Administration and the Bureau of Labor Standards.

51 ·

The employer continues to be eligible to participate in 1 the Safety Pays Program for that policy year if: 3 (1) The insurance carrier fails to perform the 5 inspection within the policy year; or The insurance carrier determines that the 7 (2) employer's workplace meets the standards established 9 under subsection 2. 11 5. Second inspection. During the remainder of the policy year, the employer shall permit a 2nd inspection of the employer's workplace to be conducted by the insurer during normal 13 working hours on any date selected by the insurer, with or 15 without prior notice. The purpose of this inspection is to determine whether the employer's workplace continues to meet the 17 standards established under subsection 2. 19 A. The employer is ineligible to participate in the Safety Pays Program for that policy year if: 21 (1) The employer refuses to permit the 2nd inspection 23 to occur; or (2) The insurance carrier determines that the 25 employer's workplace does not meet the standards 27 established in subsection 2. An insurance carrier shall report any serious safety deficiencies discovered 29 during the inspection to the Occupational Safety and Health Administration and the Bureau of Labor Standards. 31 The employer continues to be eligible to participate in в. 33 the Safety Pays Program for that policy year if: 35 (1) The insurance carrier fails to perform the 2nd inspection within the policy year; or 37 (2)The insurance carrier determines that the 39 employer's workplace meets the standards established in subsection 2. 41 6. Premium rebate; credit. If an employer remains eligible for participation in the Safety Pays Program at the end of a 43 policy year, the employer's insurance carrier shall pay to the employer an amount equal to 10% of the premium paid to the 45 insurance carrier by that employer for workers' compensation coverage in that premium year. If the employer retains workers' 47 compensation coverage with the same insurance carrier for the 49 ensuing year, the employer may elect to have a credit applied in lieu of a rebate. 51

| 1 | 7. Report. The Bureau of Insurance shall submit a report |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | <u>to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having</u> |
| 3 | jurisdiction over banking and insurance matters by January 1, |
| - | 1991. The report shall detail the implementation of this section |
| 5 | and describe its use by employers and any perceptible effects |
| - | upon workers' compensation insurance rates and employer safety |
| 7 | practices in the State. |
| 9 | |
| 2 | STATEMENT OF FACT |
| 11 | DIALEMANI OF TACE |
| 7.T | |
| 13 | This bill establishes the Safety Pays Program to provide a |
| | direct and immediate incentive for employers to maintain safe |
| 15 | workplaces and to reward those employers who do so. Under the |
| | bill, an employer may request that the employer's insurance |
| 17 | carrier conduct a safety inspection of the employer's workplace. |
| • | If the inspection determines that the workplace is safe, |
| 19 | according to standards adopted by rule of the Superintendent of |
| | Insurance, the insurer has the right to conduct a 2nd surprise |
| 21 | inspection at any time during the remainder of the policy year. |
| | If that inspection once again finds the workplace to be safe, or |
| 23 | if the insurer fails to perform a 2nd inspection, the employer is |
| | entitled to receive a 10% rebate of the workers' compensation |
| 25 | insurance premium paid during that policy year. If serious |
| | safety deficiencies are found during either inspection, the |
| 27 | insurance carrier is required to report those deficiencies to the |
| | Occupational Safety and Health Administration and the Bureau of |
| 29 | Labor Standards. The bill will reduce workplace injuries by |
| | encouraging greater safety in Maine workplaces and rewarding |
| 31 | those employers who succeed in providing a safe workplace. |
| <u>.</u> | chobs suprojets and succeed in providing a sale astrpiace. |

()

Page 3-LR1974(1)