MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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(Governor's Bill) FIRST REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

No. 1868

S.P. 641

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In Senate, June 16, 1987

Reference to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed.

JOY J. O'BRIEN, Secretary of the Senate Presented by Senator USHER of Cumberland.

Cosponsored by Senator PERKINS of Hancock, Representative DEXTER of Kingfield, Representative MICHAUD of East Millinocket.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

AN ACT to Amend the Laws Administered by the Department of Environmental Protection.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 4 MRSA §152, sub-§6, as amended by PL 1985, c. 746, §2, is further amended to read:

9 6. Land use laws. Original jurisdiction, con10 current with that of the Superior Court, to grant eq11 uitable relief in proceedings involving alleged vio12 lations of a local land use ordinance or regulation
13 or a state land use statute or regulation, which
14 shall include, but shall not be limited to, the fol-

lowing: The laws pertaining to the Maine Land Use

Regulation Commission, Title 12, chapter 206-A; minimum lot size law, Title 12, sections 4807 to 4807-G; shoreland zoning ordinances adopted pursuant to Title 2 3 4 sections 4811 to 4817; the Alteration of Rivers, 5 Streams and Brooks law, Title 38, sections 425 6 431; the plumbing and subsurface wastewater disposal 7 rules adopted by the Department of Human Services 8 to Title 22, section 42; laws pertaining to 9 public water supplies, Title 22, sections 2642, 2647 10 and 2648; local ordinances pursuant to Title 22, sec-11 tion 2642; local ordinances adopted pursuant to Title 12 30, section 1917; local building codes adopted pursu-13 to Title 30, sections 1917 and 2151; Title 30, 14 chapter 215, subchapter I, automobile junkyards 15 subchapter X, regulation and inspection of plumbing; Title 30, section 4359, malfunctioning domestic sew-16 17 disposal units; Title 30, section 4956, the sub-18 and local subdivision division law, ordinances 19 adopted pursuant to Title 30, section 1917 and subdi-20 vision regulations adopted pursuant to Title 30, sec-21 4956; local zoning ordinances adopted pursuant 22 to Title 30, section 1917 and in accordance with 30, section 4962; the Great Ponds Act, Title 38, 23 sections 386 to 396; laws pertaining to the discharge 24 25 of wastes, Title 38, sections 413, 414, 417, 418 26 the Alteration of Coastal Wetlands Act, Title 27 38, sections 471 to 476 and 478; the Site Location of Development Act!, Title 38, sections 481 28 to 485 and 29 488 to 490; and the Oil Discharge Prevention and Pol-30 lution Control laws, Title 38, sections 543, 545, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567 and 568; the Freshwater Wetlands laws, Title 38, sections 405 to 410-D; and the 31 32 33 Stream Alteration laws, Title 38, sections 34 431.

Sec. 2. 4 MRSA §152, sub-§7 is enacted to read:

- 7. Air quality laws. Original jurisdiction, concurrent with that of the Superior Court, to grant equitable relief in proceedings involving alleged violations of local or state air quality ordinances, regulations or laws, which shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
 - A. Laws pertaining to registration and licensing, Title 38, sections 589 and 590;

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	1 2	B. Municipal air pollution control laws adopted pursuant to Title 38, section 597; and
	3 4 5 6	C. Laws pertaining to air quality standards, emission standards and visible emissions adopted pursuant to Title 38, sections 584-A, 585, 585-A, 598, 600, 601, 602, 603-A, 604 and 611.
	7 8 9	Sec. 3. 5 MRSA §938, sub-§1, ¶C, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 746, §3, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
	10	C. Director, Bureau of Administration;
	11 12	Sec. 4. 38 MRSA §342, sub-§5-A, ¶B, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 746, §6, is repealed.
	13 14	<pre>Sec. 5. 38 MRSA §352, sub-§2, ¶A, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 574, §1, is amended to read:</pre>
	15 16 17 18 19	A. Filing-fees Processing fees shall be assessed for direct costs incurred in determining the acceptability of an application for processing and in processing an application to determine whether it meets statutory and regulatory criteria.
	20 21	<pre>Sec. 6. 38 MRSA §352, sub-§2, ¶B, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 574, §1, is repealed.</pre>
	22 23 24	Sec. 7. 38 MRSA §352, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 574, §1, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
\	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	3. Maximum fee. Except as provided in this subsection, no fee may exceed the maximum established in Table 1. If the commissioner determines that a particular application, by virtue of its size, uniqueness, complexity or other relevant factors, is likely to require significantly more costs than those listed on Table 1, he may designate that application as subject to special fees. A special fee shall not exceed \$40,000. Such a designation must be made at, or prior to, the time the application is accepted as complete and may not be based solely on the likelihood of extensive public controversy. All department
	37 38	staff who have worked on the review of the application will submit quarterly reports to the commission-

1	er detailing the time spent on the application and
2	all expenses attributable to the application. The
3	processing fee for that application shall be the ac-
4	tual cost to the department. The application shall
5	be billed quarterly and all fees must be paid prior
6	to receipt of the permit.
	G- 0 20 MDGP 0350
7 8	Sec. 8. 38 MRSA §352, sub-§4, as repealed and
9	replaced by PL 1985, c. 746, §14, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
9	Tollowing enacted in its place:
10	4. Accounting system. In order to determine the
11	extent to which the functions set out in this section
12	are necessary for the licensing process or are being
13	performed in an efficient and expeditious manner, the
14	commissioner shall require that all employees of the
15	department involved in any aspect of these functions
16	shall keep accurate and regular daily time records
17	describing the matters worked on, services performed
18	and amount of time devoted to those matters and ser-
19	vices, as well as amounts of money expended in per-
20	forming these functions for a sufficient duration as
21	determined by the commissioner to establish to his
22	satisfaction that the fees are appropriate.
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23	TABLE I
23	TADUL I
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24	MAXIMUM FEES IN DOLLARS
25	TITLE 3,6 PROCESSING CERTIFICATION
26	SECTION FEE FEE
27	656, sub-§1, ¶E, Pollution
28	Control Facilities
29 30	A. Water pollution \$250 \$20
31	control facilities
32	with capacities at least 4,000 gallons
33	of waste per day and
34	\$1760, sub-\$29, wa-
35	ter pollution con-
36	trol facilities

pollution facilities

)	1 2 3 4 5	B. Air pollution control and \$1760, sub-\$30, air pollution control facilities	<u>250</u>	<u>20</u>
	6 7	TITLE 38 SECTION	PROCESSING FEE	LICENSE FEE
	8	362-A, Experiments	\$ 40	\$ 160
	9	393, Great Ponds	<u>75</u>	<u>50</u>
	10	410-E, Freshwater wetlands	100	<u>50</u>
ı	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	A. Residential B. Commercial 1. Flow of less than 2,000 gallons per day 2. Flow of 2,000 to 20,000 gallons per day inclusive 3. Flow of greater than 20,000 gallons per day C. Industrial minor (based upon EPA list of major and minor source discharges) 1. Discharges of	75 600 600 300	25 160 500 1,200
	28 29 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 39 41 42	cooling water, sanitary waste water or treated storm water only 2. All others D. Industrial major (based upon EPA list of major source discharges) 1. Discharge of cooling water or sanitary waste water only 2. All others E. Publicly owned treatment works	500 1,200 1,200	2,000 750 2,200
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1 . 2	1. Flow of less 100	<u>200</u>	,
3	than or equal to 50,000 gallons per	:	
4	day and no signifi-		
5	cant industrial com-		
6	ponent		
7	2. Flow of greater 55	1,200	
8	than 50,000 gallons		
9	per day, but less	v	
10	than 0.5 million		
11	gallons per day and	8.5	
12 13	no significant in-		
14	dustrial component 3. Flow of at 100	1,800	
15	least 0. 5 million	1,000	
16	gallons per day, but		
17	less than 5 million		
18	gallons per day and		
19	no significant in-	77.1	
20	dustrial component		
21	4. Flow of at least 100	1,800	
22	5 million gallons		
23 24	per day or a signif-		
24 25	<u>icant industrial</u> component		
26	F. Special discharges	1 1	** .
27	1. Aquatic pesti- 130	25	
28	cides		
29	2. Dredge spoils 130	25	
!	The state of the s		
30	418, Log storage 55	25	
	401 0 141		
31 32	421, Solid waste disposal ar-	100	
32	<u>eas</u> <u>1,400</u>	100	
33	427, Alteration of rivers,		
34	streams and brooks 150	50	
35	451, Mixing zones 1,200	2,200	
36	451-A, Time schedule variances 25	<u>25</u>	
2.7	471 0 (-1 (11 1 1		
37 36	471, Coastal wetlands and sand	1.00	
38	<u>dunes</u> <u>200</u>	<u>100</u>	
39	483, Site location	<i>.</i>	
40	A. Subdivisions 30/lot	25	
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1 2 3	B. Structures C. Mining D. Other	$\frac{1,100}{775} \\ \frac{775}{775}$		500 500 500
4	543, Oily waste discharge	<u>40</u>		<u>160</u>
5	560, Vessels at anchorage	125		100
6 7	587, Ambient air quality or emmissions standards variances	5,050		<u>50</u>
8 9 10 11	A. Greater than or equal to 1,000 tons per year of any criteria air	10,050		1,200
12 13 14 15 16	pollutant B. Greater than or equal to 100 tons per year, but less than 1,000 tons per yearof any criteria air	. <u>5,050</u>		400
17 18 19 20 21	pollutant C. Greater than or equal to 50 tons per year, but less than 100 tons per year of any criteria air pollutant	1,050		<u>100</u>
23 24 25	D. Less than 50 tons per year of any criteria air pollutant	<u>525</u>		<u>50</u>
26 27	633, Hydropower projects A. New or expanded gen-	450/MW		50/MW
28 29 30 31	erating capacity B. Maintenance and repair or other structural alterations not involving	50		<u>25</u>
32 33	an increase in generating capacity		1	
34	1101, Sanitary districts	<u>150</u>		<u>50</u>
35 36	1304, Nonhazardous waste fa- cilities			
37 38 39	A. Septage facilities, other than landfill or landspreading sites	<u>300</u>		<u>250</u>
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1 2 3	B. Sludge facilities, other than landfill or landspreading sites	<u>550</u>	<u>500</u>
	C. Landspreading sites	50	35
4 5	D. Transfer stations	5 <u>50</u>	5 <u>00</u>
6	E. Landfills	1,575	$1,\overline{500}$
7	F. Resource recovery and	1,575	1,500
8	volume reduction facili-		
9	ties		4
10	G. Other, including	550	250
11	land-applied utilization		
12	programs		
13	H. Septage disposal site	<u>50</u>	<u>25</u>
14	designation		
15	United States Clean Water Act,	• • •	
16	United States Code Title 33,	*	4
17.	Section 1251, et seq., Section		•
18	401, Water Quality Certifica-		*
19	tions only when issued along		
20	with Federal Energy Regulatory		
21	Commission		
22	Renewals	<u>450/MW</u>	<u>50/MW</u>

23 Sec. 9. 38 MRSA §353, as amended by PL 1985, c. 24 746, §§15 and 16, is further amended to read:

§353. Payment of fees

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1.--Filing-fee.--A-filing-fee-shall--be--paid--at the---time---of---filing---the---application--and--is nonrefundable.--The-department-may-not-process-applications-not-accompanied-by-a-filing-fee.

Processing fee. A processing fee shall within-10-days-of-the-time-the-applicant-is-notified-that-the-application--has--been--accepted--for processing-by-the-commissioner-and-is-not-refundable, even--if-the-applicant-withdraws-the-application-once processing-has--begun at the time of filing the application. Failure to pay the processing fee within--the-10-day-period-will-result-in-the-cessation-of processing-until-the-fee-has-been-paid at the time of filing the application will result in the application being returned to the applicant. The department shall not refund the processing fee if the application is denied by the board or the commissioner.

the application is withdrawn by the applicant within 30 days of the start of processing, the processing fee shall be refunded.

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- 3. License fee. A license fee shall be paid prior-to-the-issuance-of-any-license-or-permit.--If-a license-fee-is-paid-prior-to-board-or-commissioner action-on-the-application, the at the time of filing the application. Failure to pay the license fee at the time of filing will result in the application being returned to the applicant. The department shall refund the license fee if the board or commissioner denies the application or if the application is withdrawn by the applicant.
 - 3-A. <u>Certification fee</u>. A certification fee shall be paid prior to the issuance of any certification. If the-certification-fee-is-paid-prior-to--the certification-and the certification is not issued, the department shall refund the certification fee.
 - 4. <u>Duplicate fees.</u> The department shall not assess applicants for direct costs associated with filing, processing of licensing if those costs were previously assessed as the result of the filing, processing or licensing of separate but related applications.
 - 5. Renewals or amendments. The-filing-fee-for renewals-or-amendments-shall-be-the-same-as-the-filing-fee-for-an-initial-application. The processing fee for renewals or amendments shall be equal to direct costs up to 1/2 the processing fee for initial applications. The license fee for renewals shall be identical to the initial license fee. The license fee for amendments shall not exceed the initial license fee.
 - 6. Application deemed unacceptable for processing. An application deemed unacceptable for processing which has been returned to the applicant shall may be resubmitted to the department within 60 days of the date the application was returned. If the application is resubmitted after the 60-day period has transpired, the resubmitted application shall be considered a new application and the appropriate processing fees shall be assessed.

- Fees for minor revisions. All fees assessed for the costs of processing permits issued in accordance with section 344, subsection 7, shall be paid in the notification is submitted to the dewhen All fees for any minor license or permit partment. revision shall be paid in full when the request for the revision is submitted to the department. plicant-may-also-choose-to-prepay--the--filing,--pro-cessing--and-license-fees-for-applications-pertaining to-any-other-license-or-permit-category-
 - 8. Processing fee for certification. The processing fee for certification shall be assessed on the actual direct costs incurred by the department, but not greater than the processing fee found on Table I, section 352. The processing fee found-on-Table-I shall be due according to subsection 2. Upon completion of processing, where direct costs are less than the processing fee found in section 352 on Table I, a refund shall be made to the applicant.
 - Sec. 10. 38 MRSA §394, as amended by PL 1985, c. 746, §18, is further amended to read:

§394. Exemptions

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Maintenance and minor repair above the high water line causing no additional intrusion of an existing structure into the great pond, the placement of water lines to serve a single-family house, installation of cables for utilities, such as telephone and power cables, provided that the excavated trench to access the great pond is backfilled and riprapped to prevent erosion and that the excavated trench on the landward side of the riprapped area is seeded and mulched to prevent erosion and provided that the right to place the cable across the lake bottom has been obtained from the Department of Conservation, Bureau of Public Lands, are exempt from this subchapter.

- Sec. 11. 38 MRSA §414-A, sub-§1, ¶C, as enacted by PL 1973, c. 450, §15, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
 - C. The discharge either by itself or in combination with other discharges will not lower the existing quality of any body of water, except after

making a finding following opportunity for public participation that the action is necessary to achieve important economic or social benefits to the State and when the action is in conformance with section 464, subsection 3. That finding must be made following procedures established by rule of the board; and

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in section 426.

Sec. 12. 38 MRSA §427, sub-§5, as enacted by PI
1985, c. 481, Pt. A, §86, is amended to read:

- 5. Participation by the Department of Inland 10 The commissioner 11 Fisheries and Wildlife. 12 board shall solicit comments from the Department of 13 Inland Fisheries and Wildlife regarding each alteration permit application, except for projects designed, approved and supervised by soil and water 14 15 16 conservation districts. The commissioner shall noti-17 fy the Department of Inland Fisheries and Wildlife about the disposition of each stream alteration 18 19 mit application.
- 20 Sec. 13. 38 MRSA §430, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 481, Pt. A, §87, is amended to read:
- 22 Public works and private crossing and projects. Notwithstanding section 425, that section 23 shall not apply to river, stream or brook crossings 24 25 in connection with public works projects which alter 26 not more than a total of 300 feet in any mile shore nor to private crossing or dam projects which alter not more than a total of 100 feet in any mile 27 28 29 shore. Alterations to both shores of the river, 30 stream or brook shall be combined in arriving shore footage. The altered shoreline shall in-31 total 32 clude the shoreline perimeter created 33 impoundments. This exception shall not apply to any project on outstanding river segments, as identified 34
- 36 Sec. 14. 38 MRSA §436, sub-§6, as reallocated by 37 PL 1985, c. 481, Pt. A, §24, is amended to read:
 - 6. Timber harvesting. "Timber harvesting" means the cutting and removal of trees from their growing site and the attendant operation of cutting and skidding machinery but not the construction or cre-

οf roads. Timber harvesting does not include the clearing of land for approved construction. Within the strip extending 50 feet inland from the 2 normal high watermark, a cleared opening or greater than 30 feet in width for every 100 feet not of shoreline may be created, provided that when open-7 ings are combined, there shall be no single opening the shore wider than 60 feet, and there shall along 9 be no more than one 60-foot opening along 200 feet of shoreline. Notwithstanding other provisions of this 10 11 timber harvesting is prohibited in the subsection, 12 area extending 250 feet inland from the normal high watermark in those areas zoned for natural resources 13 protection in the shoreland area abutting a pond.

Sec. 15. 38 MRSA §451-A, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1985, c. 162, §6, is further amended to read:

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- 1. Power to grant variances. The Board of Environmental Protection may grant a variance from any statutory water pollution abatement time-schedule requirement pursuant to section 414-A, subsection 1, paragraph D, to any municipality or quasi-municipal entity, hereinafter called the "municipality," upon application by it. The board may grant a variance only upon a finding that:
 - A. Federal funds for the construction of municipal waste water treatment facilities are not available for the project;
 - B. The municipality has demonstrated that it has completed preliminary plans acceptable to the Department of Environmental Protection for the treatment of municipal wastes and for construction of that portion of the municipal sewage system intended to be served by the planned municipal treatment plant when that plant first begins operations; and
 - C. Beginning on October 1, 1976, the municipality shall collect, from each discharger into its sewage system and each discharger not connected to the sewage system which has signed an approved agreement with the municipality pursuant to subsection 2, a fee sufficient to equal their proportionate share of the actual current cost of

operating the sewage system for which preliminary plans have been completed and approved pursuant 2 to paragraph B. Actual current costs shall in-3 4 clude but not be limited to preliminary 5 final design plans, site acquisition, legal fees, interest fees, sewer system maintenance and rehabilitation and other administrative costs. A mu-6 7 8 nicipality may provide, when permitted under the 9 federal construction grant program, that in lieu 10 such annual fees paid by dischargers, the mu-11 nicipality may apportion an appropriate

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nicipality may apportion an appropriate amount from general revenues to cover that share of fees to be paid by dischargers.

The funds collected or apportioned pursuant to this paragraph and interest collected thereon shall be invested and expended pursuant to Title 30, chapter 241.

Any funds paid by a discharger or discharger not connected to the sewage system pursuant to this paragraph may be credited to the account of the discharger if the municipality is subsequently reimbursed by the federal construction grant program. The credit arrangement shall be determined by agreement between the municipality and the

25 discharger. 26 Variances shall be issued for a term certain not to 27 3 years, and may be renewed, except that no variance shall run longer than the time specified for 28 29 completion of the municipal waste treatment facility. In any event, no variance issued under this section 30 31 extend beyond July 1, 1988. Upon notice of the 32 availability of federal funds, the municipality shall 33 present to the Department of Environmental Protection 34 for approval an implementation schedule for design-35 ing, constructing and placing the waste collection 36 and treatment facilities in operation.

Variances may be conditioned upon reasonable and necessary terms relating to appropriate interim measures to be taken by the municipality to maintain or improve water quality.

Sec. 16. 38 MRSA §451-A, sub-§7, as amended by PL 1983, c. 566, §29, is repealed.

- Sec. 17. 38 MRSA §455, as amended by PL 1983, c.
 646, is repealed.
- 3 Sec. 18. 38 MRSA §464, sub-§4, ¶A, as amended by 4 PL 1987, c. 180, §4, is further amended to read:
- 5 A. Notwithstanding section 414-A, the board 6 shall not issue a water discharge license for any 7 of the following discharges:

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- (1) Direct discharge of pollutants to waters having a drainage area of less than 10 square miles, except that discharges into these waters which were licensed prior to January 1, 1986, shall be allowed to continue only until practical alternatives exist;
- (2) New direct discharge of domestic pollutants to tributaries of Class-GPA waters;
- (3) Any discharge into a tributary of GPA waters which, by itself or in combination with other activities, causes water quality degradation which would impair the characteristics and designated uses of downstream GPA waters or causes an increase in the trophic state of those GPA waters;
- (4) Discharge of pollutants to waters of the State which imparts color, taste, turbidity, toxicity, radioactivity or other properties which cause those waters to be unsuitable for the designated uses and characteristics ascribed to their class;
- (5) Discharge of pollutants to any water of the State which violates sections 465, 465-A and 465-B, except as provided in section 451; causes the "pH" of fresh waters to fall outside of the 6.0 to 8.5 range; causes the "pH" of estuarine and marine waters to fall outside of the 7.0 to 8.5 range; or causes fish for human consumption to be injurious to human health as determined by the United States Food and Drug Administration under the procedures established by United States

Code, Title 21, section 342 or as determined by the Department of Human Services. The Department of Human Services shall establish a protocol for determining risk in these situations. The protocol shall be promulgated as a rule in accordance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act, Title 5, chapter 375: and

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(6) New discharges of domestic pollutants to the surface waters of the State which are not conveyed and treated in federal, state, municipal or quasi-municipal sewage facili-"New discharge" means any overboard discharge which is licensed after the effective date of this section. For purposes of licensing, the board shall treat an increase in the licensed volume or quantity of an existing discharge or an expansion in the months during which the discharge will take a new discharge domestic place as of pollutants.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this subparagraph, an increase in the volume or quantity of domestic pollutants in a licensed discharge of domestic pollutants emanating from an existing commercial or industrial business is not prohibited so long as, in addition to all other provisions of applicable law, all the following conditions are met:

- The board finds that, based on the past record of compliance by the licensee with all requirements of its existing discharge licenses, the licensee likely to comply with the requirements of any subsequent license governing the increased discharge. The board shall not make this finding if there have been significant, numerous or repeated violations of any standard, limit or condition of the existing censes;
- (b) The licensee agrees, as a license

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	condition, to retain qualified employ- ees or independent consultants to en- sure that the overboard discharge sys- tem is meeting all requirements of the license and to test, monitor and main- tain the system. The board shall re- quire, as a license condition, that the licensee test the effluent on a weekly basis to ensure that the license re- quirements are being met and that the licensee promptly submit reports of these tests to the department; and	
13 14 15 16	(c) The board finds that all require- ments of paragraph G have been met with respect to the proposed increase in the overboard discharge.	
17 18	<pre>Sec. 19. 38 MRSA §467, sub-§4, ¶F, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, is amended to read:</pre>	
1,9	F. Moose River Drainage.	
20	(1) Moose River, main stem.	į
21 22 23	(a) Above its confluence with Number One Brook in Beattie Township - Class A.	:
24 25 26 27	(b) From its confluence with Number One Brook in Beattie Township to its confluence with Attean Pond - @lass-B Class AA.	
28 29 30	(c) From the outlet of Attean Pond to its confluence with Big Wood Pond - Class A.	
31 32 33	<pre>(d) From the outlet of Big Wood Pond to its confluence with Long Pond - Class C.</pre>	
34 35 36	(e) From the outlet of Long Pond to its confluence with Brassua Lake - Class B.	. /
37	(f) From the outlet of Brassua Lake to	

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	1 2	its confluence with Moosehead Lake - Class B.
	·, 3	(2) Moose River, tributaries.
	4 5	(a) All tributaries entering above the outlet of Big Wood Pond - Class A.
	6 7	<pre>Sec. 20. 38 MRSA §467, sub-§7, ¶B, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, is amended to read:</pre>
	8	B. Penobscot River, East Branch Drainage.
	9 10	(1) East Branch of the Penobscot River, main stem.
	11 12	(a) Above its confluence with Grand Lake Mattagamon - Class A.
	13 14 15 16 17	(b) From the dam at the outlet of Grand Lake Mattagamon to a point located 1,000 feet downstream from the dam at the outlet of Grand Lake Mattagamon - Class B.
))	18 19 20 21	(c) From a point located 1,000 feet downstream from the dam at the outlet of Grand Lake Mattagamon to its confluence with the West Branch - Class B.
	22 23	(2) East Branch of the Penobscot River, tributaries.
	24 25 26 27 28	(a) All tributaries and segments of the East Branch of the Penobscot River entering above the outlet of Grand Lake Mattagamon which are not otherwise classified - Class A.
	29 30 31 32 33	(b) All tributaries and segments of the East Branch of the Penobscot River entering below the outlet of Grand Lake Mattagamon which are not otherwise classified - Class B.
)	34 35	(c) All tributaries and segments of the East Branch of the Penobscot River

1 2		which are within the boundaries of Bax- ter State Park - Class AA.
3 4 5 6 7		(d) Sawtelle Brook, from a point located 1,000 feet downstream from the dam at the outlet of Sawtelle Deadwater to its confluence with the Seboeis River - Class B.
8 9 10		(e) Seboeis River, from the outlet of Snowshoe Lake to its confluence with the East Branch - Class B.
11 12 13 14		(f) Wassataquoik Stream, from the boundary of Baxter State Park to its confluence with the East Branch - Class B.
15 16 17 18 19		(g) Webster Brook, from a point located 1,000 feet downstream from the dam at the outlet of Telos Lake to its confluence with Grand-bake-Mattagamon Webster Lake - Class B.
20 21	Sec. 21. by PL 1985, c	38 MRSA §467, sub-§10, ¶A, as enacted . 698, §15, is amended to read:
22	A. Narra	guagus River, main stem.
23 24 25 26	conf Narr	From the outlet of Eagle Lake to the luence with the West Branch of the aguagus River in Cherryfield - @lass-Ass AA.
27 28 29	Bran	From the confluence with the West ch of the Narraguagus River in ryfield to tidewater - Class B.
30 31		38 MRSA §467, sub-§13, ¶A, as enacted . 698, §15, is amended to read:
32	A. St. C	roix River, main stem.
33 34 35	to	From the outlet of Chiputneticook Lakes the Grand Falls Dam, those waters lying in the State - Class B.

1 2 3 4	ence those	From the Grand Falls Dam to its confluwith Woodland Lake, the Woodland Dam, waters lying within the State, includant impoundments - Class C.
5 6 7		From the Woodland Dam to tidewater, waters lying within the State, includant impoundments - Class C.
8 9		38 MRSA §467, sub-§15, ¶¶B and C, as 1985, c. 698, §15, are amended to read:
10	B. Allaga	ash River Drainage.
11	(1)	Allagash River, main stem.
12 13 14		(a) From Churchill Dam to a point located 1,000 feet downstream from Churchill Dam - Class A.
15 16 17 18		(b) From a point located 1,000 feet downstream from Churchill Dam to its confluence with Gerald Brook in Allagash - Class AA.
19 20 21		(c) From its confluence with Gerald Brook in Allagash to its confluence with the St. John River - Class A.
22	(2)	Allagash River, tributaries.
23 24 25		(a) All tributaries and-segments of the Allagash River which are not other- wise classified - Class A.
26 27 28 29	•	(b) Allagash Stream, from the outlet of Allagash Pond in T.9, R.15, W.E.L.S. to its confluence with Chamberlain Lake - Class AA.
30 31 32 33		(c) Chemquasabamticook Stream, from the outlet of Chemquasabamticook Lake to its confluence with Long Lake - Class AA.
34 35		(d) Musquacook Stream, from the outlet of Third Musquacook Lake to its conflu-

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		·
1 2		ence with the Allagash River - Class AA.
3	C. Aroos	took River Drainage.
4	(1)	Aroostook River, main stem.
5 6 7 8		(a) From the confluence of Millinocket Stream and Munsungan Stream to its confluence with the Machias River - Class AA.
9 10 11		(b) From its confluence with the Machias River to the Sheridan Dam - Class B.
12 13 14		(c) From the Sheridan Dam to its confluence with Presque Isle Stream, including all impoundments - Class B.
15 16 17 18 19		(d) From its confluence with Presque Isle Stream to a point located 3.0 miles upstream of the intake of the Caribou water supply, including all impoundments - Class C.
20 21 22 23 24 25		(e) From a point located 3.0 miles upstream of the intake of the Caribou water supply to a point located 100 yards downstream of the intake of the Caribou water supply, including all impoundments - Class B.
26 27 28 29 30		(f) From a point located 100 yards downstream of the intake of the Caribou water supply to the international boundary, including all impoundments - Class C.
31	(2)	Aroostook River, tributaries.
3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5		(a) All tributaries andsegments of the Aroostook River entering above the confluence with St. Croix Stream which are not otherwise classified - Class A.
36		(b) Limestone Stream from the Long

	1 2	Road Bridge to the international boundary - Class C.
	3 4.4	 (c) Little Machias River and its tributaries - Class A.
	5	(d) Little Madawaska River and its tributaries, including Madawaska Lake tributaries above the Route 161 bridge in Stockholm - Class A.
	9 10 · · · · · · · · 11 · · · · · · ·	(e) Machias River, from the outlet of Big Machias Lake to the Garfield Plantation-Ashland boundary - Class AA.
	12 13 14	(f) Machias River tributaries entering above the Garfield-Ashland boundary - Class A.
	15 16 17	(g) Millinocket Stream, from the outlet of Millinocket Lake to its confluence with Munsungan Stream - Class AA.
	18 19 20 21	(h) Munsungan Stream, from the outlet of Little Munsungan Lake to its confluence with Millinocket Stream - Class AA.
	22 23 24 25	(i) Pattee Brook (Fort Fairfield) and its tributaries above the dam just upstream of the Route 167 bridge - Class A.
	26 27 28 29	(j) Presque Isle Stream and its tributaries above its confluence with, but not including, the North Branch of Presque Isle Stream - Class A.
	30 31 32 33	(k) St. Croix Stream from the outlet of St. Croix Lake to its confluence with Hall Brook in T.9, R.5, W.E.L.S Class A.
·)	34 35 36 37	(1) St. Croix Stream from its confluence with Hall Brook in T.9, R.5, W.E.L.S. to its confluence with the Aroostook River - Class AA.

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1 2		(m) St. Croix Stream tributaries - Class A.
3 4 5		(n) Salmon Brook, from the dam immediately above Washburn to its confluence with the Aroostook River - Class C.
6 7 · 8		(o) Squapan Stream and its tributaries above the B&A Railroad bridge - Class A.
9 10 11		<pre>(p) Unnamed Stream (Presque Isle) near Vining Station on Washburn Road - Class C.</pre>
12 13	Sec. 24. acted by PL	38 MRSA §469, sub-§8, ¶¶E and F, as en- 1985, c. 698, §15, are amended to read:
14	E. Old O	rchard Beach.
15 16 17 18	tida tude	Tidal waters of Goosefare Brook and its tributaries lying westerly of longi-70°-23'-08" W SC.
19	F. Saco.	
20 21 22 23	tida tude	Tidal waters of Goosefare Brook and its 1 tributaries lying westerly of longi-70°-23'-08" W SC.
24 25 26	tida	Tidal waters of the Saco River and its tributaries lying westerly of longi-70° - 22'-54" W Class SC.
27 28		38 MRSA §473, sub-§2, as enacted by PL, §3, is amended to read:
29 30 31 32	2. Adoptordinance app Use Regulation Chapter-424 s	ed zoning ordinance. Adopted a zoning roved by the board and the Maine Land on Commission, pursuant to Title-127 ection 438;
33 34	Sec. 26. 1977, c. 78,	38 MRSA §560, sub-§5, as amended by PL §205, is further amended to read:

) ·	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	5. Exemption. The board may by regulation exempt certain activities not inconsistent with the purposes of this section. An unpowered vessel of less than 500 barrels total oil storage capacity is exempt from the provisions of this section, provided that the vessel is subject to any applicable rules administered by the United States Coast Guard and the owner notifies the department of the location and contents of the vessel within 7 days of establishing the anchorage.
	11 12	<pre>Sec. 27. 38 MRSA \$1304, sub-\$12, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 746, \$29, is amended to read:</pre>
	13 14 15	12. <u>Compliance orders.</u> The commissioner may issue compliance orders subject to the provisions of this subsection.
.)	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	A. Whenever, after investigation, the commissioner determines that there is or has been an unauthorized discharge of hazardous waste, constituents of hazardous waste, or waste oil into the environment which is or may be endangering or causing damage to public health or the environment or that any person has violated or is in violation of any requirement of this subchapter, including rules adopted thereunder, relating to hazardous waste which-is-endangering-or-causing damage-to-public-health-or-the-environment or waste oil activities, he may issue an order requiring compliance immediately or within a specified time period or requiring corrective action or other response measures as necessary to remove the-dangers-to protect the public health and safety or the environment.
	33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	The commissioner may require assurance of financial ability for completing corrective action and may require, where necessary, that corrective action be taken beyond a facility or site to remove the danger to the public health or the environment unless the person to whom the order is directed demonstrates to the commissioner that, despite that person's best efforts, he was unable to obtain the necessary permission to undertake such actions.

B. Any order issued under this subsection may be directed to any person who causes or caused or contributes or contributed to the discharge or violation. Such order shall contain findings of fact describing, insofar as possible, and with reasonable specificity, the nature of the discharge or violation, the wastes involved, the nature of the cause or contribution of the person with respect to the discharge or violation, the site of the activity, the required action, the time period for compliance and the danger, if any, to public health or safety of the environment.

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- C. Service of the commissioner's findings and an order shall be made by hand delivery by an authorized representative of the department or by certified mailing, return receipt requested, in accordance with the Maine Rules of Civil Procedure.
- The person to whom the order is directed shall comply immediately or within a specified time period. That person may apply to the within 10 working days after receipt of the order for a hearing on the order. The-hearing-shall-be held-by-a-majority-of-the-board-members-within-14 days -- after-receipt-of-the-application -- -- Within-7 days-after-the--hearing,--the--board--shall--make findings--of--fact--and-shall-continue,-revoke-or modify-the-order. Within 15 working days after receipt of the application, the board shall hold a hearing, make findings of fact and continue, revoke or modify the order. At the hearing, all witnesses shall be sworn and-the-department-shall establish-the-basis-for-the-order-and-for--naming the -- person -- to - whom - the - order - was - directed. decision of the board may be appealed to the perior Court in accordance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act, Title 5, chapter subchapter VII.
 - Sec. 28. 38 MRSA \$1310, last ¶, as repealed and replaced by PL 1979, c. 699, \$16, is amended to read:
 - The person to whom the order is directed shall comply immediately. An order may not be appealed to the Superior Court, but a person to whom it is di-

- rected may apply to the board for a hearing on the 1 2 order, if the application is made within 48 hours af-3 ter receipt of the order by the person to whom 4 order was directed. The-hearing-shall-be-held-by-the 5 board-within-48-hours-after-receipt--of--application-6 Within-7-days-after-the-hearing,-the-board-shall-make 7 findings--of--fact-and-continue,-revoke-or-modify-the order. Within 5 working days after receipt of 8 9 application, the board shall hold a hearing, make 10 findings of fact and continue, revoke or modify the 11 The decision of the board may be appealed to the Superior Court in accordance with Title 5, chap-12 13 ter 375, subchapter VII.
- 16 Sec. 30. 38 MRSA \$1364, sub-\$4, as amended by PL
 17 1985, c. 746, \$34, is further amended to read:
- 18
 4. <u>Designation</u>. In accordance with section 19 1365, the commissioner may declare a site to be an uncontrolled hazardous substance site. The designation may be appealed only upon the issuance of an order pursuant to section 1365, subsection 5 2, as provided in section 1365, subsection 4.

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- Sec. 31. 38 MRSA §1364, sub-§6, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 569, §1, is amended to read:
- 26 Accept funds. The department may accept any 27 public or private funds which may be available 28 carrying out the purposes of this chapter. The Un-29 controlled Hazardous Substance Sites Trust Fund 30 established to be used by the department as a nonlapsing revolving fund for carrying out the purposes of this chapter, including the long-term oversight of 31 32 33 uncontrolled hazardous substance sites. Money in the fund, not needed currently to meet the obligations of 34 the department in the exercise of its responsibilities under this chapter, shall be deposited with the 35 36 37 Treasurer of State to the credit of the fund and may 38 be invested in such manner as is provided for by law. Interest received on that investment shall be cred-ited to the fund. All funds from whatever source 39 40 available for site evaluation and investigation and 41 42 for the implementation of plans to abate, clean up or

L	mitigate	threats	or	haza	rds	to	the	pub.	lic	heal	th,
2	safety or	welfare	and	to the	e en	viro	nmer	nt a	are	to	be
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1	commission								rtic	ned	and
5	expended a	as provi	ded b	y the	Leg:	isla	ture				

- Sec. 32. 38 MRSA \$1366, last ¶, as enacted by PL
 1983, c. 569, §1, is repealed.
- 8 Sec. 33. 38 MRSA §1367, last ¶, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 569, §1, is amended to read:

Funds recovered under this section shall be deposited into the account-from-which-the-funds-were expended Uncontrolled Hazardous Substance Sites Trust Fund and shall be used by the department to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

Sec. 34. 38 MRSA §1371 is enacted to read:

§1371. Lien established

 All costs incurred by the State resulting from the abatement, cleanup or mitigation of a discharge of a hazardous substance or of hazards posed by an uncontrolled hazardous substance site designated pursuant to section 1364, shall be a lien against the real estate of the person causing the discharge or, if the site is an uncontrolled site, the responsible party.

- l. Notice. A certificate of lien signed by the Commissioner of Environmental Protection shall be mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, to all those persons of record holding an interest in such real estate over which the commissioner's lien is entitled to priority. A certificate may be filed for record in the office of clerk of any municipality in which the real estate is situated.
- 2. Recording. Such a lien shall be effective when filed with the registry of deeds for the county in which the real estate is located. The lien shall include a description of the real estate, the amount of the lien and the name of the owner as grantor. Such a lien shall take precedence over all transfers and encumbrances recorded on or after June 1, 1987,

.1	which affect any interest in the real estate or any
. 2	part of it, including all real estate which has been
3	included in the property description of the real es-
4	tate within the preceding 3 years.
	the contract of the contract o
5	3. Limitation. This section does not apply to
6	real estate which consists exclusively of residential
7	real estate.
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8 -	4. Discharge of lien. When the amount with re-
. 9	spect to which a lien has been recorded under the
10 11	provisions of this section has been paid or reduced,
12	the commissioner, upon request by any person of
13	record holding an interest in the real estate, which is the subject of the lien, shall issue a certificate
14	discharging or partially discharging such lien, which
15	certificate shall be recorded in the registry in
16	which the lien was recorded. Any action of the fore-
17	closure of the lien shall be brought by the Attorney
18	General in the name of the State in the Superior
19	Court for the judicial district in which the property
20	subject to the lien is situated.
21	Sec. 35. PL 1985, c. 746, §36, is amended to
22	read:
23	Sec. 36. Transition. Consistent with the Maine
24	Revised Statutes, Title 5, chapter 69, for any posi-
25	tion affected by this Act and subject to the
26	Personnel Civil Service Law on the effective date of
27	this Act, the incumbent in the position shall retain
28 29	his-appointment-subject-to-the-Personnel-Law-until3
30	yearsafter-the-effective-date-of-this-ActThe-in-
31	cumbent-shall be compensated, whether occupying the same or another position, according to the terms of
32	his salary range prior to the effective date of this
33	Act during-the-3-year-period until July 16, 1989, un-
34	less that incumbent elects to waive the provisions of
35	this section. If that incumbent waives the provi-
36	sions of this section, he shall be compensated ac-
37	cording to the provisions of the Maine Revised Stat-
38	utes, Title 2, section 6, subsection 4, if he occu-
39	pies a position named in that subsection.

40 FISCAL NOTE This bill will simplify the fee structure of the Maine Environmental Protection Fund and result in an increase in dedicated revenue to the fund in the amount of \$34,700 annually.'

STATEMENT OF FACT

Section 1 adds the stream alteration and the freshwater laws to the list of land use laws over which the District Court has jurisdiction.

Section 2 adds provisions to the District Court's jurisdiction to facilitate enforcement of air quality laws.

Sections 3 and 35 modify the transition provisions of earlier legislation, Public Law 1985, chapter 746, to allow the Commissioner of Environmental Protection to appoint new bureau directors of his own choosing while providing the incumbents in those positions with salary protection consistent with the intent of the earlier legislation.

Section 4 removes the position of assistant to the commissioner.

Sections 5 to 9 make changes to the Maine Environmental Protection Fund. One change is from a 3-fee system to a 2-fee system. The filing and processing fees are one fee, a processing fee. The compliance or license fee remains the same. This change will streamline the processing of applications by reducing administrative time and simplifying the overall fee structure.

Section 10. The 112th Legislature exempted the placement of certain water lines and utility cables from review under the Great Ponds Law, the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 38, sections 386 to 396. The Bureau of Public Lands has authority to issue leases and easements for submerged lands owned by the State, Title 12, section 558-A. This addition provides for notice to the Bureau of Public Lands that the exempted activity will occur so that lease or easement arrangements can be made.

1 2 3	Section 11 makes the antidegradation criteria consistent with Title 38, section 464, subsection 4, paragraph F, the water reclassification law.
4 5 6	Section 12 removes the requirement to solicit comments on a specific type of stream alteration application, thereby reducing processing time.
7 8	Section 13 clarifies the definition of altered shoreline within the stream alteration law.
9 10	Section 14 restricts timber harvesting in resource protection districts around great ponds.
15 16 17	Section 15 clarifies that the intent of time schedule variances is to exempt municipalities from the requirement to provide best practicable treatment under certain conditions. In previous legislation, the specific "time schedule" deadline has been deleted. The proposed change focuses legislative intent on treatment goal rather than dates which have now been removed from the laws.
21 22 23	Section 15 also sets a July 1, 1988, limitation on variances which may be issued by the Board of Environmental Protection. This makes state law consistent with the United States Clean Water Act deadline for municipalities to provide required wastewater treatment.
27	Section 16. Repeal of this section is necessary as the department no longer uses the variance for single-family homes. Deadline for use of the variance was July 1, 1985.
31 :	Section 17. Repeal of this section is necessary. It required the department to conduct a study of the sardine industry's wastewater discharges. The study has been complete, standards set and licenses issued.
	Section 18 conforms the statutory language of the overboard discharge with the intent of the Legislature as expressed during debate on the bill in the

Senate. At that time, the Legislature expressed its

intent that state and federal facilities not be af-

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ner as municipalities.

12.

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 Sections 19 and 21. As stated on page 13 of the March, 1986, Water Reclassification Report of the Joint Standing Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, it was the committee's intent that waters protected under Title 12, section 403, which did not receive licensed discharges and which were Class A prior to enactment of L.D. 2283, be upgraded to Class AA. In the rush of the committee's work, however, a segment of the Narraguagus River was omitted and a segment of the Moose River was mistakenly downgraded to Class B.

Section 20. The classification assigned to Webster Brook in Title 38, section 467, subsection 7, paragraph B, contradicts the AA classification assigned to that portion of Webster Brook lying within the bounds of Baxter State Park under section 467, subsection 7, paragraph B.

Section 22. The enactment of this section was accidently recommended when the Department of Environmental Protection staff overlooked the fact that this segment receives a cooling water discharge. The change is needed to maintain consistency with the requirements of section 465-A.

Section 23. Two minor errors of duplication occurred for tributaries of the Allagash and Aroostook Rivers.

Section 24. An error in transcribing the Department of Environmental Protection's proposal was made which resulted in a misstatement of what longitude defines the mouth of the Goosefare Brook Estuary.

Section 25. When the shoreland zoning law was transferred from Title 12 to Title 38, this reference was overlooked.

Section 26 provides a limited exemption for small oil storage barges used in the islands. The 500 barrel exemption is consistent with the Oil Discharge Prevention and Control law. This section also ensure the department is notified of the location and contents of exempted vessels.

Section 27. This section modifies the compliance order provision by allowing the orders to be issued for hazardous waste discharges or violations so compliance may be sought without having the commissioner prove that actual damage is occurring to public health or the environment. The purpose of the compliance order provision is to restore compliance before any harm can occur. This section also changes

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10 Allowing hearings and the decision on the or-11 der to be completed within 15 working days after re-12 ceipt of the application. Hearings will not require 13 6 members of the board to attend. Any decision would 14 still require a majority of the board to vote, con-15 sistent with other statutory provisions; and

how appeals to an order may be conducted by:

- Removing a section which describes departmental responsbilities in an appeal, but fails to speci-18 fy appellant responsibilities. The responsibilities may be specified during case specific appeal hear-19 ings.
 - This section specifies Section 28. that issued under the emergency provisions of section 1310 may be appealed, but specifies that such appeals must filed within 48 hours. A hearing and decision must be made within 5 working days of receipt of appeal application.
- 27 Section 29. This section repeals the limitation currently placed upon the Hazardous Waste Fund for 28 use for activities which may be compensated by the 29 30 Federal Superfund. The recent 31 reauthorization of the Superfund included provisions 32 which no longer result in a preemption of the Hazard-33 ous Waste Fund by the Superfund for certain activi-34 Consequently, the current limitation on the 35 fund no longer applies.
 - Section 30 makes a technical change.
 - Section 31. This section clarifies how the department may handle public or private funds received for the cleanup of uncontrolled sites. Cleanup sites often involves future oversight for a period of years and settlement of these cases with responsible

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by th	e Sta	te.	This	sect	ion	esta	blish	nes a	trust	fund
for us										
those	fund	5.	No	fees	or	taxes	are	asso	ciated	with
this t	rust :	fund	•			*				

 Section 32. This section repeals the last paragraph of Title 38, section 1366. That paragraph which describes the use of available funds has been relocated to 1364, thereby consolidating provisions concerning funds and allocations.

Section 33. This section specifies that funds recovered for uncontrolled hazardous substance sites be deposited into the Uncontrolled Hazardous Substance Sites Trust Fund.

Section 34. This section provides the State with the ability to place a priority lien on property, other than residential property, where the department has expended funds to clean up uncontrolled hazardous substance discharges and sites. This provision will the department as it does in other New England States, in recovering thousands of dollars in clean-up funds by registering a lien on the property until the claim has been satisfied.

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