

(EMERGENCY) SECOND REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

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NO. 2132

H.P. 1565 House of Representatives, January 25, 1988 Approved for introduction by a majority of the

Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 26. Reference to the Committee on Agriculture suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative MITCHELL of Freeport. Cosponsored by Representatives WEYMOUTH of West Gardiner, DAVIS of Monmouth and Senator CLARK of Cumberland.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-EIGHT

AN ACT to Regulate the Use of Oxen, Pony and Draft Horse Competitions.

4 **Emergency preamble.** Whereas, Acts of the 5 Legislature do not become effective until 90 days 6 after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

7 Whereas, there have been problems with treatment 8 of animals in pulling events; and

Page 1-LR3980

1 Whereas, it is necessary to take action well 2 before the summer fair season begins in Maine; and

3 Whereas, in the judgment of the Legislature, these 4 facts create an emergency within the meaning of the 5 Constitution of Maine and require the following 6 legislation as immediately necessary for the 7 preservation of the public peace, health and safety; 8 now, therefore,

9 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as 10 follows:

11 7 MRSA §76 is enacted to read:

12 §76. Draft horse, pony and oxen competitions

13 <u>1. Prohibited acts. Any person who owns, trains,</u> 14 <u>has custody of or is otherwise responsible for a draft</u> 15 <u>horse, pony or ox which is competing in a pulling</u> 16 <u>event shall not:</u>

17 A. Strike the animal in the face while it is 18 being hooked up to a load, during the pulling or 19 afterward. Animals shall not be struck beneath 20 the tail, on the throat, genitals, ears, belly, 21 legs or bony areas of their bodies;

B. Strike the animal with a whip, lash, goad, sharp or abrasive device or any other implement. Oxen may be guided by a small, bare stick, no longer than 4 feet and no more than 1/4 inch in diameter with a braided or woven string no longer than 6 inches, if desired; or

28 C. Strike an animal so as to raise welts on its 29 body. The infliction of welts shall be grounds 30 for immediate disqualification from the current 31 event and from participation in events for the 32 remainder of the fair season. Visual observations 33 or photographic evidence of welts constitutes 34 sufficient evidence for disqualification.

352. Temperature.Pulling events shall not be36conducted in temperatures exceeding 88.

Page 2-LR3980

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Hydration. Animals shall be publicly offered 1 unlimited fresh water prior to a weigh-in. All weigh-ins shall take place before 9 a.m. or animals 2 3 shall be classified by girth and not by weight. 4 4. Obscenity. Obscenity shall not be permitted in the pulling ring. For the purposes of this section, "obscenity" means language or actions which describe, in a patently offensive manner, ultimate 5 б 7 8 sexual acts, excretory functions, masturbation or lewd 9 10 references to the genitals. 5. Electrical devices. No electronic or electrical devices may be allowed to guide, drive or 11 12 13 punish an animal, either in training or competition. 14 Insurance. All drivers or owners of animals 6. 15 shall carry sufficient liability insurance to cover damages to property and injury to spectators in the event of breakaways or other mishaps in which their animals are involved. 16 17 18 19 7. One-event limitation. No animal may participate in more than one event in a single day. 20 21 8. Other restrictions. The following restrictions apply to draft competitions 22 covered by 23 this section. 24 A. So-called "elimination pulls" are prohibited 25 at state fairs. 26 B. Pulling events in uncovered areas must be held 27 before 10 a.m. or after 4 p.m. C. Horses and ponies are allowed only 3 hitches 28 29 and a total time of 3 minutes. Cattle are allowed only 5 hitches and a total time of 5 minutes. 30 D. In order to reduce injuries to animals from "collar-slamming" and reduce danger to the public from runaway teams, animals shall stand for at least 10 seconds after being hitched and shall not 31 32 33 34 35 proceed until given a verbal command by the driver.

Page 3-LR3980

1 9. Monitoring. A state veterinarian shall be 2 present at all pulling events and shall test all 3 animals for the presence of drugs, denial of water and 4 evidence of injury. A state humane agent shall be in 5 attendance and shall witness all pulling events.

6 10. Penalties. Any person who violates this 7 section shall be immediately disqualified from the 8 event underway. The veterinarian or the humane agent 9 shall order the team unhitched. The owner, driver and 10 animal shall be disqualifed from participation in any 11 pulling event at any agricultural fair in the State 12 for the following 2 years. The Commissioner of 13 Agriculture, Food and Rural Resources shall be 14 responsible for enforcement of this section.

15 Emergency clause. In view of the emergency 16 cited in the preamble, this Act shall take effect on 17 June 1, 1988.

STATEMENT OF FACT

19 The State, through General Fund stipends and 20 permits to agricultural fairs, endorses and encourages 21 pulling events. Public concerns have been raised 22 about cruelty in training methods as well as pulling 23 events. This bill gives a mandate to the State to 24 assume responsibility for regulation of these events 25 to ensure humane treatment of draft animals, in 26 addition to drug testing, and the safety of the public.

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Page 4-LR3980