MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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1	L.D. 721
2	(Filing No. H- 346)
3 4	STATE OF MAINE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
5 6	113TH LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR SESSION
7 8 9	COMMITTEE AMENDMENT "A" to H.P. 537, L.D. 721, Bill, "AN ACT to Provide Relief from Property Taxes through a Low-income Credit Circuit Breaker."
10 11 12 13 14	Amend the Bill by striking out all of the title and inserting in its place the following: 'AN ACT to Provide Relief from Property Taxes through Extension of the Elderly Tax and Rent Refund Circuit Breaker to Both Elderly and Nonelderly Individuals.'
15 16 17	Further amend the Bill by striking out everything after the enacting clause and inserting in its place the following:
18 19	'Sec. 1. 36 MRSA c. 901, as amended, is repealed.
20 21	<pre>Sec. 2. 36 MRSA 6162, as enacted by PL 1979, c. 726, §7, is repealed.</pre>
22	Sec. 3. 36 MRSA c. 907 is enacted to read:
23	CHAPTER 907
24	THE HOUSEHOLD TAX AND RENT REFUND ACT
25	§6201. Definitions
26 27 28	As used in this Part, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
29 30 31	1. Benefit base. "Benefit base" means property taxes accrued or rent constituting property taxes accrued.

....

- Claimant. "Claimant" means a person who has 1 filed a claim under this chapter and was domiciled in this State and owned or rented a homestead in this 2 3 State during the entire calendar year preceding the year in which he files claim for relief under this 4 5 6 chapter. When 2 individuals of a household are able 7 to meet the qualifications for a claimant, they may 8 determine between them as to who the claimant shall 9 be. If they are unable to agree, the matter shall be referred to the State Tax Assessor and his decision shall be final. If a homestead is occupied by 2 or more individuals, and more than one individual is able to qualify as a claimant the individuals may de-10 11 12 13 14 termine among them as to who the claimant shall be. 15 If they are unable to agree, the matter shall be 16 ferred to the State Tax Assessor and his decision shall be final. Ownership of a homestead under this 17 chapter may be by fee, by life tenancy, by bond for deed, as mortgagee or any other possessory interest in which the owner is personally responsible for the tax for which he claims a refund. 18 19 20 21
- 22 <u>3. Elderly household. "Elderly household" means</u>
 23 a household in which:

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- A. At least one member of the household has attained the age of 62 during the year for which relief is requested;
- B. The claimant is currently not married and has attained the age of 55 during the year for which relief is requested and is, due to disability, receiving federal disability payments, such as supplemental security income; or
- C. The claimant is currently married and has attained the age of 55 during the year for which relief is requested and both the claimant and the claimant's spouse are, due to disability, receiving federal disability payments, such as supplemental security income.

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- 4. Gross rent. "Gross rent" means rental paid at arm's length solely for the right of occupancy of a homestead, exclusive of charges for any utilities, services, furniture, furnishings or personal property appliances furnished by the landlord as part of the rental agreement, whether or not expressly set out in the rental agreement. If the landlord and tenant have not dealt with each other at arm's length, and the State Tax Assessor is satisfied that the gross rent charged was excessive, he may adjust the gross rent to a reasonable amount for purposes of this subchapter.
 - 5. Homestead. "Homestead" means the dwelling, owned or rented by the claimant, and occupied by the claimant and his dependents as a home, and may consist of a part of a multidwelling or multipurpose building and a part of the land upon which it is built. "Owned" includes a vendee in possession under a land contract and of one or more joint tenants or tenants in common.
- 6. Household. "Household" means a claimant and 21 spouse and members of the household for whom the 22 23 claimant under this chapter is entitled to claim an 24 exemption as a dependent under Part 8 for the year for which relief is requested.
 - 7. Household income. "Household income" means all income received by all persons of a household in a calendar year while members of the household.
- 29 Household income eligibility adjustment factor. "Household income eligibility adjustment factor" means one plus the annualized cost-of-living adjustments for Social Security retirement benefits during 30 31 32 the year for which relief is requested. 33
 - "Income" means the sum of Maine ad-Income. justed gross income determined in accordance with Part 8, the amount of capital gains excluded from adjusted gross income, alimony, support money, nontax-

 able strike benefits, the gross amount of any pension or annuity, including railroad retirement benefits, all payments received under the United States Social Security Act, state unemployment insurance laws, veterans' disability pensions, nontaxable interest received from the Federal Government or any of its instrumentalities, workers' compensation and the gross amount of "loss of time" insurance, cash public assistance and relief, but not including relief granted under this chapter. It does not include gifts from nongovernmental sources or surplus foods or other relief in kind supplied by a governmental agency.

Property taxes accrued. "Property taxes accrued" means property taxes exclusive of special as-sessment, delinquent interest and charges for service levied on a claimant's homestead in this State as of April 1, 1972, or any tax year thereafter. If a homestead is owned by 2 or more persons or entities as joint tenants or tenants in common, and one or more persons or entities are not a member of claimant's household, "property taxes accrued" is that part of property taxes levied on the homestead which reflects the ownership percentage of the claimant and his household. If a claimant and spouse own their homestead part of the preceding tax year and rent it or a different homestead for part of the same tax year, "property taxes accrued" means only taxes levied on the homestead when both owned and occupied by the claimant on April 1st, multiplied by the percentage of 12 months that such property was owned and occupied by the household as its homestead during the preceding tax year. When a household owns and occupies 2 or more different homesteads in this State in the same tax year, property taxes accrued shall relate only to that property occupied by the household as a homestead on April 1st. If a homestead is an integral part of a larger unit such as a farm, or a multipurpose or multidwelling building, property taxes accrued shall be that percentage of the total property taxes accrued as the value of the homestead is of the total value. For purposes of this chapter,

- "unit" refers to the parcel of property separately
 assessed of which the homestead is a part.
- 11. Rent constituting property taxes accrued.

 4 "Rent constituting property taxes accrued" means 25%
 of the gross rent actually paid in cash or its equivalent in any tax year by a claimant and his household solely for the right of occupancy of their Maine homestead in the tax year and which rent constitutes the basis, in the succeeding calendar year, of a claim for relief under this chapter by the claimant.
- 11 12. Year for which relief is requested. "Year for which relief is requested" means the calendar year preceding that in which the claim is filed.
- 14 §6202. Claim is personal
- 15 The right to file claim under this chapter shall be personal to the claimant and shall not survive his 16 death, but the right may be exercised on behalf of a 17 18 claimant by his legal guardian or attorney-in-fact. If a claimant dies after having filed a timely claim, 19 the amount thereof shall be disbursed to another mem-20 ber of the household as determined by the State Tax 21 22 Assessor.
- If the claimant was the only member of his house-hold, the claim may be paid to his personal representative, but if one is not appointed within 2 years of the filing of the claim, the amount of the claim shall escheat to the State.
- 28 §6203. Claim to be paid from General Fund
- The amount of the claim after certification by the State Tax Assessor may be paid to claimant from the General Fund. No interest may be allowed on any payment made to a claimant pursuant to this chapter.
- 33 §6204. Filing date

1 2 3	No claim may be with the Bureau of Taxa and on or before the fo	paid unless the claim is filed tion on or after August 1st llowing October 15th.
4	§6205. One claim per h	ousehold
5 6		per household or homestead per to relief under this chapter.
7	§6206. Income limitation	ons for elderly households
8 9 10		enting an elderly household ollowing benefits subject to mitations.
11 12 13	1. Single-member single-member elderly hobe calculated as follows:	elderly households. For ouseholds, the benefit shall
14 15	If household income equals:	The benefit equals:
16 17	\$ 0 to \$6,800	100% of the benefit base up to a maximum of \$400
18 19	\$6,801 to \$7,000	75% of the benefit base up to a maximum of \$300
20 21	\$7,001 to \$7,200	50% of the benefit base up to a maximum of \$200
22 23	\$7,201 to \$7,400	25% of the benefit base up to a maximum of \$100
24 25 26	2. Elderly households of benefit shall be calculated	olds with 2 or more members. with 2 or more members, the ated as follows:
27 28	<pre>If household income equals:</pre>	The benefit equals:
29	\$ 0 to \$8,100	100% of the benefit base up

1		to a maximum of \$400
2 3	\$8,101 to \$8,500	$\frac{75\%}{a}$ of the benefit base up to $\frac{300}{a}$
4 5	\$8,501 to \$8,800	50% of the benefit base up to a maximum of \$200
6 7	\$8,801 to \$9,200	25% of the benefit base up to a maximum of \$100
8 9	3. Minimum benefit be granted.	. No claim of less than \$5 may
10	§6207. Income limitat	ions for nonelderly households
11 12 13	A claimant represenshall qualify for the the following income limits	ting a nonelderly household following benefits subject to mitations.
14 15 16 17	single-member nonelde	nonelderly households. For rly households, the benefit nefit base up to the following
18	A. For claims subm	itted after July 1, 1988:
19 20	If household income equals:	The maximum benefit equals:
21	\$ 0 to \$2,500	\$104
22	\$2,501 to \$5,000	\$87
23	\$5,001 to \$7,400	<u>\$75</u>
24	B. For claims subm	itted in 1989:
25 26	If household income equals:	The maximum benefit equals:
27	\$ 0 to \$2,500	\$110

1	\$2,501 to \$5,000	\$90
2	\$5,001 to \$7,500	<u>\$75</u>
3	\$7,501 to \$10,000	\$50
4	C. For claims submitted in 1990:	
5 6	If household income The maximum benefit e	quals:
7	\$ 0 to \$2,500	\$115
8	\$2,501 to \$5,000	\$95
9	\$5,001 to \$7,500	\$80
10	\$7,501 to \$10,000	\$70
11	\$10,001 to \$12,500	<u>\$50</u>
12	D. For claims submitted in 1991:	
13 14	If household income equals: The maximum benefit e	quals:
15	\$ 0 to \$2,500	\$120
16	\$2,501 to \$5,000	\$100
17	\$5,001 to \$7,500	<u>\$85</u>
18	\$7,501 to \$10,000	<u>\$75</u>
19	\$10,001 to \$12,500	<u>\$60</u>
20	E. For claims submitted in 1992:	
21 22	If household income The maximum benefit equals:	quals:

1	\$ 0 to \$5,000 \$125
2	\$5,001 to \$7,500 \$90
3	\$7,501 to \$10,000 \$85
4	\$10,001 to \$12,500 \$70
5	\$12,501 to \$15,000 \$50
6	F. For claims submitted in 1993:
7 8	If household income The maximum benefit equals:
9	\$ 0 to \$5,000 \$150
10	\$5,001 to \$10,000 \$100
11	\$10,001 to \$15,000 \$75
12 13 14 15	2. Nonelderly households with 2 or more members. For nonelderly households with 2 or more members, the benefit shall be 100% of the benefit base up to the following amounts:
16	A. For claims submitted after July 1, 1988:
17 18	If household income The maximum benefit equals: equals:
19	\$ 0 to \$2,500 \$145
20	\$2,501 to \$5,000 \$116
21	\$5,001 to \$7,500 \$99
22	\$7,501 to \$9,200 <u>\$87</u>
23	B. For claims submitted in 1989:

1 2	If household income equals:	The maximum benefit equals:
3	\$ 0 to \$2,500	<u>\$150</u>
4	\$2,501 to \$5,000	<u>\$120</u>
5	\$5,001 to \$7,500	<u>\$105</u>
6	\$7,501 to \$10,000	<u>\$90</u>
7	\$10,001 to \$12,500	<u>\$50</u>
8	C. For claims submit	ted in 1990:
9 10	If household income equals:	The maximum benefit equals:
11	\$ 0 to \$2,500	\$155
12	\$2,501 to \$5,000	\$125
13	\$5,001 to \$7,500	\$110
14	\$7,501 to \$10,000	<u>\$95</u>
15	\$10,001 to \$12,500	<u>\$75</u>
16	\$12,501 to \$15,000	<u>\$50</u>
17	D. For claims submit	ted in 1991:
18 19	If household income equals:	The maximum benefit equals:
20	\$ 0 to \$2,500	<u>\$160</u>
21	\$2,501 to \$5,000	\$150
22	\$5,001 to \$10,000	\$110

1	\$10,001 to \$12,500 \$90
2	\$12,501 to \$15,000 \$60
3	\$15,001 to \$17,500 \$50
4	E. For claims submitted in 1992:
5 6	If household income equals: The maximum benefit equals:
7	\$ 0 to \$5,000 \$175
8	\$5,001 to \$10,000 \$130
9	\$10,001 to \$12,500
10	\$12,501 to \$15,000
11	\$15,001 to \$20,000
12 13	F. For claims submitted in 1993 and subsequent years, as adjusted under section 6209:
14 15	If household income The maximum benefit equals: equals:
16	\$ 0 to \$5,000 \$200
17	\$5,001 to \$10,000 \$150
18	\$10,001 to \$15,000 \$100
19	\$15,001 to \$20,000 \$90
20	\$20,001 to \$25,000 \$75
21 22 23 24 25	3. Subsidized housing. No claim may be granted under this section to claimants whose housing costs for the year for which relief is requested were subsidized by government programs which limit housing costs to a percentage of household income.

4. Minimum benefit. No claim of less than \$5 may 2 be granted. 3 §6208. Elderly option 4 If a claimant representing an elderly household would qualify for a larger benefit under section 6207 than he would receive under section 6206, then that claimant may choose to receive the benefit calculated 5 6 7 8 under section 6207. §6209. Annual adjustment 9 Elderly households. Beginning March 1, 1989, 10 and annually thereafter, the State Tax Assessor shall determine the household income eligibility adjustment factor. That factor shall be multiplied by the income limitations in section 6206, applicable for the year prior to that for which relief is requested. The re-11 12 13 14 15 16 sult shall be rounded to the nearest \$100 and shall apply to the year for which relief is requested cor-17 responding to the year on which the annualized cost 18 of living adjustments were based. 19 2. Nonelderly households. Beginning in 1994, the income limitations in section 6207, applicable to claims filed in 1993, shall be adjusted in the same manner as provided for income tax brackets in chapter 20 21 22 23 24 841. 25 §6210. Administration 26 The State Tax Assessor shall make available suitable forms with instructions for claimants. The claim 27 28 shall be in the form the State Tax Assessor may prescribe and shall be signed by the claimant. 29 §6211. Audit of claim 30

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If, on the audit of any claim filed under this

chapter, the State Tax Assessor determines the amount

- to have been incorrectly determined, he shall redetermine the claim and notify the claimant of the re-
- determination and his reasons for it. The redetermi-
- 4 nation shall be final unless appealed to the State 5 Tax Assessor within 30 days of notice.
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§6212. Denial of claim

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- 7 If it is determined that a claim is excessive and 8 filed with fraudulent intent, the claim shall be disallowed in full and, if the claim has been paid 9 10 the amount paid may be recovered by assessment, and the assessment shall bear interest from the date 11 12 payment or credit of the claim, until refunded or 13 paid, at the rate of 1% per month. The claimant in such case, and any person who assisted in the preparation or filing of such excessive claim or supplied information upon which such excessive claim was prepared, with fraudulent intent, commits a Class E crime. If it is determined that a claim is excessive and was prepared to the excessive claim was prepared, with fraudulent intent, commits a Class E crime. 14 15 16 17 18 and was negligently prepared, 10% of the corrected 19 claim shall be disallowed, and if the claim has been 20 21 paid the proper portion of any amount paid shall 22 similarly recovered by assessment, and the assessment 23 shall bear interest at 1% per month from the date of payment until refunded. 24
- 25 <u>§6213.</u> Appeal
- A denial in whole or in part of relief claimed under this chapter may be appealed in accordance with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act, Title 5, chapter 375.
- 30 §6214. Disallowance of certain claims
- A claim shall be disallowed, if the State Tax Assessor finds that the claimant received title to his homestead primarily for the purpose of receiving ben-
- 34 efits under this chapter.
- 35 §6215. Extension of time for filing claims

- In case of sickness, absence or other disability, or if, in his judgment, good cause exists, the State
 Tax Assessor may extend, for a period not to exceed 6 months, the time for filing a claim.
 - §6216. Protection from loss of benefits

It is the intent of the Legislature that any claim paid under this chapter shall supplement any benefits paid under aid to the aged, blind and disabled or any program which succeeds or supplants it.

The Department of Human Services shall take any such action as may be necessary to assure that recipients of aid to the aged, blind and disabled shall continue to receive as high a percentage of their current assistance as may be possible. To carry out this legis-lative directive, the department shall utilize all the state funds expected to be saved by a reduction in benefits of recipients of aid to the aged, blind and disabled resulting from this chapter to raise the standards of aid to the aged, blind and disabled at a total cost in state funds equivalent to the savings in state funds which would be expected as a result of this chapter.

Benefits received under this chapter may not be included as income for purposes of any state or municipally administered public benefit program.

These benefits do not duplicate and shall not reduce the amount of any individual's payment under the Aid to Families with Dependent Children program because those payments are insufficient to meet the total amount of money determined to be needed for housing in accordance with the state standard of need under that program.

33 §6217. Sunset

34 Section 6207, subsection 1, paragraphs B to F and subsection 2, paragraphs B to F are repealed July 1,

1 2 3	1989. The remainder of this Act is repealed on July 1, 1989, if legislation is enacted by that date providing for property tax relief.
4 5 6	Sec. 4. Appropriation. The following funds are appropriated from the General Fund to carry out the purposes of this Act.
7	<u>1987-88</u> <u>1988-89</u>
8	FINANCE, DEPARTMENT OF
9	Bureau of Taxation
10 11 12 13	Positions (2.0) Personal Services \$49,000 All Other 90,000 Capital Expenditures \$3,400
14 15	Total \$3,400 \$ 139,000
16	Elderly Householders' Tax Refund
17	All Other \$1,307,000
18	Low-income Tax Relief
19	All Other \$2,554,000
20 21	DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE TOTAL $$3,400$ $$4,000,000$
22 23 24 25 26 27	Sec. 5. Study sunset. The Joint Standing Committee on Taxation shall study the Household Tax and Rent Refund Program and report its findings to the Second Regular Session of the 113th Legislature. The committee shall recommend retention, repeal or revision of the program.
28 29	Sec. 6. Effective date. Sections 1 to 3 of this Act shall take effect July 1, 1988.'

1 STATEMENT OF FACT

2 This amendment provides for an extension, ning in 1988, of the Elderly Tax and Rent Refund Pro-3 4 gram based on income and phases down the amount of 5 the benefit for individuals in the new higher income brackets. It also incorporates into the program a new 6 rent and property tax relief program for nonelderly households which provides for phased-in increases in 7 8 9 both eligibility levels and benefits over the course of the next 6 years. The amendment also requires the 10 11 Joint Standing Committee on Taxation to study the 12 program and make its recommendations to the Second 13 Regular Session of the 113th Legislature. phase-in of the nonelderly portion of the program is repealed after fiscal year 1988-89. The remainder of the Act is repealed July 1, 1989, if legislation is 14 15 16 17 enacted prior to that date providing for property tax 18 relief. 19 3564061487

Reported by the Majority of the Committee on Taxation Reproduced and distributed under the direction of the Clerk of the House 6/16/87 (Filing No. H-346)