



114th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION - 1989

Legislative Document

No. 135

H.P. 100

House of Representatives, February 13, 1989

Submitted by the Department of Conservation pursuant to Joint Rule 24. Reference to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed.

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EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Presented by Representative MICHAUD of East Millinocket. Cosponsored by Representative CHONKO of Topsham, Senator ESTY of Cumberland and Representative BUTLAND of Cumberland.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-NINE

An Act to Expand the Eligibility for Participation in the Maine Conservation Corps to Include More Low-income Maine People.

(EMERGENCY)

 Emergency preamble. Whereas, Acts of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted
 as emergencies; and

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Whereas, the Maine Conservation Corps, as established by the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 12, section 5151, performs the majority of its work during the summer months; and

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Whereas, the Maine Job Training offices recruit Maine Conservation Corps members from April until June; and

Whereas, unless this legislation is enacted as an emergency measure, it will not take effect in time to benefit the 1989 Maine Conservation Corps summer program; and

Whereas, this will result in cancelled and understaffed conservation projects, reduced efficiency and reduced service to the State's low-income families and conservation agencies; and

Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts
create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of
Maine and require the following legislation as immediately
necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and
safety; now, therefore,

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

12 MRSA §5152, as amended by PL 1985, c. 709, \S 2, is 29 further amended to read:

31 §5152. Participants

33 Participants in the Maine Conservation Corps shall be economically disadvantaged. Individuals shall be eligible to participate if their family income is 150% or less of the nonfarm 35 income official poverty line as defined by the Federal Office of 37 Management and Budget and revised annually in accordance with the United States Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, Section 673, Subsection 2. Priority shall be given to those who are 39 economically disadvantaged as defined by the United States Job 41 Training Partnership Act, subchapter II, Public Law 97-300. No ene person may be eligible if he that person has left employment or school for the purpose of participating in this program. 43 Corps members may be jointly enrolled in any state or local job 45 training program or human resource development program.

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Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this Act shall take effect when approved.

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STATEMENT OF FACT

In 1985, the Maine Conservation Corps law was changed to limit participation to the economically disadvantaged, as defined by the federal Jobs Training Partnership Act, rather than any unemployed person. At that time, the unemployment rate was 6.1% and the corps was already limiting participation to people eligible under the Job Training Partnership Act.

In 1988, the unemployment rate was approximately 3.8%, 8 conservation projects were cancelled due to a failure to recruit the minimum number of corps members required, and overall, the projects which did operate in the summer and fall of 1988 were approximately 32% below the optimal staffing levels. The results were that a number of worthwhile conservation projects were not completed, eligible people were not served when projects they were recruited for were cancelled due to the lack of a minimal size team and fewer people than possible were served due to the reduced efficiency of the smaller teams.

This bill will allow members of the "working poor" families in this State to participate in the Maine Conservation Corps, but would still give priority to those who are economically disadvantaged as defined by the Job Training Partnership Act. The change will allow the corps to serve the maximum number of people with low incomes while allowing the program to optimize its efficiency in completing conservation projects of significant benefit to the public.

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