# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

# H.P. 954 Reference to the Committee on Education suggested and ordered printed. EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative BOST of Orono. Cosponsored by Senator ESTES of York, Representatives HANDY of Lewiston and O'GARA of Westbrook.

### STATE OF MAINE

## IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

L 2 3	AN ACT to Create a Maine Post-secondary Educational Loan Program.		
	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:		
5	Sec. 1. 20-A MRSA c. 420 is enacted to read:		
	CHAPTER 420		
	STUDENT INCENTIVE LOAN PROGRAM		
	§11701. Legislative intent		
	It is the intent of the Legislature to:		
	1. Raise aspirations of the State's high school students. Raise the educational aspirations of the		

- State's high school students by providing the opportunity for qualifying students to pursue post-secondary educational study at state institutions and encouraging those students to get their degree and to achieve academic success;
  - 2. Provide financial assistance. Provide financial assistance which will enable economically disadvantaged students to pursue their post-secondary education and which will offset reductions in federal student financial aid;
  - 3. Encourage students to study and work in the State. Encourage good high school students to attend post-secondary educational institutions in this State and improve the State's work force by providing financial incentive for those students to work in the State after graduation; and
- 17 4. Increase the pool of applicants. Increase
  18 the pool of applicants for the State's post-secondary
  19 educational institutions by encouraging high school
  20 graduates to attend college in the State.
- 21 §11702. Definitions.

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- As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
- 1. Full-time employment performed in the State.

  "Full-time employment performed in the State" means work performed in the State for a private or public employer located in the State by a loan recipient under this chapter which is of a professional or semiprofessional nature related directly or indirectly to the undergraduate degree awarded to the recipient.
- 33 §11703. Student Incentive Loan Program
- 1. Program. The Student Incentive Loan Program shall provide no-interest loans to students attending public and private post-secondary educational institutions in the State who are residents of the State. Repayment of the loans shall be canceled upon satisfaction of the employment in Maine and requirements of this chapter.

1 2	2. Award of loan. Any resident of the State en-
3	rolled in a public or private post-secondary educa- tional institution in the State shall be eligible for
4	loans under this chapter as follows:
5	A. Freshman year: Up to $1/4$ of the
6	institution's tuition costs;
7	D (1-1)
7 8	B. Sophomore year: Up to 1/2 of the institution's tuition costs;
U	inscreding edicion coses,
. 9	C. Junior year: Up to 3/4 of the institution's
10	tuition costs; and
	The state of the s
11	D. Senior year: Up to the institution's full
12	tuition costs.
13	2 Eligibility for loans Only students who
14	3. Eligibility for loans. Only students who maintain the cumulative grade point average required
15	by this subsection or its equivalent shall be eligi-
16	ble for loans under this chapter.
	DIG TOT TOURS UNGER CHIEF CHAPTER!
17	A. To be eligible for loans, students enrolled
18	in post-secondary educational institutions as
19	freshmen must have attained a cumulative grade
20	point average of 2.0 during their last year of
21	high school study.
	n m. 1
22 23	B. To be eligible for loans, students enrolled
24	in post-secondary educational institutions as sophomores must have attained a cumulative grade
25	point average of 2.0 during their previous year
26	of post-secondary study.
	or post secondary seady.
27	C. To be eligible for loans, students enrolled
28	in post-secondary educational institutions as
29	juniors must have attained a cumulative grade
30	point average of 2.25 during their previous year
31	of post-secondary study.
32	
33	D. To be eligible for loans, students enrolled
34	in post-secondary educational institutions as seniors must have attained a cumulative grade
35	
36	<pre>point average of 2.5 during their previous year of post-secondary study.</pre>
J ()	or post secondary study.

- 1 4. Ranking applicants. Loans under this chapter
  2 shall be awarded, up to money available in the Stu3 dent Incentive Loan Fund, on a competitive basis as
  4 determined by the commission based on a combination
  5 of need and academic success.
- 5. Loan repayment. Except as provided in the loan forgiveness provisions of subsection 6, a recipient of a loan under this chapter shall be liable for repayment of the full amount of the loan within 10 years of graduation from or discontinuance of enrollment in an institution of higher education. No interest may be charged by the State.
- 6. Loan forgiveness. A recipient of a loan under this chapter who receives an undergraduate degree may cancel that loan as provided in this subsection.
- 16 A. The full amount of any loan granted under
  17 this chapter shall be canceled upon completion of
  18 4 years of full-time employment performed in the
  19 State as defined in section 11702.
- B. Full-time employment performed in Maine may also cancel the loan on a proportional basis, reducing the total amount of the debt by 1/4 for each full year of such employment. Employment for this purpose shall be completed within 5 years following graduation, except that an additional year may be allowed for each year the recipient is enrolled full-time in a degree granting graduate program.

## 29 §11704. Student Incentive Loan Fund

There is created the Student Incentive Loan Fund to implement this chapter. The fund shall be a non-lapsing, interest earning, revolving fund and may receive, invest and expend money from gifts, grants, bequests and donations in addition to money appropriated by the Legislature. Funds returned through loan repayments and interest earned on investments shall be added to the fund.

§11705. Administration

1	This chapter shall be administered by the commis-
2	sioner, including promulgation of rules, in accord-
3	ance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act, Ti-
4	tle 5, chapter 375, necessary for implementation.

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Sec. 2. 32 MRSA §3269, sub-§10, as amended by PL 1981, c. 239, is further amended to read:

7 Powers. The power to mandate, conduct and 8 operate or contract with other agencies, persons, 9 firms or associations for the conduct and operation 10 of programs of medical education, including statewide 11 programs of health education for the general 12 and to disburse funds accumulated through the receipt 13 licensure fees for this purpose, provided that no such funds may be disbursed for this purpose for out-14 15 of-state travel, meals or lodging for any physician 16 being educated under this program. The power to con-17 and operate or contract with other agencies or 18 nonprofit organizations for the conduct and operation 19 of a program of financial assistance to medical dents indicating an intent to engage in family prac-20 tice in rural Maine, under which program said stu-21 22 dents may be provided with interest-free grants or 23 interest-bearing loans in an amount not to 24 \$5,000 per student per year on such terms and condi-25 tions as the board may determine.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, if the board contracts with the Commissioner of Educational and Cultural Services to provide funds for the costs of any positions for which the State has contracted at the University of Vermont College of Medicine, or the Tufts University School of Medicine, the terms of the contract between the board and the commissioner shall be in accordance with the requirements of Title 20 20-A, chapter 304 421.

Sec. 3. 36 MRSA §5217 is enacted to read:

§5217. Credit for participation in Student Incentive Loan Program

1. Credit allowed. A taxpayer constituting an employing unit is allowed credit against the tax imposed by this Part for each taxable year equal to \$100 for each employee qualifying under the loan for-

1	giveness provisions of Ti		
2	is employed full time	throughout the ta	<u>xable year,</u>
3 4	or, in the first year of		
4	full time during the las	t month of the ta	xable year.
5	2. Definition. As u	sed in this secti	on unless
6	the context otherwise in	dicates the foll	owing terms
7	have the following meaning		Owing cerms
<i>'</i>	nave the forfowing meaning	<del>33 •</del>	
8	A. "Employing unit"	has the same mean	ing as in
9	Title 26, section 104		
L 0	Sec. 4. Appropriation	n. The followin	g funds are
Ll ·	appropriated from the Gene	eral Fund to carr	y out the
L 2	purposes of this Act.		-
L3		1987-88	1988-89
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
L4 :	EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURA	AL	
L5 ·	SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF	•	*
	277 011	405 500	+05 =00
L6 ·	All Other	\$87,500	\$87,500
L7	COAMENE	NT OF FACT	
L /	STATEMEN	NI OF FACT	
1 2			
L <b>8</b>	Maine has one of the	e lowest percenta	ges of high
L9 -	school graduates going on		
20 .	the aspirations of high	h school student	s to attend
21	college could have a posi-	tive effect on t	he Ctatella
22	economy and the well-be	ing of many of it	a ditigora
23	In addition, many of Main	nola "boat and	brightest"
24	have traditionally left		
2 <del>4</del> 2 5	professional advancement		Toyment and
	broressional advancement	ETDEMHETE.	

This bill encourages Maine students to pursue a college education; provides financial assistance for economically needy, bright students to do so; provides an incentive for academic success at college; encourages Maine students to work in the State after graduation; encourages Maine businesses to hire such students; and increases the pool of applicants for state post-secondary educational institutions.

The bill accomplishes those ends by creating a no-interest loan program for economically needy,

1	bright students with loan forgiveness provisions for
2	those students who work in Maine after graduation and
3	by establishing an income tax credit for Maine busi-
4	nesses which hire those students.