

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

Legislative Document

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NO. 619

H.P. 464 Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative MAYO of Thomaston. Cosponsored by Senator DOW of Kennebec, Representatives MILLS of Bethel and HOLLOWAY of Edgecomb.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

1 2 3	AN ACT to Establish a Tax for the Possession of Illegal Drugs.
4 5	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
6	36 MRSA c. 704-A is enacted to read:
7	CHAPTER 704-A
8	ILLEGAL DRUGS
9	§4421. Definitions
10 11 12	As used in this chapter, unless the context indi- cates otherwise, the following terms have the follow- ing meanings.

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1 <u>1. Dealer. "Dealer" means a person, who in vio-</u> 2 lation of state law, manufactures, produces, ships, 3 transports or imports into the State or in any manner 4 acquires or possesses more than 42-1/2 grams of mari-5 juana, 7 or more grams of any scheduled drug or 10 or 6 more dosage units of any scheduled drug which is not 7 sold by weight.

8 <u>2. Marijuana. "Marijuana" has the same meaning</u> 9 as that provided in Title 17-A, chapter 45.

3. Scheduled drug. "Scheduled drug" has the same
meaning as that provided in Title 17-A, chapter 45,
except that it does not include marijuana.

13 §4422. Administration

14The State Tax Assessor shall adopt a uniform sys-15tem of providing, affixing and displaying official16stamps, official labels or other official indicia for17marijuana and scheduled drugs on which a tax is im-18posed.

19 §4423. Tax payment required for possession

20 <u>No dealer may possess any marijuana or scheduled</u> 21 <u>drug upon which a tax is imposed by this chapter, un-</u> 22 <u>less the tax has been paid on the marijuana or other</u> 23 <u>scheduled drug as evidenced by a stamp or other offi-</u> 24 cial indicia.

25 §4424. No immunity

Nothing in this chapter may in any manner provide
immunity for a dealer from criminal prosecution under
state law.

29 §4425. Pharmaceuticals

Nothing in this chapter requires persons regis tered under Title 32, chapter 41, or otherwise law fully in possession of marijuana or a scheduled drug
to pay the tax required under this chapter.

34 <u>§4426.</u> Tax rate

35 <u>A tax is imposed on marijuana and scheduled drugs</u> 36 <u>at the following rates:</u>

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A. On each gram or portion of a gram of marijua-1 2 na, \$3.50; and 3 B. On each gram of scheduled drug, or portion of 4 a gram, \$200; or 5 C. On each 50 dosage units of a scheduled drug 6 that is not sold by weight, or portion of those 7 dosage units, \$2,000. 8 · §4427. Penalties for violation 9 1. Tax penalty. Any dealer violating this chapter is subject to a penalty of 100% of the tax in ad-10 11 dition to the tax imposed by this chapter. 2. Criminal penalty. A dealer distributing or 12 possessing marijuana or scheduled drugs without af-13 fixing the appropriate stamps, labels or other indi-14 15 cia is guilty of a Class C crime. 16 §4428. Stamps 17 The State Tax Assessor shall make available 18 stamps, labels or other indicia to be affixed to all marijuana or scheduled drugs. The purchaser shall pay 19 20 100% of face value for each stamp, label or other in-21 dicia at the time of the purchase. 22 §4429. Payment due 23 1. Stamps affixed. When a dealer purchases, ac-24 quires, transports or imports into this State marijuana or scheduled drugs on which a tax is imposed by 25 26 this chapter, and if the indicia evidencing the pay-27 ment of the tax have not already been affixed, the dealer shall have them permanently affixed to the packaging of all marijuana or scheduled drug immedi-ately after receiving the substance. Each stamp or 28 29 30 other official indicia may be used only once. 31 2. Payable on possession. Taxes imposed upon marijuana or scheduled drugs by this chapter are due 32 33 34 and payable immediately upon acquisition or possession in this State by a dealer. 35 36 §4430. Burden of proof

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1 The tax and penalties assessed by the State Tax 2 Assessor are presumed to be valid and correctly de-3 termined and assessed. The burden is upon the taxpay-4 er to show their incorrectness or invalidity.

5 §4431. Confidentiality

6 No information contained in a report or return 7 required by this chapter may be used against the 8 dealer in any criminal proceeding, unless indepen-9 dently obtained, except in connection with a proceed-10 ing involving taxes due under this chapter from the 11 taxpayer making the return.

STATEMENT OF FACT

13 This bill imposes a substantial excise tax on the 14 possession of illegal drugs. It is similar in opera-15 tion to the cigarette tax in that it requires the 16 purchase and affixing of stamps on illegal drugs pos-17 sessed.

18 The bill improves law enforcement activities with 19 regard to illegal drugs. It permits the State to levy 20 the tax on persons who are arrested for drug dealing. State may seize property and sell it in order to 21 The 22 satisfy the unpaid tax bill and penalties. It permits 23 criminal prosecution for failure to pay the tax even 24 if no conviction is possible on drug charges.

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