# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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### (Governor's Bill) FIRST REGULAR SESSION

### ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

### Legislative Document

NO. 1413

H.P. 1050 House of Representatives, May 4, 1987 Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative CASHMAN of Old Town. Cosponsored by Representative JACKSON of Harrison, Senators TWITCHELL of Oxford and MAYBURY of Penobscot.

#### STATE OF MAINE

## IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

AN ACT to Return to Maine Income Taxpayers the Additional Tax Payments Associated with Conformity to the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for Tax Year 1987.
Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
Sec. 1. 5 MRSA §1514, sub-§4 is enacted to read:
4. Fund adjustments. Adjustments to the fund shall be as follows.
A. A transfer from this fund to the General Fund to offset the loss of revenue attributable to taxable income adjustments for individuals, for

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- the tax year 1987, is required prior to June 30, 2 1989, in the amount of \$4,000,000. ⊕3 B. There shall be no certification under these provisions for fiscal year 1987. This 4 5 from the adjustments provided for 1987 fiscal 6 year which eliminates the revenue increases associated with conformity to the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for fiscal year 1987. 7 8 9 Sec. 2. 36 MRSA §5121, as enacted by P&SL 1969,
- 9 Sec. 2. 36 MRSA §5121, as enacted by P&SL 1969, 10 c. 154, Section F, §1, is amended to read:

### §5121. Taxable income

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The entire taxable income of a resident individu-12 13 al of this State shall be his federal adjusted gross 14 income as defined in the laws of the United States with the modifications and less the deductions and 15 personal exemptions provided in this chapter. 16 17 case of resident individuals who have Maine adjusted gross income less than the income level for which 18 19 federal income tax return is required, pursuant to 20 the United States Internal Revenue Code, Section 21 6012, their taxable income is to be zero.

Sec. 3. 36 MRSA §5131 is enacted to read:

### §5131. Exemption credit

For a taxable year beginning in 1987, an individual taxpayer is entitled to a credit against taxes levied for that tax year pursuant to this Part. The amount of the credit is \$9 for each exemption allowable on the return for the same year, but in no case shall this credit reduce the Maine income tax to less than zero.

Sec. 4. 36 MRSA \$5217 is enacted to read:

### §5217. Conformity credit

For a taxable year beginning in 1987, a corporate taxpayer is entitled to receive a credit against taxes levied for that year pursuant to this Part, except for chapter 819. The amount of the credit is 5% of the amount of the tax otherwise due for the same year.

$( \ )$	1	Sec. 5. 36 MRSA §5220, sub-§1, as enacted by
	2	P&SL 1969, c. 154, Section F, §1, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
	4 5	l. Resident individuals. Every resident individual:
	6 7	A. Who is required to file a federal income tax return for the taxable year; or
	8 9 10 11 12	B. Who has Maine adjusted gross income equal to or greater than the income levels for which a federal income tax return is required pursuant to the United States Internal Revenue Code, Section 6012.
	13 14 15	Sec. 6. 36 MRSA §5220, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1985, c. 783, §38, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
	16 17 18 19 20 21	2. Nonresident individuals. Every nonresident individual who has Maine adjusted gross income from sources within this State equal to or greater than the income levels for which a federal income tax return is required pursuant to the United States Internal Revenue Code, Section 6012.
	22 23 24	Sec. 7. Effective date. This Act shall be effective with regard to sections 2, 5 and 6 for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1987.
	<b>2</b> 5	FISCAL NOTE
	26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	This bill is designed to offset the fiscal year 1987 windfall associated with conformity to the United States Internal Revenue Code for tax year 1987. The estimated individual income tax additional tax for fiscal year 1987 is \$13.078 million, \$3 million of which is to be returned through the redefinition of taxable income. The remaining \$10.078 million is to be returned through the exemption tax credit. For corporate income tax conformi-
<u>_</u> j	35 36 37 38	ty, an additional collection of \$3.457 million is expected. This will be defrayed by the 5% tax credit. In the light of these offsets the Tax Adjustment Reserve Fund is not necessary for fiscal year 1987.

This bill provides an ongoing redefinition of taxable income. In order to offset the expected tax year 1988 cost of \$4 million a transfer from the Tax Adjustment Reserve Fund is required.

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#### STATEMENT OF FACT

bill is intended to provide the mechanism for returning to both individual and corporate income 7 taxpayers the full amount of additional collections associated with conformity to the United States In-8 9 ternal Revenue Code for fiscal year 1987. A significant element of this package is the redefinition of 11 taxable income to eliminate from Maine tax rolls 12 13 those individuals not required to file a federal in-14 come tax return. Similarly, they would not be re-15 quired to file a Maine individual income tax return. This provision is incorporated as an ongoing element 16 17 of the Maine tax laws.

Two additional provisions which apply only for tax years beginning in 1987 are also included. First, is a credit for individual taxpayers equal to \$9 for each exemption they claim on their 1987 tax return. Second, is a credit for corporate taxpayers equal to 5% of their 1987 corporate income tax liability.

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