

(NEW DRAFT OF H.P. 1428, L.D. 1939) SECOND REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

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6 7 NO. 2402

H.P. 1753 Reported by Representative WHITCOMB from the Committee on Taxation and printed under Joint Rule 2.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Original bill sponsored by Representative ROLDE of York.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-EIGHT

AN ACT to Provide a Method for Taxation of Real Property When Owner is Unknown.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

36 MRSA §557-A is enacted to read:

§557-A. Assessment; unknown owner

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1 In the case of real property for which no owner is 2 known to the assessors for at least the preceding 20 3 tax years and for which the assessor has, with 4 reasonable diligence, attempted to determine 5 ownership, the following assessment procedure, in its 6 entirety, may be used.

Property of an unknown owner is to be assessed as other property, except that the owner shall be indicated as "unknown." Additionally, the assessing 7 8 9 shall be advertised for 3 consecutive weeks in a 10 newspaper of general circulation in the county in which the property is located. The notice shall 11 12 13 describe the real estate which is to be assessed so that a reasonable person may know, with probable certainty, what premises are to be subject to the tax, together with a statement that the property is to be 14 15 16 assessed to an unknown owner as the result of the 17 failure of a reasonable search to ascertain an owner of record. This newspaper publication shall be sufficient legal notice of that assessment. At the 18 19 20 time of this publication, a copy of the same notice shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested, to each abutting property owner. 21 22 23

24 When this notice procedure is used for assessment 25 purposes and if the owner of property is still 26 unknown, the tax collector and treasurer shall use the 27 same procedure for those notices required under 28 sections 942 and 943.

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STATEMENT OF FACT

This new draft makes several changes to the original bill. First, it limits the new assessment procedure to properties where ownership has been unknown to the assessor for at least 20 tax years.

Second, it specifies that any notice by publication shall be advertised for 3 consecutive weeks in the appropriate newspaper. This 3-week standard comports with traditional requirements for sufficient legal notice.

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Third, this new draft amends the original bill to clarify that the notice provided for in this bill is not intended to supplant entirely the notices required under the sections on tax lien certificates and mortgages. Rather, it is the notice procedure required by this bill which must be used under sections 942 and 943 if, as provided for in the new draft, the owner of the property is unknown.

9 Fourth, this new draft relocates this new 10 statutory language to a more appropriate section of 11 law.

12 Finally, it adds a requirement that abutting 13 property owners also receive a copy of the assessment 14 notice that appears in the appropriate newspaper.

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