

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

NO. 1090

H.P. 816 House of Representatives, April 2, 1987 Reference to the Committee on Education suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative BOUTILIER of Lewiston. Cosponsored by Representatives KILKELLY of Wiscasset, CROWLEY of Stockton Springs and Senator ESTES of York.

### STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

1 2 3	AN ACT to Expand the Blaine House Scholars Program.
4 5	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
6	Sec. 1. 20-A MRSA \$12501, sub-\$\$5 to 7, as en-
7	acted by PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. F, \$\$1 and 2, are re-
8	pealed and the following enacted in their place:
9	5. Preservice. "Preservice" means preparation
10	to enter into a profession through a baccalaureate
11	program.
12	6. Return service. "Return service" means pro-
13	fessional service in this State in an underserved ar-
14	ea.

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1 7. Underserved areas. "Underserved areas" means 2 those professions for which there is an insufficient 3 supply of qualified candidates, as may be determined 4 under section 12511.

5 Sec. 2. 20-A MRSA \$12502, as enacted by PL 1983,
6 c. 859, Pt. F, §\$1 and 2, is amended to read:

<u>§12502. Blaine House Scholars and Financial Assist-</u> ance Program

9 There is established the Blaine House Scholars 10 and Financial Assistance Program to recognize Maine 11 hiah school graduates who attain high academic 12 achievement, and to provide financial assistance for 13 post-secondary education of high school students and 14 advanced degree or continued study by-teachers in 15 certain underserved areas. The program shall recognize outstanding high school students as described in 16 17 section 12503 and disburse interest free loans as de-18 scribed in section 12504. The program shall be ad-19 ministered by the commissioner.

20 Sec. 3. 20-A MRSA \$12504, first {, as enacted by 21 PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. F, \$\$1 and 2, is amended to 22 read:

23 Funds available under this chapter shall be allo-24 Fifty percent for Blaine House cated as follows: 25 preservice; scholars enterina 25% teachers 26 professionals engaged in graduate continuing educa-27 tion and 25% to Blaine House scholars not entering 28 preservice.

29 Sec. 4. 20-A MRSA \$12505, as enacted by PL 1983, 30 c. 859, Pt. F, \$\$1 and 2, is amended to read:

31 §12505. Eligibility requirements

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32 Eligibility for post-secondary education 1. Post-secondary education loans shall be given 33 loans. 34 only to a high school graduate who is a resident of 35 the State, who has been recognized as a Blaine House 36 scholar and who has met other eligibility criteria established by rule of the commissioner. Preference 37 38 shall be given to students enrolled in а program 39 which has been determined to be an underserved 40 subject area.

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2. Eligibility for graduate study or continuing education loans. Graduate study or continuing education loans shall be given only to a teacher-in-a Maine-school.--Preference-shall-be-given-to--teachers of---subjects---which--have--been--determined--to--be underserved professional in an underserved area in the State.

Sec. 5. 20-A MRSA \$12507, first ¶, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. F, §§1 and 2, is amended to read:

Each recipient of a loan may cancel the total of the loan by completing 4 years of return amount services in-the-public-schools-or-private-schools-approved-for-tuition-purposes in the State in a professional field which is determined to be underserved pursuant to section 12511. The repayment period shall be 2 years if return service is performed źΩ underserved--subject--areas-or in geographically isolated areas as determined by the commissioner. Return service may also cancel the loan on a proportional basis, reducing the total amount of the debt by 25% for each year of return service. Return service for this purpose shall be performed within 5 graduation from the institution of higher years of Failure to fulfill the return service opeducation. tion will necessitate repayment to the State as follows.

28 Sec. 6. 20-A MRSA §12508, as enacted by PL 1983, 29 c. 859, Pt. F, §§1 and 2, is amended to read:

30§12508. Repayment and return service provisions -31loans for teachers

Each recipient of a loan designated-for-teachers pursuing in order to pursue an advanced degree or continued study may cancel the total amount of the loan by completing 2 years of return service in-the public-schools-or-private-schools-approved-for-tuition-purposes in the State in the appropriate professional field. The repayment period shall be one year if return service is performed in underserved-subject areas-or-in geographically isolated areas as determined by the commissioner. Return service may also cancel the loan on a proportional basis, reducing the

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total amount of the debt by 50% for each year of re-1 turn service. Return service for this purpose shall be performed within 3 years of graduation from the 2 3 4 institution of higher education or completion of the 5 course or courses for which the funds were given. б Failure to fulfill the return service option will ne-7 cessitate repayment to the State as follows.

8 Debt calculation. The debt shall include to-1. 9 tal amount of the loan less the amount, if any, which has been canceled by return service. 10

2. <u>Time for repayment</u>. The total debt shall be repaid to the State within 3 years of graduation from 11 12 13 the institution of higher education or courses for 14 which the funds were given according to a schedule 15 established by the commissioner. Due dates for repayments shall be set by the commissioner. 16

17 Sec. 7. 20-A MRSA §12511 is enacted to read:

18 §12511. Determination of underserved areas

19 1. Determination of underserved areas. The commissioner shall make a determination of underserved 20 21 areas by considering the following information:

A. Statistics on current employment patterns provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, de-22 23 24 tailing the level of qualified applicants availa-25 ble; and

26 Numbers of students currently enrolled in в. programs leading to degrees in given professions. 27

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# STATEMENT OF FACT

The objective of this bill is to increase the pool of qualified applicants in underserved professional areas. The bill accomplishes this objective by broadening the focus of the Blaine House Scholar-ship from students who will become teachers to students who will serve in an underserved area. The underserved area will be determined jointly by the Department of Educational and Cultural Services and the Bureau of Labor Statistics; together, these 2 agencies will pinpoint various employment areas which have an inadequate applicant pool. Recipients of the scholarship will then be chosen based on their choice of educational field, and can work off their loan obligation through employment in the appropriate field. By expanding the uses of the money in the scholarship fund, this bill will enhance the opportunity of students to fulfill a vital and necessary economic role in this State's future.

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