MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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SECOND REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

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NO. 2165

H.P. 1587 House of Representatives, February 1, 1988
Approved for introduction by a majority of the
Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 26.
Reference to the Committee on Fisheries and Wildlife suggested and ordered printed.
EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Presented by Representative SIMPSON of Casco.

Cosponsored by Representatives GREENLAW of Standish,
JACQUES of Waterville and Senator USHER of Cumberland.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-EIGHT

AN ACT to Regulate Use of Jet Skis Within

2	Water Bodies.				
_					
4 5	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:				
5	12 MRSA c. 715, sub-c. V is enacted to read:				

Page 1-LR4007

SUBCHAPTER V

§7860-A. Definitions

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As used in this subchapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.

1. Accompanied by an adult. "Accompanied by an adult" means within visual and voice contact and under the effective control of a child's parent or guardian or another person 21 years of age or older.

2. Jet ski. Notwithstanding section 7791, subsections 5 and 14, "jet ski" means a ski or a vessel supported by skies, propelled by machinery and designed to travel over water. The term includes so-called "surf jet" and "wetbike".

15 <u>3. Operate. The verb "operate," in all its moods</u>
16 and tenses, when referring to a jet ski, means the use
17 of a jet ski in any manner within the jurisdiction of

of a jet ski in any manner within the jurisdiction of the State, whether or not the vehicle is moving.

19 <u>4. Owner. "Owner," for the purposes of</u>
20 registration, means any person holding title to a jet
21 <u>ski.</u>

22 5. Waters of this State. "Waters of this State"
23 has the same meaning as defined in section 7791,
24 subsection 15.

25 §7860-B. Application

Notwithstanding subchapter I, this subchapter applies to the operation of jet skis on the waters of this State.

29 §7860-C. License and training

30 <u>l. License. No operator's license is required</u> 31 <u>for the operation of a jet ski.</u>

1	Training. A person under 18 years of age is
2	required to complete successfully a training program
3	approved by the department prior to operating a jet
4	ski on any waters of this State. The training program
5	shall include instruction on the safe operation of jet
6	skis, the laws pertaining to jet skis, the effect of
7	jet skis on the environment and ways to minimize any
8	adverse effects, rules of courtesy to all users of
9	waters of this State, and may include other materials
10	as determined by the department.
11	§7860-D. Registration
12	1. Application and issuance. The commissioner,
13	or an agent designated by the commissioner, may
14	register and assign registration number plates to any
15	jet ski upon application and payment of an annual fee
16	by the owner. The plates shall be attached securely
17	to the front and rear of the jet ski and shall be
18	clearly visible. After the first year of registration
19	of the jet ski, the commissioner may issue validation
20	devices which shall be placed on the number plates. A

23 <u>2. Appointment. The commissioner may appoint</u>
24 <u>municipal clerks or such other persons that a</u>
25 <u>municipality may designate as agents to issue jet ski</u>
26 <u>registrations.</u>

registration shall be valid for one year commencing

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July 1st of each year.

accompanied by:

Agents may charge a service fee of not more than \$1 for each registration issued and this service fee shall be retained by the municipality. Each municipal agent shall report to the commissioner on or before the 15th day of each calendar month. The report shall include an accounting of all jet ski registrations issued during the previous calendar month and shall be

35 A. The department's copy of each registration issued; and

B. All jet ski registration funds collected by the agent during the reporting period.

3. Fee. The annual registration fee for a

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- 3 3. Fee. The annual registration fee for a jet ski is \$12.
 - 4. Allocation of fees. Money received under this subchapter shall be allocated and used as follows. All money received under this subchapter shall be credited to the department for the cost of administration of this subchapter, except that at least \$2.50 of each annual registration fee shall be allocated by the department to provide training and education relative to jet skis.
- 13 <u>5. Form of registration. The jet ski</u>
 14 <u>registration shall be in such form as the commissioner</u>
 15 <u>may determine.</u>
- 16 6. Duplicate registration certificate. The
 17 holder of any registration certificate issued under
 18 this section may obtain a duplicate from the
 19 commissioner upon application and payment of a fee of
 20 \$1.
- 7. Lost or stolen number plates. Any time a jet ski number plate becomes lost or stolen, the owner shall immediately notify the commissioner. Replacement for number plates which have become lost, stolen or destroyed may be obtained from the commissioner upon application and payment of a fee of \$2.50.
- 28 <u>8. Transfer of ownership. A transfer of</u> 29 <u>ownership of a jet ski shall be subject to the</u> 30 following.
- Whoever transfers the ownership of 31 32 registered jet ski shall properly sign 33 registration certificate within 10 indicating the disposition of jet ski, and 34 the return the certificate to 35 the commissioner. 36 provided in paragraph B, the Except as 37 registration number plate shall be returned with the certificate. 38

)	1 2 3	B. A jet ski owner who transfers ownership may apply within 10 days from the date of transfer to the commissioner for registration of another jet
	4 5	ski, in which case, he may retain the registration number plates and upon receipt of the new
)	6 7	certificate attach the plates to the new jet ski. The fee for such a transfer shall be \$2 and the
	8 9	registration certificate shall be valid for the remainder of the registration year for which the
	10	previous jet ski had been registered.
	11	C. Whenever there is a change of ownership of a jet ski for which a registration has previously been issued, the new owner shall apply for a new
	13 14	registration certificate and plates and shall pay
	15	the regular \$12 fee.
	16 17 18	9. Reciprocity. Reciprocity shall be allowed to nonresidents from all states, provinces, countries or districts which allow similar privileges to residents
	19 20	districts which allow similar privileges to residents of this State, provided that they are covered by a valid registration from that state, province, country
	21	or district.
	22 23 24	A. If the jet ski is owned by a nonresident but is primarily operated by a Maine resident, it shall be registered under this section.
	25	B. Nothing in this subsection may be construed to
	26 27	authorize the operation of any jet ski, in any manner contrary to this subchapter.
	28 29	10. Restrictions. The following restrictions apply to the registration of a jet ski.
	30	A. The registration certificate shall be subject
	31 32	to inspection by any law enforcement officer on demand.
	33	B. The registrant shall notify the commissioner
	34 35	within 10 days if a jet ski is destroyed, abandoned, stolen or permanently removed from this
	36	State.

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- 2 l. Application and issuance. Any person who is
 3 in the business of selling jet skis in the State shall
 4 register as a dealer and secure a dealer's license
 5 from the commissioner. Dealers so registered and
 6 licensed need not register individual jet skis.
- 7 <u>2. Fees. The dealer's license fee shall be \$10</u> 8 annually from each July 1st.
- 9 3. Dealer's number plates. Dealer's plates shall be provided and obtained as follows.
- 11 A. Each registered dealer may receive dealer's number plates for a \$5 fee for each plate.
- B. Replacement for lost or stolen plates may be obtained for a fee of \$5 for each plate.
- 15 C. If a number plate is lost or stolen, the owner shall notify the commissioner immediately.
- 17 4. Temporary registrations and numbers. The
 18 commissioner may issue temporary registration plates
 19 and certificates to registered dealers who may issue
 20 them to new owners, upon the sale or exchange of jet
- them to new owners, upon the sale or exchange of jet skis, in order to allow them to operate jet skis for a period of 20 consecutive days only after the date of
- period of 20 consecutive days only after the date of sale in lieu of a permanent number as required by this subchapter. The fee for each temporary registration is \$1.
- 26 <u>5. Restrictions. Dealers shall display their</u> 27 <u>dealer's number on each jet ski being used until the</u> 28 sale of the jet skis, whereupon it becomes the owner's

responsibility to register the jet ski.

- 30 §7860-F. Prohibited acts
- 1. Operating an unregistered jet ski. A person is guilty, except as provided in subsection 19,
- 33 paragraph A, of operating an unregistered jet ski, if

he operates a jet ski which is not registered in accordance with section 7860-D.

- 2. Unlawfully crossing the area of an authorized regatta, race, boat exhibition or water-ski exhibition. An operator of a jet ski is guilty of unlawfully crossing the area of an authorized regatta, race, boat exhibition or water-ski exhibition, if he crosses or traverses the course or area of such an event when the warning flag required under section 7797, subsection 3, paragraph B is displayed, except in an emergency.
- 3. Reckless operation of a jet ski. A person is guilty of reckless operation of a jet ski, if he operates any jet ski in such a way as recklessly to create a substantial risk of serious bodily injury to another person.
- 4. Operating a jet ski under the influence. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski under the influence, if he operates any jet ski while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs. Standards, tests and procedures applicable in determining whether a person is under the influence within the meaning of this section shall be those procedures applicable pursuant to Title 29, sections 1312 and 1312-B.
- 5. Operating a jet ski to endanger. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski to endanger, if he operates any jet ski so as to endanger any person or property.
- 29 6. Operating a jet ski at greater than reasonable and prudent speed. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski at greater than reasonable and prudent speed if he:
- A. Operates any jet ski except at a reasonable and prudent speed for existing conditions; or
- B. Fails to regulate the speed of a jet ski so as to avoid danger, injury or unnecessary inconvenience in any manner to other watercraft and their occupants, whether anchored or under

way, waterfront piers, floats or of	
shorelines, either directly or by	
the wash or wave created by the wa	tercraft through
its speed, or otherwise.	
7. Operating a jet ski in bath	.i 1

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- person is guilty of operating a jet ski in bathing areas if he operates a jet ski within any bathing area marked or buoyed for bathing.
- 9 8. Unlawfully operating a jet ski while under age. A person is guilty of unlawfully operating a jet ski while under age, if he is under the age of 15 10 11 12 years and operates a jet ski while unaccompanied by an 13 adult.
- 14 Operating a jet ski to molest wild animals or wild birds. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski 15 to molest wild animals or wild birds if he operates 16 any jet ski so as to pursue, molest, harass, drive or 17 18 herd any wild animal or wild bird, except as may be 19 permitted during the open season on that animal.
- 10. Operating a jet ski without proper safety equipment. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski 20 21 22 without proper safety equipment if he operates a jet 23 ski which:
- Fails to comply with the same requirements pertaining to safety equipment as required by federal laws and regulations on federal navigable 25 26 waters, as promulgated under the United States 27 28 Federal Boat Safety Act of 1971, Public Law 92-75, 29 as amended; or
- 30 Fails to comply with requirements pertaining 31 additional equipment not in conflict with federal navigation laws which the commissioner may 32 33 prescribe by rule if there is a demonstrated need.
- ll. Failure to render aid after a jet ski accident. A person is guilty of failure to render aid 34 35 after a jet ski accident if the jet ski operator: 36
 - A. Operates a jet ski which is involved in a

)	1	collision, accident or other casualty; and
	2	B. Fails to render all necessary aid and assistance to all persons involved, so far as the
)	<u>4</u> 5	jet ski operator can do so without serious danger to the jet ski and any person.
	6 7 8 9	12. Failure to provide personal identification after a jet ski accident. A person is guilty of failure to provide personal identification after a jet ski accident if that person:
	10 11	A. Operates a jet ski which is involved in a collision, accident or other casualty; and
	12 13 14	B. Fails to give his name and address and identification of the jet ski to any person injured and to the owner of any property damaged.
	15 16	13. Failure to report jet ski accident. A person is guilty of failure to report a jet ski accident, if:
	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	A. That person is the operator of a jet ski involved in any accident resulting in injuries requiring the services of a physician, in the death of any person or in property damage in the estimated amount of \$200 or more; some person acting for such an operator; or the owner of the involved jet ski having knowledge of the accident, should the operator of the jet ski be unknown; and
	25 26 27 28	B. That person fails to give notice of the accident by the quickest means of communication to the law enforcement officer nearest to the place where the accident occurred.
	29 30 31 32 33 34	14. Operating a jet ski without a certificate of training. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski without a certificate of training, if that person is under 18 years of age and operates a jet ski without having successfully completed a training course approved by the department pursuant to section 7860-C.
	35 36	15. Permitting an unaccompanied child to operate a jet ski. A person is guilty of permitting an

- unaccompanied child to operate a jet ski if that person permits a child under 15 years of age to operate a jet ski, unless that child is accompanied by an adult.
- 16. Unlawfully permitting operation. A person is guilty of unlawfully permitting operation of a jet ski, if that person owns a jet ski which is operated by another person in violation of any section of this subchapter. A person is guilty of unlawfully permitting operation of a jet ski if that person is the parent or guardian responsible for the care of a minor under 18 years of age who operates a jet ski in violation of this subchapter.
- 17. Operating a jet ski in a prohibited area. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski in a prohibited area, if that person operates a jet ski in any area which the commissioner by rule has designated as prohibited for the operation of jet skis, except in an emergency.
- 20 18. Operating a jet ski which exceeds noise
 21 limit. A person is guilty of operating a jet ski
 22 which exceeds the noise limit, if that person operates
 23 a jet ski which exceeds 78 decibels of sound pressure
 24 at 50 feet on the "A" scale, as measured by the
 25 Society of Automotive Engineers standards J-192.
- 26 <u>19. Exceptions. The following exceptions apply</u> 27 <u>to jet skis.</u>
- A. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection
 1, jet skis owned and operated in this State by
 the Federal Government, the State or political
 subdivision of the State shall be exempt from
 registration fees, but shall be registered and
 required to display numbers.
 - §7860-G. Liability for damage by other persons

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The owner of a jet ski, a person who gives or furnishes a jet ski to another person and a parent or guardian responsible for the care of a minor under 18

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\	1	years of age shall be jointly and severally liable for
)	2,	any damages caused in the operation of the vehicle or
	3	by the minor in operating a jet ski.
		the second of th
	4 ,	§7860-H. Impoundment of a jet ski
\		When a law enforcement officer issues a summons
)	5 . 6	when a law enforcement officer issues a summons
	7	for a violation under this subchapter, the officer may impound the jet ski operated by the person who
	8	received the summons if, in the judgment of the
	9	officer, based on actual previous offenses by the
	10	operator or other considerations, the operator will
	11	continue to operate the vehicle in violation and such
	12	operation may be a hazard to the safety of persons or
	13	property.
	14	The operator or owner may reclaim his vehicle at
	15	any time subsequent to 24 hours after the issuance of
	16	the summons upon payment of the costs of impoundment
	17	to the enforcement agency impounding the vehicle.
	18	<u>§7860-I. Rules</u>
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	19 20	The commissioner may promulgate, in accordance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act, Title 5,
	21	chapter 375, such rules as may be necessary to carry
	22	out this subchapter.
)	22	out this subchapter.
	23	§7860-J. Violation
		37000 21 1202002011
	24	Any violation of this subchapter is a Class E
	25	crime.
	26	STATEMENT OF FACT
	27	This bill establishes the Maine Revised Statutes,
	28	Title 12, chapter 715, subchapter V, to regulate and
	29	promote the safe use of so-called jet skis on the

promote the safe use of so-called jet skis on the waters of this State. The registration and training requirements parallel those for ATV's. Prohibited acts under this new subchapter track similar provisions from the laws regulating the use of ATV's and motorboats and other watercraft when those provisions are applicable. A violation of any of the

provisions regulating jet skis will be a Class E crime, which parallels the law regulating the use of snowmobiles. The bill provides that \$2.50 of each \$12annual registration shall be earmarked to provide training and education relative to jet skis. Since this area of regulation is new, the commissioner is given rule-making authority to accomplish the intent

of the bill.