# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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#### FIRST REGULAR SESSION

### ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

# Legislative Document

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NO. 880

H.P. 652 House of Representatives, March 23, 1987 Reference to the Committee on Banking and Insurance suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative DELLERT of Gardiner. Cosponsored by Representatives STANLEY of Cumberland, TELOW of Lewiston and Senator DILLENBACK of Cumberland.

#### STATE OF MAINE

# IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

AN ACT to Implement Civil Penalties for

Passing Worthless Instruments.
Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
14 MRSA c. 712 is enacted to read:
CHAPTER 712
CIVIL LIABILITY FOR BAD CHECKS
§6071. Civil penalties for bad checks
1. Recovery of costs. In any action against a
person who makes, issues or draws any check, draft or
order for the payment of money which has been dishon-
ored for lack of funds or credit to pay the check,

- draft or order, or because the maker, issuer or drawer has no account with the drawee, the holder may recover from the maker, issuer or drawer the amount of the check, draft or order, plus the court costs, service costs and collection costs incurred by the holder. The amount of the check, draft or order, plus the enumerated costs, may be recovered only if:
  - A. The holder gives notice pursuant to section 6073 for payment of the check, draft or order; and
  - B. The maker, issuer or drawer fails to tender an amount equal to the amount of the check, draft or order, plus bank fees and mailing costs within 10 days of receiving the notice set forth in section 6072.
  - 2. Failure to make restitution. If a judgment is made against a maker, issuer or drawer pursuant to subsection 1, paragraphs A and B and he fails to make restitution on the date of judgment, he shall pay to the holder interest at the rate of 12% per annum from the date of dishonor and the collection costs not to exceed \$40 or the face amount of the check whichever is the lesser. In addition, in the event of court action, the court after such notice and the expiration of the 10 days, shall award a reasonable attorneys fee.

## §6072. Satisfaction of claim

- Satisfaction of claim. Subsequent to the commencement of the action, but prior to the hearing, the defendant may tender to the plaintiff, as satis-faction of the claim, an amount of money equal to the amount of the check, draft or order; a reasonable handling fee; accrued interest; collection equal to the face amount of the check, draft or order not to exceed \$40; and the incurred court and service costs.
  - 2. Small claims action. An action under this section may be brought as a small claims action if the amount claimed does not exceed the jurisdictional limits for small claims action or may be brought in any other court that has jurisdiction.

1	§6073. Notice for nonpayment
<b>2</b> 3	The notice shall be in substantially the same form:
4 5 6 7 8 9	A check, draft or order by you and made payable to in the amount of has not been accepted for payment by which is the drawee bank designated on your check. The check is dated and it is numbered No
10 11 12 13	Your are CAUTIONED that unless you pay the amount of this check within 10 days after the date this letter is postmarked, you may have to pay the following additional costs:
14	<ol> <li>Attorney fees. Attorney fees;</li> </ol>
15	2. Service costs. Service costs; and
16	3. Interest. Interest.
17 18 19	You are advised to make payment to at the following address.
20	STATEMENT OF FACT
21 22 23 24 25 26	This bill attempts to make whole the individual who has exchanged value for worthless paper, by awarding the successful plaintiff not only the face amount of the obligation, but also those incidents of the action which, if not awarded, would leave him with a loss.
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