MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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(New Draft of S.P. 508, L.D. 1532) FIRST REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

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| S.P. 581 | | In Senate, 3 | June 2, 1987 |
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Reported by Senator Erwin of Oxford for the Committee on Fisheries and Wildlife and printed under Joint Rule 2. Original Bill sponsored by Senator Usher of Cumberland. Cosponsored by: Senator Brawn of Knox, Representative Clark of Millinocket, Representative Greenlaw of Standish.

JOY J. O'BRIEN, Secretary of the Senate

No. 1724

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

AN ACT to Revise and Update Certain Fish and

Wildlife Laws.

| 4 5 | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: |
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| 6 7 | Sec. 1. 12 MRSA §7001, sub-§7-A is enacted to read: |
| 8 9 | 7-A. Exotic. "Exotic" means of foreign nature or character, not native, introduced from abroad, but |
| 10 | not fully naturalized or acclimatized. |

11 Sec. 2. 12 MRSA §7060, as enacted by PL 1979, c. 12 420, §1, is amended to read:

13 §7060. Failure to stop for a law enforcement officer

A person is guilty of failure to stop for a law enforcement officer if he:

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- 1. Motor vehicle or conveyance. Fails or refuses to stop a motor vehicle or other conveyance immediately upon request or signal of any officer in uniform whose duty it is to enforce chapters 701 to 721;
- 2. Watercraft. Fails to stop or move his watercraft upon being ordered or directed to do so by any law enforcement officer in uniform whose duty it is to enforce chapter 715, subchapter I; or
- 3. Snowmobile. Fails or refuses to stop any snowmobile on request or signal of any law enforcement officer in uniform whose duty it is to enforce chapter 715, subchapter II-; or
- 15
 4. All-terrain vehicle. Fails or refuses to stop
 16 any all-terrain vehicle on request or signal of any
 17 law enforcement officer in uniform whose duty it is
 18 to enforce chapter 715, subchapter IV.
- 1. <u>Conviction of violation</u>. If any person holding a license or permit issued under chapters 701 to
 721 is convicted of the violation of any provision of
 chapters 701 to 721, the commissioner may revoke, or
 refuse to grant, any license or permit held by the
 person for a period of not less than 3 months nor
 more than one-year 5 years.
- 28 Sec. 4. 12 MRSA §7077, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1979, c. 420, §1, is amended to read:
- 2. Conviction of violation of Title 17-A while 30 hunting or fishing. If any person holding a license 31 or permit under this chapter is convicted of the violation of any provision of Title 17-A while on a 32 33 hunting or fishing trip or in the pursuit of wild an-34 imals or, wild birds or fish, the commissioner may revoke the license or permit held by that person for a period not to exceed one-year 5 years, except where 35 36 37 when the killing or wounding of a human being has oc-38 curred, in which case the commissioner may revoke the 39 40 license or permit for up-to not less than 5 years.

| | 1 2 | Sec. 5. 12 MRSA §7078, as repealed and replaced by PL 1981, c. 414, §10, is amended to read: |
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| | 3 | §7078. Refusal to issue license or permit |
| | 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | If any person is convicted of a violation of any provision of chapters 701 to 721 and is not the holder of a valid license or permit issued under chapters 701 to 721, the commissioner may refuse to issue a related license or permit to that person for the next calendar - year up to 5 years following the date of conviction, except when the killing or wounding of a human being has occurred, in which case the commissioner may revoke the license or permit for a period of not less than 5 years. |
| | 14 15 | <pre>Sec. 6. 12 MRSA §7079, sub-\$1, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 329, §3, is amended to read:</pre> |
|) | 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 | 1. Conviction of violation. If any habitual violator, as defined in section 7001, subsection 13-A, is convicted of a violation of any provision of chapters 701 to 721, the commissioner shall revoke all licenses and permits held by that person. No license may be granted to that person for a period of-3-years from-the-date-of-revocation to be determined by the commissioner, but not less than 3 years from the date of revocation. |
| | 25 26 | <pre>Sec. 7. 12 MRSA §7107-A, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 320, §2, is amended to read:</pre> |
| | 27 28 | 3. Schedule of fees. The schedule of fees is as follows: |
| | 29 30 | A. Resident 5-day 6-day muzzle-loading hunting license \$7 |
| | 31 32 | B. Nonresident 5-day 6-day muzzle-loading hunting license\$25 |
| | 33 34 | C. Alien 5-day 6-day muzzle-loading hunting license \$50 |
| | 35 | Sec. 8. 12 MRSA §7133, sub-§5, ¶B is enacted to |

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read:

| 1 2 | B. No person may have more than 2 traps set for bear at any one time. |
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| 3 4 | Sec. 9. 12 MRSA §7133, sub-§7, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 146, §2, is amended to read: |
| 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 | 7. Successful completion of trapper evaluation program required for license. Any person who applies for a state license to trap other than a junior license shall submit proof of having successfully completed an education course of the type described in subsection 8 or satisfactory evidence of having previously held an adult license to trap in this State or any other state, province or country in any year beginning with 1978. |
| 14 15 16 17 18 | When proof or evidence cannot otherwise be provided, the person may substitute a signed affidavit that he has previously held the required adult trapping license or that he has successfully completed the required trapper education course. |
| 19 20 | The provisions of this subsection shall take effect #################################### |
| 21 22 23 | Sec. 10. 12 MRSA §7171, sub-§4, ¶B, as repealed and replaced by PL 1985, c. 607, §§3 and 9, is amended to read: |
| 24 25 26 | B. The following restrictions apply to the tak- ing and selling of baitfish under the baitfish wholesaler's license. |
| 27 28 29 30 31 32 | (1) Any person engaged in taking, or as- sisting in taking, live baitfish for resale from inland waters must hold a current baitfish wholesaler's license which shall be exhibited upon request to any agent of the commissioner. |
| 33 ² 34 35 36 37 38 | (2) The holder of a baitfish wholesaler's license may take baitfish by use of a seine as defined in section 7001, subsection 33-A; a baitfish trap as defined in section 7001, subsection 1-B; a dipnet, a dropnet, a lift net or a bag net; or by hook and line. |

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| <i>)</i> | 1 2 3 / 1 | (3) The holder of a baittfish wholesaler's license may use particles of food for the purpose of luring baitfish to a baitfish trap, a dipnet, a dropnet, a lift net or a bag net. |
| / | 6 7 / 10 (th 10 th 10 th 10 th 10 th 8 (12 th 10 th 10 th 10 th 9 (14 th 10 th | (4) If a person sells live baitfish from more than one wholesale facility, he must obtain a separate license for each place of business. |
| ÷ | 10° - 10° - 10° - 10° - 11° - | (5) The holder of a baitfish wholesaler's license may designate others to assist him in selling live baitfish at his business facility. |
| | 14 15 16 | (6) The holder of a baitfish wholesaler's license, or his designee, may transport live baitfish. |
| | 18 and repl | 11. 12 MRSA §7171, sub-§4, ¶C, as repealed aced by PL 1985, c. 607, §§3 and 9, is to read: |
|) | 21 ing | The following restrictions apply to the tak- and selling of live smelts under the smelt esaler's license. |
| | 23 24 25 26 27 28 | (1) Any person engaged in taking, or assisting in taking, live smelts for resale from inland waters must hold a current smelt wholesaler's license which shall be exhibited upon request to any agent of the commissioner. |
| • | 29 30 31 (A) | (2) The holder of a smelt wholesaler's license may take live smelts for resale from any inland water in accordance with general rules promulgated by the commissioner in regard to the taking of smelts. |
|) | 34 35 36 37 38 | (3) The holder of a smelt wholesaler's license may use a baitfish trap, a dipnet, a dropnet, a lift net, a bag net or hook and line to take up to 8 quarts of smelts in a 24-hour period, beginning at noon on any |

given day, from specific inland waters designated by the commissioner. មាន ស្គ្រា ស្នា 3 (4) The holder of a smelt wholesaler's cense may use particles of food for the pur-5 pose of luring smelts to a baitfish trap, a dipnet, a dropnet, a lift net or a bag 7.5 (5) The holder of a smelt wholesaler's li-8 cense may transport or possess at his business facility more than the daily bag limit of smelts at any time, providing that the 9 10 11 smelts were acquired in a lawful manner. 12 the smelts were purchased from another person, a receipted invoice, bill of lading or 13 14 bill of sale shall be presented upon request 15 any agent of the commissioner. For pur-16 poses of this paragraph, live smelts 17 be considered in possession of the licensee 18 once the smelts have been removed from the 19 inland waters and placed in a container. 20 (6) If a person sells live smelts from more 21 than one wholesale facility, he must obtain 22 a separate license for each place of busi-23 24 The holder of a smelt wholesaler's li-(7)cense may designate others to assist him 25 26 selling live smelts at his business facili-27 ty. 28 (8) The holder of a smelt wholesaler's 29 cense, or his designee, may transport live smelts, except that live smelts being trans-30 31 ported directly from an inland water 32 must be accompanied by the licensee. 33 Sec. 12. 12 MRSA \$7172, as amended by PL 1983, c. 807, Pt. P, §14, is repealed. 34 35 Sec. 13. 12 MRSA §7235, sub-§4, ¶E, amended as by PL 1983, c. 22, §1, is further amended to read: 36 this subsection, 37 Notwithstanding Ringneck

tallic leg band.

pheasants and wild turkeys shall be

pheasants birds required to be marked with a me-

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| | - 1 2 | Sec. 14. 12 MRSA 7235, sub-§5, ¶E is enacted to read: |
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|) | 3 4 5 | E. Notwithstanding subsection 4, identifying marks or seals are not required for exotic animals. |
| 1 | 6 | Sec. 15. 12 MRSA §7237-A is enacted to read: |
| | 7 8 | §7237-A. Release of wild birds and wild animals into the wild |
| | 9 10 11 12 | The commissioner may issue a written permit to any person permitting him to release into the wild captive raised or imported wild birds and wild animals. |
| | 13 14 15 | Sec. 16. 12 MRSA §7351, sub-§1-A, as enacted by PL 1981, c. 123, §2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: |
| | 16 17 18 | 1-A. Expiration. All licenses issued under this section are valid for one year commencing July 1st of each year. |
|) | . 19 20 | <pre>Sec. 17. 12 MRSA §7368, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 502, §4, is repealed.</pre> |
| | 21 22 | <pre>Sec. 18. 12 MRSA §7432, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1985, c. 718, §8, is further amended to read:</pre> |
| | 23 24 | 2. <u>Failure to visit traps.</u> A person is guilty of failure to visit traps if he: |
| | 25 26 27 28 29 | A. While trapping in any organized or incorporated place, fails to visit each trap except beaver sets, so-called, or fails to cause the same to be visited at least once in every calendar day including Sunday; |
| | 30 31 32 33 34 | B. While trapping in any unorganized or deorganized place, fails to visit each trap, except water sets and killer-type traps, so-called, or fails to cause the same to be visited at least once in every 72-hour period; or |

| 1 C. While trapping in any unorganized or deorganized place, fails to visit each killer-type trap, except water sets, so called, or fails to cause the same to be visited at least once in every 7 calendar days:; or |
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| D. While trapping for bear in any area of the State, fails to visit his bear traps at least once in every calendar day. |
| 9 Sec. 19. 12 MRSA §7452, sub-§7, as enacted by PL 10 1979, c. 420, §1, is repealed and the following en- 11 acted in its place: 12 7. False registration of bear. A person is 13 guilty of false registration of bear if he presents a 14 bear for registration or allows to be registered in 15 his name any bear: |
| A. Which he himself did not kill; or B. Which he himself did not catch in a trap and kill. |
| 19 Sec. 20. 12 MRSA §7452, sub-§11, as enacted by 20 PL 1979, c. 543, §40, is amended to read: |
| 11. Failure to attach bear tag to bear. A person is guilty of failure to attach a bear tag to a bear if, prior to presenting a bear for registration, he possesses or leaves in the fields or forests a bear which he has killed and which does not have securely attached to it and plainly visible the bear tag portion of his hunting license bearing his full name and address, or if the bear was taken by trapping, a tag bearing his full name, address and trapping license number. |
| 31 Sec. 21. 12 MRSA §7452, sub-§15, ¶A-1 is enacted to read: |
| A-1. Notwithstanding subsection 6, paragraph C, a person on a hunting trip in an unorganized township and staying at a temporary place of lodging during the open firearm season on deer, may keep an unregistered bear at that temporary place of lodging for a period not to exceed 7 |

| 1 | days or until he leaves the woods, whichever |
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| 2 | comes first. |
| 3 4 | Sec. 22. 12 MRSA §7464, sub-§8-A, as enacted by PL 1981, c. 118, §9, is amended to read: |
| 5 6 7 8 | 8-A. <u>Illegal firearms</u> . A person is guilty of using illegal firearms if he uses a handgun, which is less than 35 caliber, a .22 caliber rimfire firearm or a shotgun using shot loads to hunt moose. |
| 9 10 | <pre>Sec. 23. 12 MRSA §7827, sub-§4-A, as enacted by PL 1979, c. 543, §79, is amended to read:</pre> |
| 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 | 4-A. Unlawfully operating a vehicle on a snowmobile trail. A person is guilty of unlawfully operating a vehicle on a snowmobile trail if he operates any 4-wheel drive vehicle, dune buggy, ATV, motorcycle or other-motorized any other motor vehicle, other than a snowmobile and appurtenant equipment, over-the snow-on-roads-and-trails-maintained-for-snowmobile use-and on snowmobile trails which are financed in whole or in part with funds from the Snowmobile Trail Fund, unless such that use has been authorized by the landowner or his agent, or unless the use is necessitated by an emergency involving safety of persons or property. |
| 24 25 | Sec. 24. 12 MRSA §7827, sub-§23, $\PF-1$ is enacted to read: |
| 30 31 | F-1. Notwithstanding subsection 18, a person is not guilty of operating a snowmobile on railroad tracks if he is operating within the right-of-way of a portion of railroad line which has been officially abandoned under the authority of the Interstate Commerce Commission. |
| 3 2 33 | Sec. 25. 12 MRSA §7857, sub-§24, ¶E-2 is enacted to read: |
| 34 35 36 37 38 39 | E-2. Notwithstanding subsection 18, a person is not guilty of operating an all-terrain vehicle on railroad tracks if he is operating within the right-of-way of a portion of railroad line which has been officially abandoned under the authority of the Interstate Commerce Commission. |

2 Section 1 defines the term exotic for the defini-3 tions section of fisheries and wildlife law.

Section 2 makes it clear that the operator of an all-terrain vehicle must stop the machine upon request or signal of any uniformed law enforcement officer.

Sections 3, 4, 5 and 6 give the commissioner more discretion over how long licenses can be revoked after hunting violations.

Section 7 corrects from 5 to 6 the number of days during which muzzle-loading hunting licenses are valid. The season is currently 6 days long.

Section 8 allows a trapper to set only 2 bear traps. This eliminates an ongoing problem associated with multiple catches of bear by a single trapper. The bag limit on bear is one each year.

Section 9 changes the effective date of the trapper training course required to acquire a new trapping license. Trapping licenses are issued July 1st of each year and are valid for one year. This change makes the effective date of this section consistent with new license issuance.

Sections 10 and 11 make it clear that anyone who assists in the taking of live baitfish and live smelts for resale must hold the appropriate license. Section 11 resolves enforcement problems associated with the possession of live smelts by persons who hold smelt wholesalers' licenses. This change plugs several loopholes in the existing law and makes it more difficult for a smelt dealer to exceed the daily bag limit on smelts without being detected.

Section 12 repeals a section pertaining to the live smelt dealer's license which should have been repealed in 1986 when the live bait laws underwent a complete revision.

| 5 | requirements. |
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| 6 7 8 9 | Section 15 makes it clear that captive raised or imported wild birds and wild animals may only be released into the wild upon written permission of the commissioner. |
| 10 11 12 13 14 | Section 16 removes language involving the expiration date of a taxidermist license. The deleted language was enacted in 1981 to cover a transition period during which the effective dates of the license were modified to coincide with the state fiscal year. |
| 15 16 17 | Section 17 repeals a portion of the whitewater rafting law which was inadvertently left in the laws when replaced with new language in 1986. |
| 18 19 20 | Section 18 requires that all bear traps be tended at least once a day regardless of whether the traps are set in organized or unorganized locations. |
| 21 22 23 24 25 26 | Section 19 makes it unlawful for anyone to register a bear taken by trapping except the person who sets the trap and kills the bear. Currently, the laws appear to be inadequate to prevent a person who has caught a bear in a trap from giving someone else permission to shoot and register the animal. |
| 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 | Currently, the law requires that the bear tag portion of the hunting license of any person who takes a bear be attached to the bear from the time the bear is killed until it is officially registered at a big game tagging station. There is no such provision involving bears taken by trapping. Section 20 establishes a requirement that, prior to registration, all bear taken by trapping be marked with a tag |

Section 13 includes wild turkeys as a species to be marked with a metallic leg band prior to being removed from the premises of a licensed breeder.

Section 14 exempts exotic species from marking

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hunters during the open firearm season on deer currently exists for deer hunters in allowing a suc-

bearing the name, address and trapping license number of the person who trapped and killed the bear.

Section 21 extends the same courtesy to bear

| 1 2 3 | cessful bear hunter to keep an unregistered bear at a hunting camp in unorganized territory for up to 7 days or until he leaves the woods. |
|------------------------|--|
| 4 5 | Section 22 legalizes the use of handguns, .35 caliber or greater, in hunting moose. |
| 6 7 8 9 10 | Section 23 makes the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 12, section 7827, subsection 4- A, which is part of department laws pertaining to snowmobiles, consistent with the more recent section 7857, subsection 3, which is part of the Department of Conservation laws pertaining to ATVs. |
| 12 13 14 | Section 24 makes it lawful for snowmobiles to operate along railroad beds which have been officially discontinued. |
| 15 16 17 | Section 25 makes it lawful for all-terrain vehicles to operate along railroad beds which have been officially discontinued. |