

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE

## Legislative Document

## NO. 535

H.P. 401 House of Representatives, February 24, 1987 Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.

EDWIN H. PERT, Clerk Presented by Representative CLARK of Brunswick. Cosponsored by Representative COTE of Auburn.

## STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED AND EIGHTY-SEVEN

1 2 3	AN ACT Regarding Liability for Foster Parents for Children and Adults.
4 5	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
6	Sec. 1. 22 MRSA §4066 is enacted to read:
7	§4066. Liability of foster parents
8 9 10 11 12	1. Immunity from liability. Except as provided in subsection 2, a person providing foster care to a child is immune from civil liability related to the provision of foster care to that child if that per- son:
13 14	A. Is licensed to operate a family foster home or a specialized children's home pursuant to
15	chapter 1669;

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B. Is approved by the department as meeting the 1 2 . standards for licensure of family foster homes and specialized children's homes, promulgated in 3 4 accordance with section 8102; or Is caring for a child at the request of the 5 C. department pending the licensure or approval. :6 7 Exceptions to immunity; limits of liability. No person may be liable if they fall under either of 8 the following exceptions. 9 10 Notwithstanding subsection 1, a person pro-A. 11 viding foster care is liable for damages in a civil action for acts of willful, intentional abuse or neglect or gross neglect that result in 12 13 14 serious harm to the foster child. 15 If a person is found liable pursuant to this в. 16 subsection, the damages may not exceed \$10,000 17 for any and all claims arising out of a single 18 occurrence. 19 3. Enforcement of criminal and licensing law. This section is not intended to limit in any way the 20 State's ability to take appropriate legal action to enforce criminal laws or laws and rules applicable to 21 22 23 family foster homes and specialized children's homes. 24 Sec. 2. 22 MRSA §7914 is enacted to read: 25 §7914. Liability of adult foster home providers 1. Immunity from liability. Except as provided 26 27 in subsection 2, a person licensed to operate an 28 adult foster home pursuant to this subtitle is immune 29 from civil liability related to the provision of 30 boarding care to residents. 31 Exceptions to immunity; limits of liability. 2. 32 No person may be liable if they fall under either of 33 the following exceptions. 34 A. Notwithstanding subsection 1, a person li-35 censed to provide boarding care in an adult fos-36 ter home is liable to damages in a civil action 37 for acts of willful, intentional abuse or neglect

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or gross neglect that result in serious harm to the resident.

B. If a person is found liable pursuant to this subsection, the damages may not exceed \$10,000 for any and all claims arising out of a single occurrence.

3. Enforcement of criminal and licensing law. This section is not intended to limit in any way the State's ability to take appropriate legal action to enforce criminal laws or laws and rules applicable to adult foster homes.

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## STATEMENT OF FACT

13 This bill provides immunity from civil liability 14 to foster parents of children and adult foster home 15 providers when the foster parent is licensed, ap-16 proved as meeting standards for licensure, or caring 17 for a child at the request of the Department of Human 18 Services pending licensure or approval.

A foster parent will not be immune from liability in a civil action for willful or intentional abuse or neglect, or for gross neglect that results in serious harm to the child or adult. Liability for a single occurrence would be limited to \$10,000.

24 This bill will not affect enforcement of criminal 25 or regulatory laws.

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