# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## 114th MAINE LEGISLATURE

### FIRST REGULAR SESSION - 1989

Legislative Document

No. 417

S.P. 190

In Senate, February 23, 1989

Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN

Secretary of the Senate

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Presented by Senator HOBBINS of York.

Cosponsored by Senator BRANNIGAN of Cumberland.

STATE OF MAINE CORP. BATT OF

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-NINE

An Act to Amend the Medical Health Security Act to Include Podiatrists.

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#### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 24 MRSA §2904, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 492, §3, is amended to read:

#### §2904. Immunity from civil liability for volunteer activities

Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any public or private and special law, no licensed physician, or podiatrist as defined in Title 32, section 3551, who voluntarily, without the expectation or receipt of monetary or other compensation, provides professional services within the scope of his that physician's or podiatrist's licensure to a nonprofit organization or to an agency of the State or to members or recipients of services of that organization or state agency shall may be liable for damages or injuries alleged to have been sustained by the person nor for damages for the death of the person when the injuries or death are alleged to have occurred by reason of an act or omission in the rendering of professional services, unless it is established that the injuries or the death were caused willfully, wantonly, recklessly or by gross negligence of the licensed physician or podiatrist.

- Sec. 2. 24 MRSA §2905, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 492, §3, is amended to read:
- 1. Disallowance of recovery on grounds of lack of informed consent. No recovery shall may be allowed against any physician, podiatrist or any health care provider upon the grounds that the health care treatment was rendered without the informed consent of the patient or the patient's spouse, parent, guardian, nearest relative or other person authorized to give consent for the patient where when:
  - A. The action of the physician or podiatrist in obtaining the consent of the patient or other person authorized to give consent for the patient was in accordance with the standards of practice among members of the same health care profession with similar training and experience situated in the same or similar communities; and

- B. A reasonable person, from the information provided by the physician or podiatrist under the circumstances, would have a general understanding of the procedures or treatments and of the usual and most frequent risks and hazards inherent in the proposed procedures or treatments which are recognized and followed by other physicians or podiatrists engaged in the same field of practice in the same or similar communities; or
- 51 C. A reason
  - C. A reasonable person, under all surrounding circumstances, would have undergone such treatment or

procedure had he <u>that person</u> been advised by the physician <u>or podiatrist</u> in accordance with paragraphs A and B or this paragraph.

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### STATEMENT OF FACT

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This bill includes podiatrists in the laws regarding immunity from civil liability for volunteer services and informed consent to health care treatment.