

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

AUGUSTA, MAINE

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

NO. 1205

H.P. 903 Referred to the Committee on Marine Resources. Sent up for concurrence and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative SCARPINO of St. George.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

1 AN ACT Relating to the Enhancement and 2 Preservation of Marine Resources. 3 4 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: 5 Sec. 1. 12 MRSA c. 605, sub-c. VI is enacted to 6 read: 7 8 SUBCHAPTER VI 9 FISHERIES ENHANCEMENT 10 §6133. Hatcheries Program The commissioner shall establish a Hatcheries 11 Program to strengthen the indigenous populations of 12 13 marine species. The commissioner may operate the

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1 Hatcheries Program either with departmental staff or 2 under contract with private parties. The commission-3 er may select species for the Hatcheries Program on 4 the basis of commercial importance, biological status 5 of the fishery, commercial potential and other fac-6 the tors as he deems appropriate. When distributing 7 juvenile stock produced by the Hatcheries Program, 8 the commissioner shall give first priority to the marine preserves and artificial habitat developed under 9 10 this subchapter.

11 §6133-A. Habitat protection

12 The commissioner shall establish a program to 13 identify areas within the coastal waters of the State which are of critical importance to the marine envi-14 15 ronment. The commissioner may establish marine pre-16 serves in these areas according to criteria that he may adopt by rule. These criteria shall include, but not be limited to, biological productivity, the exis-17 18 19 tence of rare or endangered species habitat, the ex-20 istence of important spawning grounds, the suitability for receipt of juvenile stock produced by the Hatcheries Program or other factors which will indi-21 22 23 cate that an area is vital in the life cycle of com-24 mercially important marine species. The commissioner may limit the taking of marine resources in a 25 marine 26 preserve in order to protect the marine environment 27 of a preserve.

28 §6134. Habitat development

29 The commissioner shall establish a program of habitat development. The purpose 30 of the program 31 shall be to identify promising areas for the con-32 struction of habitat, including artificial reefs. 33 Subject to the availability of funds, the commissioner may contract for the construction of artificial 34 35 habitat. The commissioner shall give priority to the 36 construction or development of artificial habitat 37 which encourages an increase in the populations of 38 commercially important marine species.

- 39 §6134-A. Cooperative research
- 40There is established within the Sea Grant Program41atthe University of Maine a program of research to

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investigate and develop new commercial products from marine resources and to improve the reproductive capabilities and growth rates of commercially important species through genetic research. The university may enter into cooperative agreements with the Department of Marine Resources and other marine sciences laboratories for the conduct of research under this section.

§6135. Fisheries extension

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There is established in the Department of Marine Resources a Bureau of Technology Development and Ex-The purpose of this bureau shall be to protension. vide assistance to the fishing industry in the development of advanced fishing technology, the adoption and marketing of new products and the implementation fisheries management and fishing practices that of benefit the State. The bureau shall place greatest priority on the delivery of direct services to the fishing industry in the field. The bureau shall cothe University of Maine Sea Grant Prooperate with gram and the Cooperative Extension Program in the delivery of these services.

§6135-A. Fisheries Enhancement Fund

1. Purpose. The Fisheries Enhancement Fund shall be used to support the activities authorized under this subchapter.

Nonlapsing funds. The fund shall not lapse.

28 §6136. Enforcement Fund

291. Purpose.The Enforcement Fund shall be used30to support the enforcement of marine resources laws.312. Nonlapsing fund.The fund shall not lapse.

32 <u>§6136-A.</u> Allocation of marine resources license fees

33	Unless allocated differently under other provi	-
34	sions of chapters 601 to 627, the revenues resulting	ng
35	from the sale of marine resources licenses shall b	be
36	allocated according to the following priorities.	

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1 2	1. General Fund. The first \$25 of each license fee shall be deposited in the General Fund.
3 4	2. Enforcement Fund. The next \$25 of each li- cense fee shall be allocated to the Enforcement Fund.
5 6 7 8	3. Fisheries Enhancement Fund. The remaining revenue, if any, derived from the sale of each li- cense shall be allocated to the Fisheries Enhancement Fund.
9 10	Sec. 2. 12 MRSA c. 619, sub-c. I, as amended, is repealed.
11 12	Sec. 3. 12 MRSA c. 619, sub-c. I-A is enacted to read:
13	SUBCHAPTER I-A
14	LICENSES
15	§6422. Lobster and crab fishing
16	1. Definitions. As used in this subchapter, un-
17	less the context otherwise indicates, the following
18	terms have the following meanings.
10	N UDochil word one word of unbergraft which
19	A. "Boat" means any vessel or watercraft which
20	has been licensed by the State or issued a docu-
21	mentation number by the Federal Government.
22	B. "Boat license" means a Class A, Class B,
23	Class C, Class D or Class X license issued by the
24	Department of Marine Resources for the operation
25	of a boat for the purpose of taking lobsters and
26	crabs.
27	C. "Crab" means any edibile sea crustacean of
28	the suborder, brachyura, taken by traps or pots.
29	D. "Earned income" means gross income from har-
30	vesting marine resources, plus adjusted gross in-
31	come from all other sources providing personal
32	services, whether as employee or self-employed,
33	but does not include income received from invest-
34	
	ments, pensions, social security or other retire-

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E. "Harvesting" means the act of taking any marine animal or marine species.

F. "Holder" means the individual to whom any boat license is issued pursuant to this section.

G. "Sternman" means any person who works as a helper in the act of taking lobsters or crabs by pot or trap.

H. "Trap tag" means a small characteristic mark or label prescribed and issued by the department.

2. Applications for a license to operate a boat for taking lobsters and crabs. The following provisions apply to all classes of boat licenses provided for in this section, unless a different intent is expressed.

A. An application shall contain such information as the commissioner requires consistent with the purposes of this section.

B. If an applicant meets the qualifications required by this section, the commissioner shall issue to the applicant an appropriate boat license.

C. An applicant applying for a Class A boat license after January 1, 1989, shall submit to the commissioner information certified by a public accountant or certified public accountant on a certificate issued by the department to support the applicant's income qualifications.

D. Any applicant under subsection 4, paragraphs A and B, who fails to satisfy the stated qualifications may petition the commissioner for issuance of a license. The commissioner shall issue to the applicant the Class A boat license petitioned for if, upon review of the petition, the commissioner finds that:

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(1) The applicant substantially meets the stated qualifications;

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1 2 3	19 ⁽	(2) The applicant has shown by past employ- ment practices a commitment to earning a living by commercial lobster fishing; and
4 5 6		(3) The denial of a license to operate a boat for commercial lobster fishing creates an unreasonable hardship.
7 8 9		E. Any party aggrieved by a decision under para- graph D may appeal to the Superior Court pursuant to the Maine Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 80B.
10 11 12 13		F. All information submitted by the applicant to the commissioner to establish the applicant's qualifications shall be confidential, except for appeals made under paragraph E.
14 15 16	fol thi	3. Provisions applying to all licenses. The lowing apply to all licenses issued pursuant to section.
17		A. All licenses are valid upon issuance.
18 19		B. No person may hold more than one license is- sued under this section.
20 21	The	4. Provisions governing Class A boat licenses. following apply to all Class A boat licenses.
22 23 24 25		A. An applicant who applies no later than Janu- ary 1, 1991, for a Class A boat license for the taking of lobster and crabs must meet the fol- lowing requirements.
26		(1) The applicant must be a state resident.
27 28 29 30	•	(2) The applicant must have held a valid lobster and crab fishing license during the calendar year prior to the effective date of this subchapter.
31 32 33		B. An applicant who applies for a Class A boat license after January 1, 1991, must meet the fol- lowing requirements.
34		(1) The applicant must be a state resident.

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(2) The applicant must:

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(a) Have earned at least 50% of his earned income as a Class A boat license holder for the previous 3 years;

(b) Have earned at least 50% of his earned income as a Class B boat license holder for the previous 3 years;

(c) Have earned at least 50% of his earned income as a Class C boat license holder for the previous 3 years;

(d) Prior to the effective date of this subchapter, have fulfilled the requirements set forth in divisions (a), (b) and (c) by equivalent experience and reliance on commercial lobster fishing as employment;

(e) Meet any combination of the requirements of divisions (a), (b), (c) and (d), totaling 3 years; or

(f) Have held a Class E license for the previous 3 years or have completed the program of training established under section 6423.

C. After January 1, 1991, a Class A boat license shall be renewable annually upon payment of the required fee, provided that the license holder can show that over the 3 previous years at least 50% of his earned income was derived from the taking of lobsters and crabs. In the event the license holder has held the license for less than 3 years, he shall show that at least 50% of his income has come from the taking of lobsters and crabs during the time he has held the license.

Any license holder not meeting these requirements may not renew his license unless the applicant can show that:

(1) He was unable to meet the requirements set forth in this subsection, because of temporary physical disability;

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	· · ·
1	(2) He has substantially met the require-
2	ments set forth in this subsection;
3 4	(3) The denial of renewal of his license creates an unreasonable hardship; or
5	(4) He was on active military duty longer
6	than one of the 3 previous years.
7	5. Provisions governing Class B boat licenses.
8	The following provisions govern Class B boat li-
9	censes.
10	A. An applicant for a Class B boat license for
11	the taking of lobsters and crabs must meet the
12	following requirements.
13	(1) The applicant must be a state resident.
14	(2) The applicant must:
15	(a) Have held a Class A boat license
16	for the previous 2 years;
17	(b) Have held a Class C boat license
18	for the previous 2 years;
19	<pre>(c) Have held a Class E boat license</pre>
20	for the previous 2 years;
21 22 23 24 25 26	 (d) Prior to the effective date of this subchapter, have fulfilled the requirements set forth in divisions (a), (b) and (c) by equivalent experience and reliance on commercial lobster fishing as employment;
27	(e) Meet any combination of the provi-
28	sions of divisions (a), (b), (c) and
29	(d), totaling 2 years; or
30 31 32	(f) Have satisfactorily completed the program of training established under section 6423.
33	B. A Class B boat license shall be renewable an-
34	nually by the holder of the license, unless re-
35	voked, upon the payment of the required fee.

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Provisions governing Class C boat licenses. 1 6. An applicant for a Class C boat license must meet the 2 3 following requirements. 4 The applicant must be a state resident. A. 5 The applicant must be less than 17 years of в. 6 age as of January 1st of the license year. 7 Provisions governing Class D boat licenses. 7. 8 An applicant for a Class D boat license must meet the 9 following requirements. The applicant must be a 10 resident of the Α. 11 State. Applications for a Class D boat license shall 12 в. 13 only be received between March 1st and 31st annually. 14 15 8. Provisions governing Class E licenses. An applicant for a Class E license must meet the follow-16 17 ing requirements. 18 A. The applicant must be a resident of the 19 State. B. The holder of a Class E license may fish for 20 21 lobsters only as a sternman under the direct su-22 pervision of a Class A boat license holder. 23 9. Provisions governing Class X boat licenses. An applicant for a Class X boat license must meet the 24 25 following requirements. 26 A. An applicant must hold a valid Class A boat license. 27 28 B. The holder of a Class X boat license may fish 29 for lobsters and crabs only in the offshore wa-30 ters as defined in section 6443. 31 C. The holder of a Class X boat license may not 32 hold any other concurrent lobster fishing li-

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censes or permits.

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1.		D. Any vessel used by the holder of a Class X
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		boat license shall be distinctively and specially
3		marked in a manner to be determined by the com-
4		missioner.
5		10. General license provisions. The following
6	~ ~ ~	visions apply to all licenses.
. 0	pro	visions apply to all licenses.
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7		A. A license only authorizes the activities spe-
8		cific to that license by an individual who is
9		named in the license.
-	÷.,	
10		P No license is remained to take on estable weeks
10		B. No license is required to take or catch crabs
11	• •	with bare hands or hook and line.
12		C. Each applicant shall describe, on the appli-
13		cation, a single color design of his buoys.
15		cationy a bingie color actign of his babys.
7.4	. :	11 Tabatan and an binan an aite for the
14	•	11. Lobster and crab traps or pots. The follow-
15	ing	provisions shall govern all traps and pots in the
16	coas	stal waters.
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17	. ~	A. It is unlawful for any person to set, raise
18		or haul any trap or pot or string of traps or
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	•	pots for any lobster or crab or to cause or allow
20		the same to be done unless:
21,		(1) He is licensed under this section;
1.1.1	· .	
22		(2) He has a buoy attached to the trap or
23	• •	pot or string of traps or pots plainly
24		por of setting of claps of plus plainty
		carved or branded with the boat license num-
25	•	ber; and
26		(3) There is permanently attached to the
27		trap or pot the trap tag issued by the com-
28		missioner for the current year.
20		missioner for the current year.
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29		B. It is unlawful for any person to set, raise
30		or haul traps or pots or cause the same to be
31		done in excess of the number permitted to each
32		class of license as follows:
33		(1) For a Class A boat lisonso 900 trans
		(1) For a Class A boat license, 800 traps
34		or pots or combination of traps or pots;
35		(2) For a Class B boat license, 400 traps
36		or pots or combination of traps or pots:
36		or pots or combination of traps or pots;

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1 (3) For a Class C boat license, 400 traps 2 or pots or combination of traps or pots; 3 (4) For a Class D boat license, 25 traps or pots or combination of traps or pots; 4 5 (5) For a Class E license, 0 traps; or 6 (6) For a Class X boat license, unlimited. 7 Five years after the effective date of this section, the commissioner may further reduce trap limits, as he determines necessary according to 8 9 10 the status of industry stabilization and based on 11 information gathered. 12 C. The commissioner, upon issuance of a boat license and annually upon payment of the required 13 14 license fee, shall issue trap tags identified according to the license year not in excess of the 15 following number: 16 17 (1) For a Class A boat license 880; 18 (2) For a Class B boat license 440; 19 (3) For a Class C boat license 440; or 20 (4) For a Class D boat license 27. The commissioner may issue new trap tags in 21 22 the event of loss by storm, theft or accident. 23 Ε. The fees for trap tags shall be as follows: 24 (1) For a Class A or Class B boat license, 25 the trap tag fee shall be 50¢ each; 26 (2) For a Class C or Class D boat license, the trap tag fee shall be 15¢ each; and 27 For a Class X boat license, the trap 28 (3) 29 tag fee shall be \$1 each. 30 F. The fees collected from the sale of trap tags 31 shall be allocated to the Enforcement Fund.

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1 2 3	censes.	Transitional provisions for Class A boat li- During the first full license year following nt, a holder of a Class A boat license shall	
. 4		the number of traps he will fish.	
5 6 7 8 9 10	tra tag eac red	If the license holder declares more than 800 ps, he shall pay an additional 50¢ per trap for each trap in excess of 800 traps. In h subsequent year, the license holder shall uce the number of authorized traps by at least until the level of 800 traps is reached.	1
11 12 13 14	tra tra	If the license holder declares less than 500 ps, he may increase the number of authorized ps by no more than 10% per year until the lev- of 800 traps is reached.	
15 16 17 18	newal o	License fees. The fees for issuance or re- f any license shall be paid between January d April 30th of each year. The fees shall be ows:	
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	<u>A.</u>	Class A boat license \$100 (Except that the fee shall be \$50 for an applicant currently enrolled in a full- time secondary or post-secondary cer- tified educational program);	
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	<u>B.</u>	Class B boat license \$100 (Except that the fee shall be \$50 for an applicant currently enrolled in a full- time secondary or post-secondary cer- tified educational program);	
、 37	<u>C.</u>	Class C boat license \$10;	
38 39 40	<u>D.</u>	Class D boat license\$10(Except that the li- cense shall be free\$10	

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1	if the applicant is
2	over 65 years of
3	age);
4	E. Class E license \$10; or
5	F. Class X boat license \$500.
6	14. Unlawful possession of lobsters and crabs.
7	It is unlawful for any person to fish for, take or
8	catch any lobsters or crabs in any manner without
9	having a current written license as provided in this
10	section.
11	§6423. Apprenticeship program
12	The commissioner shall develop and establish a
13	2-year training and apprenticeship program for the
14	lobster fishing industry. The purpose of this pro-
15	gram shall be to train new entrants into the industry
16	in the following subjects:
17	1. Practical aspects. Practical aspects of lob-
18	ster fishing;
19	2. Safety. Safety;
20	3. Financial management; small businesses. Fi-
21	nancial management of small businesses; and
22 23	4. Lobster conservation; management. Lobster conservation and management.
24	The commissioner shall convene an advisory committee
25	composed of himself or his designee, 3 representa-
26	tives of the Lobster Advisory Council and 3 members
27	with experience in vocational-educational programs.
28	The committee shall advise the commissioner on the
29	content and format of the training program.
30 31	Sec. 4. 12 MRSA §6431, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 1977, c. 661, §5, is amended to read:
32	1. <u>Minimum and maximum length.</u> It shall be un-
33	lawful to buy, sell, give away, transport, ship or
34	possess any lobster which is less than 3 3/16 inches
35	or more than 5 inches in length, as determined by the

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1 state double gauge lobster measure except as autho-2 rized by subsection 1-A. 3 Sec. 5. 12 MRSA §6431, sub-§1-A is enacted to 4 read: 1-A. Exception for lobsters 5 inches in length or longer caught offshore. The holder of an offshore 5 6 lobstering license may fish for, take, possess, ship 7 8 or transport lobsters more than 5 inches in length as determined by the state double gauge lobster measure, 9 10 provided that: 11 The lobsters were caught by traps in Α. the 12 offshore waters as defined in section 6443; and 13 The vessel carrying the lobsters longer than в. inches in length shall remain underway with no 14 15 intermittent stops when crossing the State's ter-16 ritorial waters until arrival at the buying station of a wholesale dealer authorized to package 17 lobsters longer than 5 inches in length, 18 except 19 that the vessel may stop to aid another vessel in 20 distress or in other emergency situations as the 21 commissioner may define by rule. 22 The holder of an offshore lobster wholesale dealer's license may buy, sell, transport, ship or possess lobsters longer than 5 inches in length according to 23 24 25 rules adopted by the commissioner to implement this section. 26 27 Sec. 6. 12 MRSA §6439, as amended by PL 1985, c. 28 268, §5, is repealed. 29 Sec. 7. 12 MRSA §6439-A, as enacted by PL 1979, 30 c. 152, §2, is repealed. 31 Sec. 8. 12 MRSA §6439-B is enacted to read: 32 §6439-B. Trawl limits 33 is unlawful to have on any trawl more than 2 It 34 lobster traps in any of the coastal waters subject to the jurisdiction of the State. 35 36 12 MRSA §6440, sub-\$1, as enacted by Sec. 9. PL

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1 1977, c. 661, §5, is repealed. 2 Sec. 10. 12 MRSA §6440, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 3 1977, c. 661, §5, is amended to read: 2. Weekends. 4 During the period from 4 p.m., 5 Eastern Daylight Savings Time, Saturday, to 1/2 hour 6 before sunrise the following Monday morning from June 7 May 1st to August October 31st, both days inclusive; Sec. 11. 12 MRSA §6440, sub-§§3 and 4 are en-8 acted to read: 9 10 3. Time of day. During the period from 4 p.m. until 11 1/2 hour before sunrise on the following day; 12 and 4. Season. During the period from January 1st until March 31st, except that within 2 nautical miles 13 14 15 Monhegan Island, the closed period shall be from of 16 June 25th until the following January 1st. 17 Sec. 12. 12 MRSA §6442, as amended by PL 1985, 18 c. 540, is repealed. 19 12 MRSA §6443 is enacted to read: Sec. 13. 20 §6443. Definition of inshore and offshore waters 21 The commissioner shall by rule establish the 22 boundary between the inshore and offshore waters. In establishing this boundary, the commissioner shall 23 generally follow a line located 3 miles off the coast 24 of the mainland and around islands. The commissioner 25 26 shall attempt to make this boundary consistent with 27 federal definitions. 28 Sec. 14. 12 MRSA c. 619, sub-c. III, as amended, 29 is repealed. 30 12 MRSA c. 619, sub-c. III-A is enacted Sec. 15. 31 to read: 32 SUBCHAPTER III-A LOBSTER MANAGEMENT FUNDS

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1 §6452. Lobster Fund

2 3 4 5	1. Use of fund. The Lobster Fund shall be used for the purpose of propagation of lobsters by liberating seed and female lobsters in state coastal waters.
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	2. Purchases; liberation. The commissioner may authorize the expenditure from the Lobster Fund for the purpose of purchasing seed lobsters from state lobster pound owners and female lobsters from whole- sale seafood license holders. The commissioner shall establish the purchase price for seed and female lobsters after consultation with the industry. The commissioner shall give priority to purchasing seed lobsters.
15 16 17 18 19	3. Liberation and v-notching. The commissioner shall liberate these lobsters in the coastal waters after v-notching them in the right flipper. The right flipper shall be determined as established un- der section 6436, subsection 1.
20 21 22 23 24 25	4. Tagging program. The commissioner may under- take a tagging program to determine the migratory patterns of lobsters purchased and liberated under this section. The commissioner may authorize the ex- penditure of up to \$5,000 annually from the Lobster Fund for this program.
26 27	5. Nonlapsing funds. The Lobster Fund shall not lapse.
28	§6453. Enforcement Fund
29 30 31 32	1. Commissioner to authorize expenditures. The commissioner may authorize expenditures from the Enforcement Fund for the enforcement of the marine resources laws.
33 34	2. Nonlapsing funds. The Enforcement Fund shall not lapse.
35	§6454. Hatchery Fund
36 37	1. Use of fund. The Hatchery Fund shall be used to establish and operate a minimum of 5 lobster

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hatcheries, each with a minimum capability of producing 1,000,000 late early 4th or 5th stage lobsters, and reseeding programs for the sole purpose of raising and releasing juvenile lobsters into the coastal waters of the State. The commissioner may operate the program directly with departmental staff or indirectly by contract with private parties.

8 2. Nonlapsing funds. The Hatchery Fund shall 9 not lapse.

10 §6455. Allocation of lobster fees

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Portions of the fees collected through the sale Class A, Class B and Class X lobster licenses of shall be allocated to the following funds according to the priorities established as follows.

15 Lobster Fund. The first \$10 of each license 16 fee shall be allocated to the Lobster Fund.

17 The next \$15 of each license General Fund. 18 fee shall be allocated to the General Fund.

Enforcement Fund. The next \$25 of each li-3. cense fee shall be allocated to the Enforcement Fund.

4. Hatchery Fund. The remaining revenue, if any, derived from the sale of each license shall be a 22 allocated to the Hatchery Fund.

24 Sec. 16. 12 MRSA §6501, sub-§5, as amended by PL 1985, c. 659, is further amended to read: 25

5. Fees. Fees for commercial fishing licenses 26 shall be: 27

28 Α. \$20 \$50 for resident operator;

\$53 <u>\$100</u> for resident operator and all 29 Β. crew members; and 30

for nonresident operator and all 31 C. \$200 \$500 32 crew members.

Sec. 17. 12 MRSA §6601, sub-§5, as amended by PL 1981, c. 480, §4, is further amended to read:

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5. Fee. The fee for a shellfish license shall be 1 2 \$13 \$100. 3 Sec. 18. 12 MRSA §6651, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1983, c. 838, §1, is repealed and the following en-4 acted in its place: 5 6 Fees to be paid into fund. The first \$20 of 1. the fee from the sale of shellfish licenses shall be 7 paid into the Shellfish Fund. All remaining revenues 8 9 shall be allocated according to section 6136-A. 10 Sec. 19. 12 MRSA §6701, sub-§5, as amended by PL 1985, c. 379, §3, is further amended to read: 11 12 5. Fee. The fee for a scallop license shall be \$53 \$100. 13 14 Sec. 20. 12 MRSA §6751, sub-§4, as amended by PL 1985, c, 379, §4, is further amended to read: 15 16 Fee. The fee for a marine worm digger's 1i-4. 17 cense shall be \$26 \$100. 18 Sec. 21. 12 MRSA §6791, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 19 1977, c. 661, §5, is repealed and the following en-20 acted in its place: 21 Allocation of license revenues. 1. The first 22 \$15 of the fee from the sale of marine worm licenses shall be paid into the Marine Worm Fund. All remain-ing revenues shall be allocated according to section 23 24 section 25 6136-A. 26 12 MRSA §6802, sub-§5, as amended by PL Sec. 22. 27 1985, c. 379, §5, is further amended to read: 28 5. Fee. The fee for a seaweed permit is: 29 \$6 \$50 for a resident; Α. 30 $$5\theta$ \$100 for a nonresident; and в. 31 C. \$2 \$25 for a supplemental permit. 32 12 MRSA §6851, sub-§2, %C, as enacted Sec. 23. by PL 1977, c. 661, §5, is amended to read: 33

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1 C. Buy, sell, process, ship or, within the state limits, transport lobster caught in the inshore 2 3 waters, as defined in section 6443, and properly permitted or lawfully imported lobster meat or parts. This license shall not authorize removing 4 5 lobster meat from the shell unless a permit under 6 7 section 6857 is held. 8 Sec. 24. 12 MRSA §6851, sub-§6, as amended by PL 9 1985, c. 379, §6, is further amended to read: 10 Fee. The fees shall be as follows: 6. 11 Α. \$130 \$200 for the wholesale seafood license; 12 and 13 в. \$26 \$50 for each supplemental license. 14 Sec. 25. 12 MRSA §6851-A is enacted to read: 15 §6851-A. Wholesale offshore lobster license 1. License required. Notwithstanding section 16 17 6851, it is unlawful for any person to engage in the activities authorized under this section without a current wholesale offshore lobster license and a cur-18 19 20 rent wholesale seafood license or other license is-21 sued under this Part authorizing the activities. 22 2. Licensed activities. The holder of a whole-23 sale offshore lobster license, in the wholesale or 24 retail trade, may buy, sell, process, ship or transport, within state limits, lobster caught 25 in the 26 offshore waters. 3. License limited. A license shall only autho-rize these activities at one establishment or with 27 28 29 one vehicle, but not on a vessel rigged to fish for 30 lobster. 31 Records. The holder of a wholesale offshore 4. 32 lobster license shall maintain separate daily records 33 of lobsters purchased and sold by number and weight of lobsters less than or equal to 5 inches in length 34 35 and greater than 5 inches in length as determined un-36 der section 6431. These records shall indicate the daily landings in these categories for each vessel 37

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1	landing lobster caught in the offshore waters.
2 3 4 5 6	5. Manifests. All shipments of lobsters longer than 5 inches in length shall be in sealed containers and shall be accompanied by manifests indicating the numbers and total weight of lobsters in each ship- ment.
7 8 9	6. Supplemental license. A supplemental license shall be obtained for each additional establishment or vehicle.
10	7. Fees. The fees shall be as follows:
11 12	A. \$1,000 for the wholesale offshore lobster li- cense; and
13	B. \$100 for each supplemental license.
14 15	Sec. 26. 12 MRSA §6852, sub-§4, as amended by PL 1985, c. 379, §7, is further amended to read:
16 17	4. Fee. The fee for a retail seafood license shall be $\frac{926}{5100}$.
18 19	Sec. 27. 12 MRSA §6853, sub-§6, as amended by PL 1981, c. 480, §10, is further amended to read:
20 21 22	6. Fee. The fee for a marine worm dealer's li- cense shall be $$33$ $$100$ and the fee for a supplemen- tal license shall be $$13$ $$25$.
23 24	Sec. 28. 12 MRSA §6854, sub-§6, as amended by PL 1985, c. 379, §8, is further amended to read:
25 26 27	6. Fees. The fee for a lobster transportation license shall be $\frac{230}{5200}$ and the fee for a supplemental license shall be $\frac{226}{550}$.
28 29	Sec. 29. 12 MRSA §6855, sub-§6, as amended by PL 1985, c. 379, §9, is further amended to read:
30 31 32	6. Fees. The fee for a shellfish transportation license shall be $\frac{1}{230}$ $\frac{200}{200}$ and the fee for a supplemental license shall be $\frac{226}{50}$.
33	Sec. 30. 12 MRSA §6857, sub-§5, as amended by PL

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1 379, §10, is further amended to read: 1985, c. 2 The fee for a lobster meat permit shall Fee. 5. 3 be \$66 \$100. 4 Sec. 31. 12 MRSA §6861, sub-§5, as amended by PL 5 1985, c. 379, §11, is further amended to read: 6 5. Fees. The fees shall be as follows: 7 Α. For a wholesale crawfish license, \$100; 8 в. For a retail crawfish license, \$50 \$100; and 9 C. For a supplemental license, \$20 \$25. 10 Sec. 32. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§1, ¶¶A and C, as en-11 acted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, are repealed. Sec. 33. 38 MRSA §469, sub-\$1, ¶E, as enacted by 12 PL 1985, c. 698, §15, is amended to read: 13 14 Ε. Portland. 15 waters located within a line be-Tidal (1)point 16 ginning at а located on the Cumberland-Portland boundary at approximate-17 latitude 43° - 41'-18" N., longitude 70° 18 ly 19 - 05'-48" W. and running southeasterly along the Cumberland-Portland boundary to a point 20 where the Cumberland, Harpswell and Portland 21 22 boundaries meet; thence running southeaster-23 along the Harpswell-Portland boundary to 1y longitude 70° - 00'-00" W.; thence 24 running due south to a point located at latitude 43° 25 38'-21" N., longitude 70° - 00'-00" W.; 26 thence running due west to a point located at latitude 43° - 38'-21" N., longitude 70° 27 28 - 09'-06" W.; thence running northeasterly 29 30 to point of beginning - Class SA. 31 (2)--Tidal--waters--lying-northwesterly-of-a 32 line-beginning-at-Portland--Head--Light--and 33 running--northerly-to-the-southernmost-point 34 of-land-on-Cushing--Island;--thence--running 35 northerly-along-the-western-shore-of-Eushing 36 Island--to-the-northernmost-point-of-land-on

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1 Eushing-Island;-thence-running-northerly--to 2 the--southernmost-point-of-land-on-Peaks-Is-3 land;-thence--running--northerly--along--the 4 western-shore-of-Peaks-Island-to-a-point-lo-5 cated--at--latitude-430---401-l01-N-7-longi-6 tude-70°---111-34"-W.;-thence-running-north-7 westerly-to-the-southernmost-point--of--land 8 on--Great--Diamond--Island;--thence--running 9 northwesterly-along-the--westerly--shore--of 10 Great--Biamond--Island-to-a-point-located-at 1atitude-439----401-364-W-7-10ngitude--709----11 12 111----344---W-;--thence-running-northwesterly 13 for--0.7--mile--to---a---point---where---the 14 Falmouth-Portland-boundary-forms-a-right-an-15 qle;--thence-running-northwesterly-along-the 16 Falmouth-Portland-boundary-to--a--point--lo-17 cated--at--latitude-43^a---42¹-03^u-N-;-longi-18 tude-70^---151-22"-W----Class-SC-19 Sec. 34. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§1, ¶¶F and G, as en-20 acted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, are repealed. 21 Sec. 35. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§2, ¶¶B, E and H, as` 22 enacted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, are repealed. 23 Sec. 36. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§3, §§B and C, as en-24 acted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, are repealed. 25 Sec. 37. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§4, as enacted by PL 26 1985, c. 698, §15, is repealed. 27 Sec. 38. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§6, as enacted by \mathbf{PL} 28 1985, c. 698, §15, is repealed. 29 Sec. 39. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§7, ¶¶A and B, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 698, §15, are repealed. 30 31 Sec. 40. 38 MRSA §469, sub-§8, as enacted by PL 32 1985, c. 698, §15, is repealed. 33 Sec. 41. P&SL 1907, c. 61, as amended by P&SL 34 1921, c. 58, is repealed. 35 Sec. 42. P&SL 1959, c. 155, §69, as amended by 36 P&SL 1961, c. 88, is repealed. 37 Sec. 43. Resolve 1941, c. 91 is repealed.

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Federal funds. Any available federal Sec. 44. funds for pollution control and abatement shall be allocated to municipalities to upgrade tidewaters as set out in sections 32 to 40.

date. This Act shall become Sec. 45. Effective effective January 1, 1988, except that the effective date of sections 32 to 40 shall be January 1, 1995. After January 1, 1995, a discharge into the tidal waters of the State shall not cause the quality of those waters to fall below the standards established for the SB classification.

STATEMENT OF FACT

13 The marine resources of the State hold substantial potential for further economic benefits. 14 To re-15 alize this potential, it is essential that the marine 16 fisheries be managed with due concern for their biological limits. In addition, the quality of the marine environment, particularly its water quality, must be protected. The fishing industry itself requires assistance in the development of new fishing technology, new products and new marketing strate-The bill recognizes that stricter enforcement qies. is also vital to this effort.

24 This bill creates a Fisheries Enhancement Program 25 to accomplish these goals. It is intended that the 26 program be funded by the industry itself through an increase in license fees. Existing federal support 27 28 could be redirected in support of the Fisheries En-29 hancement Program.

30 It is expected that the Fisheries Enhancement 31 Program within the Department of Marine Resources 32 will complement the financial incentives provided 33 through the Finance Authority of Maine.

34 This also establishes a comprehensive probill 35 gram for the conservation and management of the 36 State's lobster resources. This program has 6 major 37 elements:

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1. Adjusted time-of-day restrictions on lobster

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1 fishing and the introduction of a closed lobster sea-2 son; 3 limit of 2 traps per trawl within 3 miles 2. Α 4 · of the coast; 5 3. A mechanism to allow the harvest of lobsters 6 longer than 5 inches in the waters beyond the 3-mile limit; 7 8 A limited entry and trap limit program which 4. 9 goes into full effect on January 1, 1989. Six 10 classes of licenses are created as follows: 50% 11 Α. Class A - A lobsterman making more than 12 his income from lobstering averaged over a of 13 3-year period. Trap limit of 800 traps with transitional provision for those fishing more 14 15 than 800 traps presently; 16 B. Class B - A lobsterman making less than 50% of his income from lobstering. Trap limit of 17 18 200; 19 C. Class C - A "junior" lobsterman's license for state residents under 17. Trap limit of 200; 20 21 D. Class D - A recreational lobster license with 22 a trap limit of 25; 23 E. Class E - A sternman-apprentice license al-24 lowing lobster fishing only under the supervision of a Class A license holder; and 25 F. Class X - An "offshore lobstering" license. No trap limit. A class X boat license may not be 26 27 held concurrently with any other lobster license. 28 29 Adjustments to license fees are provided for those 30 over 65 and to full-time students; 31 5. An apprenticeship program is created to train 32 potential new entrants to the lobster industry; and 33 6. A Hatchery Fund and an Enforcement Fund are 34 created with revenues from the sale of lobster li-35 censes and trap tags. These funds are used to estab-

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lish a restocking program for the lobster population and to strengthen enforcement activities.



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