# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

# Legislative Document

NO. 909

H.P. 676 House of Representatives, March 24, 1987
 Reference to the Committee on Energy and Natural
 Resources suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk

Presented by Representative WARREN of Scarborough.

Cosponsored by Senator ANDREWS of Cumberland and Representative NADEAU of Saco.

## STATE OF MAINE

# IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

1 2 3 4 5	AN ACT Relating to Allowing Local Planning Boards to Require a Subdivision Applicant to Set Aside 20% of Lots to be Sold at 25% Below Fair Market Value.
7 8	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
9 10 11	Sec. 1. 30 MRSA §4956, sub-§3, ¶M, as amended by PL 1985, c. 794, Pt. A, §2, is further amended to read:
12 13 14	M. Will not, alone or in conjunction with exist- ing activities, adversely affect the quality or quantity of ground water; and
L5 L6	Sec. 2. 30 MRSA §4956, sub-§3, ¶N, as enacted by PL 1985, c. 794, Pt. A, §2, is amended to read:

1 The subdivider will determine, based on the 2 Federal Emergency Management Agency's Boundary and Floodway Maps and Flood Insurance 3 4 Rate Maps, whether the subdivision is in 5 flood-prone area. If the subdivision, or any part 6 of it, is in such an area the subdivider will de-7 termine the 100-year flood elevation and flood 8 hazard boundaries within the subdivision. 9 proposed subdivision plan shall include a condition of plat approval requiring that principal structures on lots in the subdivision shall be 10 11 12 constructed with their lowest floor, including 13 the basement, at least one foot above the 14 100-year flood elevation: and

Sec. 3. 30 MRSA §4956, sub-§3, ¶O is enacted to read:

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O. Has at least 20% of its lots set aside to be sold at 25% of their fair market value. The municipal reviewing authority shall maintain a waiting list of buyers for the lots set aside pursuant to this paragraph.

## STATEMENT OF FACT

Maine communities are experiencing a growth problem and a land-use problem. As land values skyrocket, people who have lived in communities for many years are forced to move from those communities because they cannot afford to purchase a lot of land.

This is, in turn, causing a problem for such local government agencies as planning boards, zoning boards, volunteer fire departments, rescue units, school boards and town councils. Knowledge of a community and its people and history is essential for members of these groups. Individuals who have lived in a community for a period of time have the knowledge necessary to provide the perspective needed to compliment the other skills needed, skills that can be present in new residents and old residents.

This bill seeks to set up a local-option system to be a reasonable first step to providing stability

2 3	The bill provides authority to local planning boards under the home rule ordinance and the state subdivi-
4	sion law.
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	The bill allows local planning boards, in reviewing an application for a housing subdivision of 10 lots or more, to require the developer to set aside 20% of the lots to be sold at a price 25% below fair market value. The local boards shall enact regulations for this procedure, including appraisals of fair market value. This bill foresees local boards setting up, among other things, a waiting list which residents of the municipality could use to sign up to be allowed to purchase a lot when one becomes availa-
15	ble.